2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考Ⅰ卷）

英语试卷听力部分解析

（适用于 山东 湖北 江苏 河北 广东 福建 湖南 ）

第一部分 听力 （共两节 满分30分）

第一节（每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

> W: I was in Mallorca last week.
>
> M: Oh, What were you doing there?
>
> W: My best friend works there and I went to visit her. It was a good chance to practice my Spanish.

1. Why did the woman go to Mallorca?

  A. To teach Spanish.

  B. To look for a job.

  C. To see a friend.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据对话中女士所说的 "My best friend works there and I went to visit her." 可得知她去 Mallorca 是去看望她的朋友，所以答案选 C。

Text 2

> M: Ruth, I've got this terrible cold and I have to see a doctor. I'm afraid I can't go to the class. Could you help me hand in my lab report to Dr. Davidson?
>
> W: Sure. No problem. Just take care of yourself and don't worry about the class.

2. What does the man ask the woman to do?

  A. Take him to hospital.

  B. Go to a class with him.

  C. Submit a report for him.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据对话中男士的请求 "Could you help me hand in my lab report to Dr. Davidson?" 可知他想请女士替他上交报告，所以答案选 C。

Text 3

> M: Marie, if no one takes care of your children when you are away, Jennifer and I would be glad to have them stay with us.
>
> W: That's very kind of you. But they've already left for their grandma's. You know, Suzy lives close by.

3. Who will look after the children?

  A. Jennifer.   B. Suzy.   C. Marie.

【**解析**】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中女士所说 "But they've already left for their grandma's. You know, Suzy is close by." 可以推断出 Marie 会请 Suzy 照看孩子，因为她就在附近。故答案选 **B**.

Text 4

> M: Hurry up with your food, Sally. They say there's a big storm coming. We'd better get home before that.
> W: OK. I'm done. Let's get back to the car. Could you carry these shopping bags?
> M: Oh, sure.

4. **What are the speakers going to do?**
   A. Drive home.　　　　B. Go shopping.　　　　C. Eat out.

【**解析**】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据男士所说的 "They say there's a big storm coming. We'd better get home before that." 可知暴风雨要来了，得赶紧回家。故答案选 **A**.

Text 5

> M: We deep-fried fish three days ago in the kitchen, but the unpleasant smell stays.
> W: There's a method you can try. Every time you make coffee, dry the leftover coffee grounds and keep them in small bowls, then place the bowls in the kitchen.

5. **What are the speakers talking about?**
   A. How to fry fish.
   B. How to make coffee.
   C. How to remove a bad smell.

【**解析**】考查考生概括对话主旨的能力。根据对话可知厨房里炸过鱼后难闻的味道还在，但可以尝试使用咖啡渣去腥。谈话的主要内容是关于如何去腥，故答案选 **C**。

第二节（每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

　　听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

　　听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

Text 6

> W: Are you a football fan, Gomez?
> M: Yes. I go to the stadium whenever there's a good game. And if I can't get a ticket, I watch the game on TV. That way they are less exciting, though.
> W: Is the ticket expensive?
> M: It depends. It usually costs about 20 –50 dollars. Last time I paid 25.
> W: That's not very expensive. Maybe we can go together sometimes.
> M: Great. It'll be more fun to watch the game with a friend.

6. When does Gomez watch football game on TV?

   A. When he fails to get a ticket.

   B. When the stadium is crowded.

   C. When his friends are too busy.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据 Gomez 所说的 "If I can't get the ticket, I watch the game on TV." 得知他买不到票的时候会在电视上观看比赛，故答案选 A。

7. How much did Gomez pay for the football game last time?

   A. $ 20.　　　　　　 B. $ 25.　　　　　　 C. $ 50.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据 Gomez 所说的 "Last time I paid 25." 可以得知本题答案选 B。

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

Text 7

W: You were out the whole afternoon, Alex. What did you do?

M: I took a walk by myself.

W: You just kept walking and walking for four hours.

M: Actually, it's not so boring. Walking in the woods is a grand adventure. Your feet can take you to the most amazing places.

W: What did you do in the woods?

M: I smelled the flowers, looked at the birds, and, yeah, I picked many tree leaves. I will make bookmarks with them. Look!

W: Are they beautiful!

M: Then I met Bob at the lake. He was fishing while his kids were having a swim.

W: Did you talk to him?

M: No. I walked on and took a lot of pictures. There's just so much out there to see.

8. What did Alex do in the afternoon?

   A. He had a walk.

   B. He went hunting.

   C. he planted trees.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据女士的发问："You were out the whole afternoon, Alex. What did you do?" 和 Alex 的回答 "I took a walk by myself."可知答案选 A。

9. What did Alex bring back?

   A. Flowers.　　　　　　 B. Leaves.　　　　　　 C. Books.

【解析】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中 Alex 所说的 "I picked many tree leaves. I will make bookmarks with them." 可推断他带回来的是树叶，打算做成书签，故答案选 B。

10. What was Bob doing when Alex saw him?

3

A. Fishing.   B. Taking pictures.   C. Swimming.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力．根据对话中 Alex 所说的 "I met Bob at the lake. He was fishing while his kids were having a swim."可知本题答案是 A。

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

Text 8

W: David, how was your holiday?

M: Great. I climbed the Mountain Fuji. It was really beautiful. Now I can check one more thing of my list.

W: Your list?

M: Yes. When I was twelve, I made a list of things I wanted to do some day.

W: That's interesting. How many of the things on your list have you done so far?

M: Almost half. I have pictures. Would you like to see them?

W: Yes, sure.

M: Here I am on top of the Mountain Fuji. And here I am in a hot-air balloon.

W: When did you do that? I've always wanted to go up in a hot-air balloon.

M: It was two years ago, in August, in California.

W: What are your plans for the next holiday?

M: I'm thinking of deep-sea diving in Australia. Do you have any other suggestions?

W: You really ought to take a boat down the Amazon. You'll see a lot of interesting animals and beautiful trees. It's one of the best places I've been to.

M: OK. I'll put it on my list.

11. What did David do on his most recent holiday?

   A. He had a boat trip.

   B. He took a balloon flight.

   C. He climbed a mountain.

【解析】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中 David 所说的 "Great. I climbed the Mountain Fuji. It was really beautiful. Now I can check one more thing of my list."可以推断出他最近的假期是去爬富士山了，故答案选 C。

12. What is on David's list?

   A. Gifts he needed to buy.

   B. Things he wished to do.

   C. Dates he had to remember.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据对话中 David 所说的 "I made a list of things I wanted to do some day." 可知本题答案选 B。

13. Where does the woman suggest David go for his next holiday?

   A. Australia.   B. California.   C. The Amazon.

【**解析**】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据对话中女士所说的 "**You really ought to take a boat down the Amazon.**"可知她的建议是去亚马逊河乘船游览，故答案选 **C**。

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

Text 9

> W: Hello, Michael.
>
> M: Hi, Sarah.
>
> W: Are you attending the conference tomorrow morning at the Shelton Hotel?
>
> M: Yes, are you?
>
> W: Yeah, but when I arrived home 5 minutes ago, I found that my car wouldn't start. And John is in Brighton on business.
>
> M: Do you know what's wrong with the car?
>
> W: I'm not exactly sure. I think there's a problem with the engine. Er, I wonder if you could give me a ride to the hotel tomorrow morning.
>
> M: Sure, when shall I be at your place?
>
> W: Well, what about 8 o'clock? From my place to Shelton we have to drive through the quarters, so we'd better leave early to avoid the traffic.
>
> M: Ok, no problem. It takes 20 minutes to reach your place, so I'll set off at 7:40. By the way, do you also need me to drive you home tomorrow afternoon?
>
> W: No. John would be back then and he'll get me home. Thank you, Michael.
>
> M: That's OK. See you tomorrow.

14. Why did Sarah make the phone call?

　A. To ask a favor.

　B. To pass a message.

　C. To make an appointment.

【**解析**】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中 Sarah 所说的 "**I wonder if you could give me a ride to the hotel tomorrow morning.**"可以得知她想请 Michael 帮个忙——搭他的便车到举行会议的宾馆，所以答案选 **A**。

15. Where is Sarah now?

　A. In Brighton.

　B. At her home.

　C. At the Shelton Hotel.

【**解析**】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中 Sarah 所说的"**but when I arrived home 5 minutes ago,...**"　"**From my place to Shelton we have to drive through the quarters,…**"可以得知 Sarah 现在在家里，所以答案选 **B**。

16. What time is Michael leaving his place tomorrow morning?

　A. At 7:40.　　　　　　　B. At 8:00.　　　　　　　C. At 8:20.

【**解析**】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据对话中 Michael 所说的 "**It takes 20 minutes to reach your place, so I'll set off at 7:40.**" 可以得知他会在 7：40 分离开出发，故答案选 **A**。

17. What is the probable relationship between John and Sarah?

　　A. Neighbors.

　　B. Fellow workers.

　　C. Husband and wife.

【解析】考查考生对所听内容做出简单推断的能力。根据对话中 Sarah 所说的 "And John is in Brighton on business."以及 "John would be back then and he'll get me home." 得知 Sarah 和 John 很有可能是一家人，故答案选 C。

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

Text 10

> Hello, everyone. Today I'll talk about how to improve your pronunciation. Language researchers say pronunciation and fluency are the biggest barriers followed by grammar in effective spoken English. However, most people don't regard pronunciation as a very important part of communication skills. They are more focused on vocabulary. One reason is that most people are not even aware of their mispronunciations. So it's important to first find out the words you mispronounce. You should listen to experts. By experts I mean those who are less likely to make pronunciation mistakes. When listening to them, pay attention to words that sound strange--- strange because you pronounce the same words differently. When you come across such words, check a dictionary to confirm their exact pronunciations. You can also search for difficult-to-pronounce words and names and make a list of them. The last suggestion is to read aloud. Now you've got the correct pronunciations of the words, it's time to practice reading them every day.

18. What do most people think is very important in spoken communication?

　　A. Pronunciation.　　　　　　　B. Vocabulary.　　　　　　　C. Grammar.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据独白中 "However, most people don't regard pronunciation as a very important part of communication skills. They are more focused on vocabulary." 可以得知大多数人在口语交流中忽视发音的重要性，而重视词汇，故答案选 B。

19. Why should you listen to experts according to the speaker?

　　A. To develop your reading fluency.

　　B. To improve your note-taking skills.

　　C. To find out your mispronunciations.

【解析】考查考生理解说话者意图、观点和态度的能力。根据独白中"One reason is that most people are not even aware of their mispronunciations. So it's important to first find out the words you mispronounce. You should listen to experts." 可以得知说话者认为要听专家的发音是为了发现自己发音的错误，故答案选 C。

20. What is the speaker's last suggestion?

   A. Spell out the difficult words.

   B. Check the words in a dictionary.

   C. Practice reading words aloud.

【解析】考查考生获取具体事实的能力。根据独白中"**The last suggestion is to read aloud.**"清晰地得知说话者最后一条建议就是大声朗读，故答案选 **C**。