**青岛一中2021-2022学年度第二学期期中考试**

**高一英语试题**

**注意事项：**

**1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。**

**2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。**

**3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并收回。**

**第一部分 听力（略）**

**第二部分阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节（共15小题：每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

**阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。**

**A**

Rome can be pricey for travelers, which is why many choose to stay in a hostel (旅社). The hostels in Rome offer a bed in a dorm room for around $25 a night, and for that, you’ll often get to stay in a central location (位置) with security and comfort.

**Yellow Hostel**

If I had to make just one recommendation for where to stay in Rome, it would be Yellow Hostel. It’s one of the best-rated hostels in the city, and for good reason. It’s affordable, and it’s got a fun atmosphere without being too noisy. As an added bonus, it’s close to the main train station.

**Hostel Alessandro Palace**

If you love social hostels, this is the best hostel for you in Rome. Hostel Alessandro Palace is fun. Staff members hold plenty of bar events for guests like free shots, bar crawls and karaoke. There’s also an area on the rooftop for hanging out with other travelers during the summer.

**Youth Station Hostel**

If you’re looking for cleanliness and a modern hostel, look no further than Youth Station. It offers beautiful furnishings and beds. There are plenty of other benefits, too; it doesn’t charge city tax; it has both air conditioning and a heater for the rooms; it also has free Wi-Fi in every room.

**Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes**

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes is located just a 10-minute walk from the central city station and it’s close to all of the city’s main attractions. The staff is friendly and helpful, providing you with a map of the city when you arrive, and offering advice if you require some. However, you need to pay 2 euros a day for Wi-Fi.

21. What is probably the major concern of travelers who choose to stay in a hostel?

A. Comfort. B. Security. C. Price. D. Location.

22.Which hotel best suits people who enjoy an active social life?

A. Yellow Hostel. B. Hostel Alessandro Palace.

C. Youth Station Hostel. D. Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes.

23.What is the disadvantage of Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes?

A. It gets noisy at night. B. Its staff is too talkative.

C. It charges for Wi-Fi. D. It’s inconveniently located.

B

A struggling Waffle House employee who was trying to serve nearly 30 people by himself after midnight got a full serving of kindness when some customers jumped behind the counter to help him.

Ethan Crispo, 24, witnessed the inspiring scene in the early hours of Nov. 3 at a Waffle House in Birmingham, Alabama.

Crispo told TODAY’s Kerry Sanders that he had come to the 24-hour restaurant from a friend’s birthday party and saw the struggling employee, identified only as Ben, trying to cook the food, serve it, bus tables and wash dishes while more than 25 people were waiting to eat.

“The look on his face was just confusion,” Crispo told Sanders.

An unidentified male customer then decided to help him out, grabbing an apron and going behind the counter to wash dishes.

Another customer, Alison Stanley, went behind the counter to make some coffee—still dressed from a night out on the town.

“I don’t think it’s anything special,” Stanley told Sanders. “He needed help, so I got up and helped out.”

Crispo took some photos of the scene as multiple customers worked to bus tables and wash dishes while Ben focused on taking orders and preparing the food.

Waffle House told TODAY that Ben was left to support himself due to a scheduling issue.

“We had two associates scheduled to leave, however, due to a communication mix-up, their relief did not show up on time,” Waffle House director of PR Pat Warner said in a statement. “That left Ben, our cook, alone in the restaurant with hungry customers. He worked the grill (烤架) and got the orders out.”

The company was also thankful for the customers who joined in and helped Ben out.

“We are grateful that many of our customers feel like they are part of our Waffle House family,” Warner said. “There is a sense of community in each and every one of our restaurants, and we appreciate the fact that they consider our associates like family.”

“We are also very thankful for Ben, who kept the restaurant open. He is a representative of our Waffle House culture by always putting the customers first.”

Crispo had his usual order, double plain waffle, as he took in the scene of strangers helping out Ben on his shift.

“Humanity truly isn’t good, it’s great!” he said.

24. Ben was left to work alone during his midnight shift because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. his associates asked for a leave B. there was a scheduling mistake

C. few customers needed to be served D. the restaurant was scheduled to close

25. Some customers helped Ben out by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. washing dishes B. taking photos C. taking orders D. cooking food

26. Why did the customers lend a helping hand according to Pat Warner?

A. They shared the same community spirit. B. They were family members of Ben.

C. They wanted to serve themselves. D. They were too hungry to wait.

27. How did Crispo feel as a witness of the scene?

A. Lucky and excited. B. Moved and inspired.

C. Relieved and hopeful. D. Content and unbelievable.

**C**

When the explorers first set foot upon the continent of North America, the skies and lands were alive with an astonishing variety of wildlife. Native Americans had taken care of these precious natural resources wisely. Unfortunately, it took the explorers and the settlers who followed only a few decades to decimate a large part of these resources. Millions of waterfowl(水禽) were killed at the hands of market hunters and a handful of overly ambitious sportsmen. Millions of acres of wetlands were dried to feed and house the ever-increasing populations, greatly reducing waterfowl habitat (栖息地).

In 1934, with the passage of the Migratory Bird Hunting Stamp Act(Act), an increasingly concerned nation took firm action to stop the destruction of migratory (迁徙的) waterfowl and the wetlands so vital to their survival. Under this Act, all waterfowl hunters 16 years of age and over must annually purchase and carry a Federal Duck Stamp. The very first Federal Duck Stamp was designed by J.N. “Ding” Darling, a political cartoonist from Des Moines, lowa, who at that time was appointed by President Franklin Roosevelt as Director of the Bureau of Biological Survey. Hunters willingly pay the stamp price to ensure the survival of our natural resources.

About 98 cents of every duck stamp dollar goes directly into the Migratory Bird Conservation Fund to purchase wetlands and wildlife habitat for inclusion into the National Wildlife Refuge System — a fact that ensures this land will be protected and available for all generations to come. Since 1934, better than half a billion dollars has gone into that Fund to purchase more than 5 million acres of habitat. Little wonder the Federal Duck Stamp Program has been called one of the most successful conservation programs ever initiated.

28. What was a cause of the waterfowl population decline in North America?

A. Loss of wetlands. B. Popularity of water sports.

C. Pollution of rivers. D. Arrival of other wild animals.

29. What does the underlined word “decimate” mean in the first paragraph?

A. Acquire. B. Export. C. Destroy. D. Distribute.

30. What is a direct result of the Act passed in 1934?

A. The stamp price has gone down. B. The migratory birds have flown away.

C. The hunters have stopped hunting. D. The government has collected money.

31. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

A. The Federal Duck Stamp Story B. The National Wildlife Refuge System

C. The Benefits of Saving Waterfowl D. The History of Migratory Bird Hunting

D

With the commercial sale of its AI-enabled precision spraying(喷洒）technology to a large farming operation in Israel, Greeneye Technology has reached a major milestone in its mission to significantly reduce herbicide(除草剂）use in agriculture, increasing productivity and profitability for farmers.

This is the first stage in the company’s global rollout, which will continue in early2022 with its launch in the US market. Initially, Greeneye plans to work with corn and soybean farmers in the Midwest and will increase availability to other states in 2023.Within days of announcing its early adopter program in the US, the company was oversubscribed, indicating the growing interest from farmers for a commercially viable precision spraying solution.

Backed by Syngenta, Greeneye says its precision spraying technology has been proven to cut herbicide use by 78% and reduce herbicide costs by more than 50%(average figures),while also improving weed control efficacy(功效,效力）compared to traditional broadcast spraying. This is achieved through Al technology that can detect and spray weeds in crops with 95.7% accuracy.

“Weeds represent one of the greatest threats to global crop production,” says Nadav Bocher, CEO of Grceneye Technology. In the US alone, they are estimated to cost farmers more than $ 33 billion annually. Today, farmers address this challenge by spraying herbicides across the entire field. As a result, not only are farmers spending far more money on herbicides than they need to, but millions of gallons of herbicides are being needlessly sprayed each year. This is contributing to the mounting challenges posed by herbicide-resistant weeds and worse still, polluted soil and water.

“We are incredibly proud to announce the commercial launch of our precision spraying technology, but reducing herbicide use is just the beginning,” Bocher says.” The next generation of our technology, which is already in development, will also be capable of precisely spraying chemicals.”

“At the same time, our Al capabilities enable us to collect ultra-high-resolution data from the entire field, providing valuable insights to farmers. With this information at our fingertips, Greeneye is positioned to guide the global agriculture industry toward a more sustainable – and profitable future.”

32. What can we learn about Greeneye’s Al-enabled precision spraying technology?

A. It is slightly better than the traditional broadcast spraying method.

B. Farmers are doubtful whether the technology is precise and useful.

C. It has been available in the global market to bring benefits for farmers.

D. It is a breakthrough for the company to reduce herbicide use in agriculture.

33. According to Bocher, which is NOT a problem caused by the traditional spraying method?

A. It results in an unnecessary waste of money and herbicides.

B. It poses threats to the environment by polluting soil and water.

C. It brings about a growing number of herbicide-resistant weeds.

D. It reduces crop production and thus causes the hunger problem.

34. What is Bocher’s attitude towards the new technology?

A. Supportive. B. Ambiguous. C. Cautious. D. Disapproving.

35. What can be a suitable title for the passage?

A. AI-enabled Precision Spraying Technology to Change the World

B. New Adopter Program in Israel Over Subscribed by Eager Farmers

C. Greeneye Launches Its AI-enabled Precision Spraying Technology

D. CEO of Greeneye Technology Reveals Details of Company Profits

**第二节（共5小题；每小题2. 5分，满分12. 5分）**

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

People take up volunteering for different reasons. \_\_\_36\_\_\_ Whatever the reason, once you have decided that you would like to give some of your time to help others, you need to make some decisions.

**• Choose a charity or organization**

Firstly, what sort of organization do you want to help? \_\_\_37\_\_\_ -- perhaps you have been affected by some of the issues that a charity aims to support, like children who need help. Many local schools depend on volunteers who come in regularly to read with the children or help with their math.

• \_\_\_38\_\_\_

Once you have decided where you want to volunteer, you then have to decide what sort of volunteer work you want to do. Think about your existing skills: Do you prefer hands-on work? Are you good with people? Do you have a background in administrative(行政) work? Charities need volunteers to work in shops, organize or manage fundraising(筹款) events, or, in the case of animal charities, walk dogs.

**• Find a position**

Most charities have a website with a section aimed at attracting potential volunteers and they advertise specific roles available. But smaller charities might not have funds(资金) to do this. \_\_\_39\_\_\_ You will be welcomed with open arms!

**• Apply for suitable positions**

Be prepared with information about your previous (or current) employment and the sort of skills you have, so that the charity can match you to the most suitable role. You might think that have no such skills. Don’t let your lack of confidence stop you. \_\_\_40\_\_\_

A. You might have a particular charity in mind.

B. Consider how much time you want to put.

C. Without them, they simply wouldn’t carry out their work.

D. Ask your friends and loved ones what they think you can offer.

E. Some want to “give something back” while others want to meet new people or learn new people or learn new skills.

F. Decide on the kind of work.

G. In this case, you would usually need to phone or visit their offices to find out how you can help.

**第三部分 语言运用（共三节，满分40分）**

**第一节（共15小题，每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A few years back, I planned to build a networked digital library where theses (论文) from African universities could be stored. I wanted to find a way to make these 41 visible to the whole world. It took me months and even years to 42 build it to my taste. But finally, it went nowhere.

The other day, I was at a rest area. I observed that when one ant found food, others immediately 43 to help pull the food to their storage. I tried to 44 the pattern, which unfortunately resulted in 45 one. Quickly, they came together to rescue it. Then they reorganized and 46 in the line they had created. I saw no 47 of supervision (监督), yet they were moving pieces of food that were about 30 times their individual sizes, which is a 48 task.

As I watched them, the library plan 49 in my mind. Wouldn’t it be 50 to trust others to help you? Right there, I made file following 51. The ants cooperated with each other: I will form a(n) 52, bringing professionals together. The ants trusted one another: I must 53 the notion (观念) that only by working alone can I ensure quality. The ants were 54 I will share my ideas with like-minded people.

It is about a month later now and the project is progressing well. It’s true that by 55 everyone in the organization and trusting people, we will achieve success.

41. A. conditions B. contributions C. positions D. instructions

42. A. personally B. similarly C. peacefully D. slightly

43. A. survived B. gathered C. happened D. hesitated

44. A. memorize B. share C. disturb D. match

45. A. wounding B. motivating C. conducting D. discovering

46. A. waited B. hid C. continued D. reflected

47. A. favor B. form C. response D. comparison

48. A. regular B. periodic C. simple D. massive

49. A. weakened B. varied C. flashed D. collapsed

50. A. ridiculous B. cruel C. greedy D. wonderful

51. A. decisions B. mistakes C. assumptions D. recommendations

52. A. order B. opinion C. requirement D. team

53. A. get along with B. keep up with C. do away with D. come up with

54. A. efficient B. open C. honest D. hard-working

55. A. engaging B. impressing C. challenging D. rewarding

**第II卷**

**第二节（共10小题；每小题1. 5分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The First time someone thought of an idea similar to a parachute (降落伞) was in 1514. It was Leonardo da Vinci 56 drew its design in his notebook. Many years later, another man by the name of Fausto Veranzio published his own design, which was strikingly similar to 57 of Da Vinci. Veranzio went on 58 (explain) exactly how this device would work when jumping from a high place. However, the first man to successfully try the parachute. 59 (say) to be a Frenchman named J.P. Blanchard. He dropped a little dog sitting in a basket all by 60 (it) from a hot air balloon in flight and watched it land on the ground 61 (safe). He even claimed that he used the parachute himself in 1793. 62 was unlucky was that he broke his leg when he touched the ground.

The first man to use the parachute regularly was 63 Frenchman named Andre-Jacques Garnerin. According to a recorded documentation, he went parachuting 64 the first time in 1979, when he jumped off a 65 (high) of 600 meters but landed securely.

**第三节 课本重点词块填空（共 10小题：每小题 1.5分，满分15分）**

66. In 2013, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（我决心要实现我的梦想）：I would become Australis first.

67. When I post the picture online, I will\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(评论) how bad it is to feed wild crocodiles.

68. We’re going to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(保持联系), so I now have someone to practise French with!

69. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对他的行为感到失望), I said all this to my best friend.

70. It means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(与彼此交流) clearly and resolving conflicts.

71. She has a hard time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(适应她的新环境）

72. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(起始于) the 18th century, Peking Opera has over two hundred years of history.

73. This was not only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(因为对鲨鱼的恐惧), but also finning.

74. She is easygoing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(有幽默感).

75. The programme brought his action to public attention and he became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(受人尊敬的人物) around the world.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节（满分15分）**

假定你是李华，你的英国笔友Frank 非常喜爱中国的书法。最近他给你写信想了解汉字书写的现状，请你给他写一封回信，要点如下：

1. 分析在计算机、手机等电子产品极大普及的当代书写的现状；
2. 书写的重要性

Dear Frank,

Nice to hear form you!\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Yours,

Li Hua

**第二节（满分15分）**

阅读下面材料，根据所给情节续写第一段

“Sun, sun, sun, here it comes…”

Danny sang while his fingers pressed and pulled skillfully at the guitar strings, delivering a slow and peaceful tune. A circle of audience had formed, nodding and moving slowly to the song.

Lying at the feet of the street performer was his most adoring fan: One-Eyed, a white stray (流浪) dog with pieces of brown. Danny felt the name was suitable considering its physical disability. Usually, One-Eyed would bark loudly as Danny performed. Much to his annoyance, people often mistook the pair as owner and pet. At this time, Danny would reply, “My dog? No!”, eyes rolling at the idea. How he wished the dog would leave him alone instead!

On a snowy night, while Danny was performing, a bird flew downward, landing into the midst of the crowd. It cooed happily as if to harmonize with Danny. Unfortunately, that did not sit well with One-Eyed, which immediately bounced at it and the bird flew away desperately.

The unexpected chaos upturned Danny’s hat, which could have been filled with notes and coins from his appreciative audience, leaving it ignored on the ground. “Argh! The hateful dog!” Danny broke down, thinking to himself, “Either the dog goes or I go!”

On the next night, Danny tried to find a new place and chanced upon the park. For a while his earnings were good unsurprisingly as there was a steady flow of visitors. However, that didn’t last long. One-Eyed came along and appointed itself as Danny’s guardian. “Argh! Here comes the hateful dog again!” That night, Danny hadn’t made enough money he should have, all thanks to the troublesome dog.

Danny was almost mad with One-Eyed. “What should I do? Call an animal shelter?” Torn by this problem, he walked aimlessly by the lake of the park. With all his mind focused on how to get rid of the dog, Danny didn’t watch his steps. Suddenly, he slipped and fell into the lake accidentally. Struggling in the icy water, he cried for help desperately, almost choking to death. Sensing the approach of death, Danny got into overwhelming panic.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为75词左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Just then, a familiar barking was heard in the distance. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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“My hero! Thank you for saving me,” Danny said gratefully with watery eyes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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