

B2U3 Computers



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

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- 1. goal
- 2. <u>arise</u>
- 3. <u>explore</u>
- 4. <u>electronic</u>
- 5. signal
- 6. artificial
- 7. <u>intelligence</u>
- 8. reality
- 9. character
- 10. universal
- 11. type
- 12. technology

- n. 目标; 球门; (进球)得分
- vi. 出现;发生(<u>arose</u>, <u>arisen</u>)
- vt./vi. 探索;探测;探究
- adj. 电子的
- n. 信号 vt./vi. 发信号
- adj. 人造的;假的
- n. 智力; 聪明; 智能
- n. 真实; 事实; 现实
- n. 性格;特点
- adj. 普遍的;通用的;宇宙的
- n. 类型 vt.打字
- n. 工艺; 技术; 科技



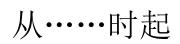
派生单词

- 1. intelligence n. 智力; 智能; 聪明
- 2.<u>universal</u> adj. 普遍的; 宇宙的 ____ universe n. 普遍; 通用; 宇宙
- 3. technology n. 技术;科技
- 4. personal adj. 私人的;亲自的
- 5. <u>total</u> n. 总数; 合计 adj.总的____
- 6. <u>explore</u> vt./vi. 探索;探究 explorer n.探测者
- 7. solve vt. 解决;解答
- 8. <u>operator</u> n. 操作员;接线员
 - operation n. 操作,手术
- 9.<u>applicatio</u>n n. 应用; 申请 applicant n. 申请者

- intelligent adj. 聪明的;智能的 universally adv. 普遍地; 通用地
- technological adj. 技术的; 科技的personallyadv.亲自; 就个人而言totallyadv.完全地; 整个地explorationn. 探测; 探险
- solutionn.解决;解决方法operatevt./vi.操作;动手术
- apply v.应用;申请;涂抹



重点短语



结果; 因此

如此……以致于

在某种程度上

在……的帮助下

获第一名

编造;和解;组成;弥补

处理;安排;对付

看守; 监视

人工智能

技术革命

向某人传递信号

毕竟

1. <u>from...on</u>

2. as a result

3. so...that...

4. in a way

5. with the help of

6. win first place

7. <u>have a good shot for a goal</u> 射门得分

8. make up

8. deal with

9. watch over

10. artificial intelligence

11. technological revolution

12. signal to sb

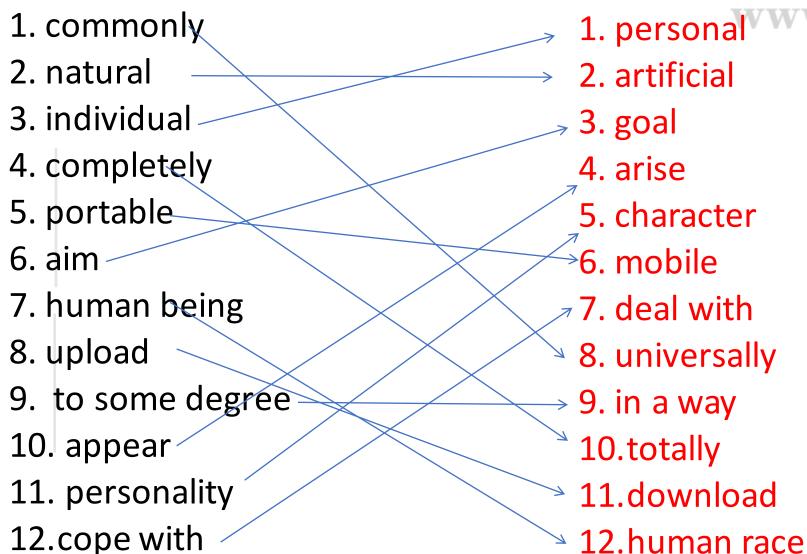
13. after all

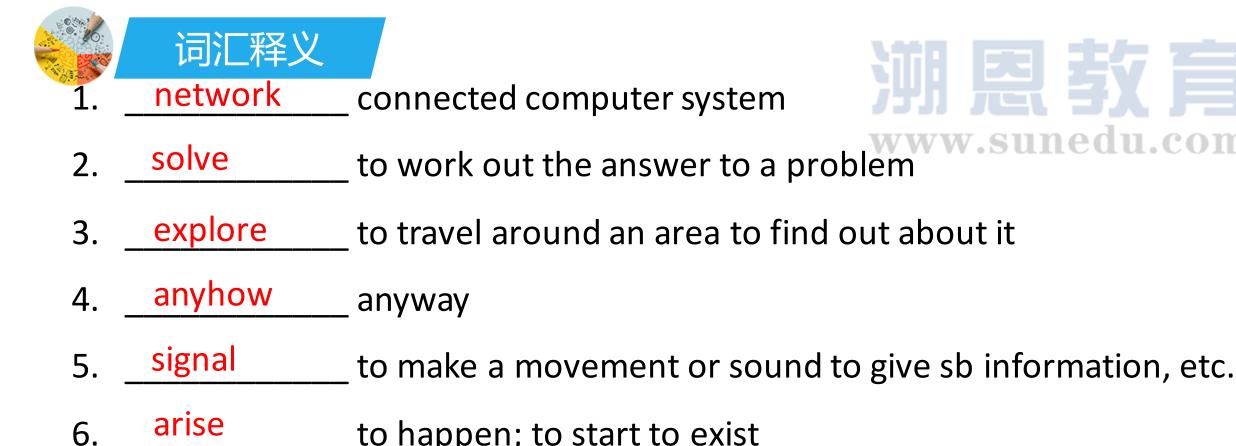
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同反义词







to make a movement or sound to give

arise
to happen; to start to exist

artificial
man-made; not real

universal
involving all the people in the world

as a result
therefore; thus

a formal request for sth

application

10.



Expressions concerning computers



Development of computers

Memory storage

Applications of computers

Functions of computers

Functions of androids

Other words

calculating machine; universal machine; analytical machine; personal computer; laptop; personal digital assistant

tube; transistor; chip; network; the World Wide Web

finance; mobile phones; rockets; androids

simplify sums; think logically; solve mathematical problems; explore; download

signal; mop; deal with; watcher over

programmer; designer; virus; electronic



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Group 1: as a result; explore; deal with; arise

Scientists have been exploring the technology from then on. As a result, human race can deal with various problems arising from ignorance.

Group 2: application; in a way; appearance; artificial intelligence

In a way, the wider applications of computers are attributed to the appearance of artificial intelligence.

Group 3: with the help of; solve; anyhow; after all

Anyhow, I solved the challenging problem with the help of a devoted friend. After all, a friend in need is a friend indeed.

Group 4: have a good shot for a goal; so...that...; signal to sb; win first place

Our coach was so eager to win first place in this football match that he crazily signaled to our teammates to have a good shot for a goal whenever we were open.



1. signal vi./vt. to make a movement or sound to give sb information发信号 to indicate 表明;预示

signal (to) sb to do sth 给某人发信号做······

The teacher signaled to him to raise his questions when he had something hard to understand.

signal that...示意·······

The teacher signaled that it was time to leave.

n. a movement or sound giving sb information, etc. 信号

The siren was a signal for everyone to leave the building.

用signal, sign, symbol 和mark填空



- 1. She <u>signaled</u> me to follow her.
- 2. The rise in the housing prices is a clear <u>signal</u> that the government should take some measures to control it.
- 3. The dove is a <u>symbol</u> of peace.
- 4. Can you tell me what the meaning of the traffic sign is?
- 5. Her latest novel <u>marks</u> a turning point in her career as a writer.





2. arise vi. arose, arisen

to appear or happen 出现;发生

New problems will arise one after another in the future.

to stand up起身

When I arose from the chair, my father and John's father were in deep conversation.

to get up 起床

They arose at sunrise to get an early start to work.

arise from...由.....引起

The problem arose from lack of communication.



Quiz

用arise, rise, raise填空



- 1. As is known to all, the sun <u>rises</u> in the east and sets in the west.
- 2. Years of experience in driving made Mr. White convinced that he could deal with any emergencies <u>arising</u> at any time.
- 3. To <u>raise</u> people's awareness of environmental protection, the Students' Union launched a campaign.



3. as a result = in consequence因此; 结果



As a result, they agreed to my advice, and everything went well as planned.

拓展:

as a result of = in consequence of = because of= due to 因为; 由于

Jenny nearly missed the flight as a result of doing too much shopping.

result in = lead to = contribute to = cause = give rise to 导致; 造成

His careless driving resulted in a serious accident.

result from = arise from 由.....引起

The serious accident resulted from his careless driving.



Quiz

一句多译



因为越来越多的污染, 许多物种已经灭绝。

- 1. There is more and more pollution. As a result ____, many species have died out.
- 2. As a result of __more and more pollution, many species have died out.
- 3. More and more pollution has <u>resulted in</u> many species dying out.
- 4. The fact that many species have died out <u>results from</u> more and more pollution.



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4. in a way = in a sense = in one way = to some degree unedu.com 在某种程度上

拓展:

in some ways 在某些方面

in no way 决不(放句首要倒装)

by the way 顺便说,附带说一下

on the way to 在去…的途中;即将

in the/one's way 挡道,妨碍别人

in this way 这样,用这种方式

by way of 经由...; 途径...





- 1. I will go to Australia by way of Singapore.
- 2.The car is <u>in the way</u>, causing the traffic jam.
- 3. In no way will I give in to him and his stupid decision.
- 4. <u>In some ways</u>, I admit that he is better than me.
- 5. By the way , what do you think about this Team?
- 6. I never miss breakfast; I either eat at home or eat on the way to school.
- 7. Only in this way can we better the tough situation.



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5. deal with 一词多义

- 1. As a child, he never left his parents, so he didn't get used to dealing with everything in school independently. 处理:
- 2. It's a book dealing with life in American universities. 涉及
- 3. His work experience enabled him to deal with all kinds of people.
- 4. You said that he was easy to get along with. Personally, he was hard to deal with.

与……打交道

应付

相处

即学即用

湖 恳 教 管

As science and technology develops quickly, computers have changed our life in a way. We can not only apply for a job through the Internet but also solve the difficult problems with the help of the Internet. However, problems arising from the application of computers can not be ignored. For one thing, fewer face-to-face talks as a result of advanced communication tools like QQ or Wechat have resulted in a more giant communication gap between family and friends. For another, many students become <u>so</u> crazy about computers <u>that</u> they spend too much time on them, which has a bad effect on both their health and academic work. Anyway, we must keep in mind that how to deal with the problems depends on our attitudes: make good use of computers for the benefits, and avoid the improper applications.

