

2020 年 9 月高二月考试英语测试卷

本试卷考试范围：必修四 U1-U3

第 I 卷（选择题部分）

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节（共 10 个小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 25 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

One day, I was taking a nap in my office when I woke up to the sound of a car crash. I sat up and looked out of the window. In the parking lot, a car had just crashed into a fence. The car **must have been moving** 对过去的推测 fast, because it was in bad shape.

Then I watched as the driver got out of the car. He **wore loose trousers and a crumpled (褶皱的) shirt unbuttoned to show his chest hair** 他穿着宽松的裤子和一个皱巴巴的衬衫解开展示他的胸毛. **Immediately, I disliked him.** Then, he opened the passenger door, from which a very small child ran out. **A kid in the front seat! My dislike for the man increased greatly.**

As the child ran around in the parking lot, the man tried to repair the damage. He tried to pull the ruined fence back into place, but it wouldn't move. I looked out of the window, silently cheering. The man tried harder. However, suddenly, **the man fell hard onto the ground with one of his shoes landing 10 feet away on the sidewalk** with 的复合结构. **这名男子重重地摔倒在地上，他的一只鞋落在 10 英尺外的人行道上。** I think I laughed out loudly. **That** almost brightened my whole morning. He stood up and walked slowly to a nearby apartment. That, I thought, would be the end of it. The man was going to **leave the mess behind** 把脏乱抛在脑后 for someone else to clean up. **leave behind 留下；遗留**

However, a few minutes later the man appeared with some tools and for the next hour, I watched out of my window as he stubbornly fixed the fence. Now the fence would be extra secure, stronger than before. That man was actually a hero. My ugly assumptions (设想), I realized, were all about myself. **I would never have fixed that fence and run away** 虚拟语气.

Years later I still look out of my window at the fence almost every day. **It makes me wonder what else that man has improved and how I can make myself more like him** 这让我想知道那个人还改进了什么，我怎样才能更像他。

21. In paragraph 2, the author thought of the man as _____.

- A. **Irresponsible(根据前缀, 推断词义)** B. impatient C. thoughtful D. loving

22. The underlined word "That" in paragraph 3 probably refers to _____.

- A. the man's trying to fix the fence
B. **the man's falling onto the ground**
C. the man's car crashing into the fence
D. the man's kid running around cheerfully

23. What helped change the author's attitude towards the man?

- A. The man left his shoes on the sidewalk.
B. The man protected his child from the car crash.
C. The man tried to put the damaged fence in place.
D. **The man came back to fix and improve the fence.**

24. What lesson can we learn from the author's experience?

- A. No pains, no gains.
 B. You **can never** be **too** careful. 你越小心越好
 C. **Don't judge a book by its cover.** 不要以貌取人。
 D. He who makes no mistakes makes nothing. 不犯错误的人将一事无成。

“再.....也不为过”的表达

can not / never be + too + adj. + (to do)
adj. + enough + (to do)
can not / never v. + too + adv.
adv enough

You can never be careful enough / too careful in the street. 在街上你越小心越好

We cannot emphasize the importance of protecting our eyes too much. 我们再强调保护眼睛的重要性也不为过。

I can never appreciate his kindness enough. 我万分感激他的好意。

B

A man in Senegal(塞内加尔) is trying to prove he can build and sell drones (无人机) in his home country.

Mamadou Diop has experience working with drones in the photography and health industries. Diop, called Dr. Drone on social media, is also one of the few people in Senegal who can repair drones.

But recently, he decided to take his knowledge of drones a step further. He is trying to build a drone made entirely in Senegal. Diop's goal is to use local materials and skilled workers in Senegal to make the drones. He wants to prove that it is possible to make the technology in his home country. Diop says he has been able to communicate with other drone makers in France and China through the Internet. He has learned about their experiences to help him with his home-grown drone project. **Diop plans to build his first locally-produced drone for use in the health industry.** The drone will be designed to spread chemicals to prevent serious diseases.

However, **not all** of the necessary materials are available (可获得的) right now. One of the materials needed for Diop's drone is a **carbon fiber** that is not available in Senegal. He says he bought the material from China, and worked with local workers to shape the pieces for his drone. He got **aluminum** /ə'lu:mɪnəm/ n. 铝 from a broken fridge to form part of the body for his drone.

Manadou Diallow is the owner of a photography shop who often uses Diop's drone services and supports his efforts to create the first "Made in Senegal" drone. "There is not a large market for drones in Senegal right now, but **need for the flyers is rising.**" says Diallow. Diop welcomes the help, saying it is important to start making drones locally before foreign companies come in and sell them at much higher prices.

25. Diop's first drone **is meant to** _____.

- A. train skilled drone makers
B. serve in the health industry
 C. attract attention on social media
 D. take photos of his home country

26. One problem Diop faces with the **home-grown** drone project is that _____.

- A. he gets little support from the local people.

- B. he doesn't have enough money for the project.
 C. he faces much competition from both home and abroad.
 D. he can't get some necessary materials in his home country.
27. From Diallow's words in the last paragraph, we can infer drones in Senegal will be _____.
 A. increasingly popular. B. hard to make locally.
 C. too expensive to afford. D. widely used in all fields.

C

For many children in the United States, going back to school means more than returning to classes. It means getting back to school groups and student organizations interested in environmental protection.

April Peebler is the leader of a California-based group called Heirs to our Oceans. It tries to help 12-to-17-year-olds from around the world to learn about and fight for environmental protection. Peebler believed that young people are usually more active in environmental protection than adults.

Perhaps the most famous teenage environmental protector is 16-year-old Greta Thunberg from Sweden, the leader of Green Angel. She inspired others to start climate-change campaigns around the world last year. At a recent meeting in Davos, Thunberg said, "I don't want you to be hopeful. I want you to feel the fear I feel every day. And then I want you to act." Thunberg plans to speak at the United Nations Climate Action Summit in New York City later this month. She will join world leaders who are expected to discuss plans to reduce greenhouse gas emissions (排放), which are the main reason for global warming.

Joelle Alley is head of EarthTeam, a California-based group. It offers programs for children interested in environmental protection and pays those who finally sign up. Alley says EarthTeam organizes teams of 14 students from each high school in the Richmond, California. Then they work with adults to find environmental problems around them and then come up with measures to help solve the problems.

The Food Recovery Network is one of the largest student-led movements fighting food waste and hunger. Students at U.S. colleges connect college dining halls, local shelters and food bank to make sure leftover 残留物; 吃剩的饭菜; 剩余物 food is given to those in need. Regina Anderson, the group's director, says students have recovered 3.9 million pounds of food so far this year.

28. How many organizations are mentioned in the passage?
 A. 3. B. 4. C. 5. D. 6.
29. The Food Recovery Network fights food waste and hunger by _____.
 A. setting up local shelters
 B. delivering food to colleges
 C. making full use of food waste
 D. producing food for the hungry
30. What can be a suitable title for the text?
 A. Ways to Protect the Environment
 B. Small Acts Make a Big Difference
 C. How to Set Up a Student Organization
 D. Student Organizations to Protect the Planet

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

More and more frequently, classes, training for businesses, and personal development courses are offered online. 31.

E. If you're new to online studying, here are some tips for you.

Set a daily schedule. 32 Additionally, setting starting and stopping points can make studying seem less frightening. Break down each subject and task into small parts and make a schedule to complete each of these smaller tasks.

C. Studying at the same time every day helps you focus.

Use a specific (特定的) study place. Set aside an area in your home only for study. 33 As a result, they will try to avoid too much noise. Additionally, it is easier for you to focus your attention on studying and avoid distractions (分心). If you find it impossible to study at home without distraction, try to find a good spot at a local library. Libraries are quiet, adequately lit, and free from distractions.

D. This lets people know you are studying when you're there.

34 The biggest mistake made by students who want to study online is not using a reliable, fast internet service. This is important to get all the necessary documents, course schedules, and other information throughout the class.

A. Make sure your internet connection is reliable.

Avoid non-study websites. Don't let temptation (诱惑) to visit social media, check email, and click the latest top ten list turn your attention away from studying. Set a time limit for yourself. Use a timer to track time spent on non-course websites, and limit yourself to five minutes at a time. 35.

G. It's good to take breaks, but make sure you know how long you're spending on breaks.

A. Make sure your internet connection is reliable.

B. It's also important to step away every so often 偶尔; 常常; 时常.

C. Studying at the same time every day helps you focus.

D. This lets people know you are studying when you're there.

E. If you're new to online studying, here are some tips for you.

F. If you need a little extra help, there are a number of websites and apps that can help.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 个小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I am at present a student teacher. With four children to feed, I struggled to live on a(n) 36 income. The other day 几天以前, my shoe broke while I was teaching. 37, I had to run to the store to get a new pair and get back to 38 before the first parent-teacher meeting. I wanted to buy a pair of 39 shoes because I had \$10 40 in my pocket. I 41 to go to Walmart, since they have cheap shoes there. However, I 42 a shop at Payless instead, for they were holding an end-of-season 43 — buy one get 50% off the second pair. I 44 many pairs before I found the perfect pair that fit me, 45

it was priced at \$25. Obviously I couldn't afford it. 46 , I remembered in my purse there was a credit card near its maximum limit. I called the bank and 47 that there was \$48 left.

When I turned around, I 48 a woman who was looking for shoes. She tried on a lot of pairs but found no suitable ones. She had big 49 like mine and I guessed we were the same size. So I 50 her the shoes I was trying on and she liked them. She tried them on and they fit her perfectly. I told her she could 51 them and then I walked away to look for a different pair. After I found another pair, I saw the woman was 52 coins.

I walked up to the woman 53 and took her shoes. I then went straight to the cash register (收银台) and 54 both pairs. I turned around, gave her the pair and said, "Have a nice day!" Then I 55 . I was in a hurry to get back to the school.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 36. A. high | B. low | C. extra | D. average |
| 37. A. Actually | B. Usually | C. Instead | D. Therefore |
| 38. A. sleep | B. study | C. work | D. dinner |
| 39. A. strong | B. comfortable | C. fancy | D. cheap |
| 40. A. at most | B. at once | C. at last | D. at least |
| 41. A. failed | B. planned | C. offered | D. happened |
| 42. A. passed | B. called | C. entered | D. ignored |
| 43. A. sale | B. show | C. party | D. game |
| 44. A. stared at | B. tried on | C. worn out | D. threw away |
| 45. A. but | B. for | C. or | D. so |
| 46. A. Above all | B. All in all | C. All at once | D. After all |
| 47. A. worked out | B. made out | C. pointed out | D. found out |
| 48. A. knew | B. noticed | C. consulted | D. visited |
| 49. A. feet | B. eyes | C. hands | D. ears |
| 50. A. bought | B. showed | C. sold | D. lent |
| 51. A. steal | B. repair | C. buy | D. pack |
| 52. A. counting | B. collecting | C. hiding | D. changing |
| 53. A. sadly | B. breathlessly | C. hesitantly | D. directly |
| 54. A. looked for | B. charged for | C. begged for | D. paid for |
| 55. A. bowed | B. waited | C. left | D. apologized |

第 II 卷 (注意: 将答案写在答题卷上, 写在本试卷上无效。)

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空, 并将答案填写在答题卷相应位置上。

As 56. _____ outstanding humourous actor, Charlie Chaplin brightened the lives of Americans and British during the period of silent films. He made people laugh at a time when they felt 57. _____ (depress), so they could feel more content 58. _____ their lives.

His charming character, the little tramp, was well-known all over the world. It was a poor and 59. _____ (home) person **wearing large trousers, worn-out shoes and a small round black hat, and 60. _____ (carry) a walking stick.** Social failure 61. _____ the little tramp was, he was loved by all the people for his optimism and determination 62. _____ (overcome) all difficulties and being kind to 63. _____ (other) when they were unkind to him. In the famous film The Gold Rush, Chaplin managed to make the sad situation — eating a boiled shoe 64. _____ (entertain) by using nonverbal humour.

Such is Charlie Chaplin, loved and remembered as a great actor 65. _____ could inspire people with great confidence.

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 25 分）

第一节：单词拼写（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

根据下面各句句意及所给单词的首字母，写出该单词的正确形式（每空一词）。

66. When you are taken to your uncle's, you should mind your _____ (举止). You know, you're no longer a little girl.

67. His performance on the NBA court _____ (鼓舞) those who want to be a basketball player.

68. The old story has been passed along to us by one g_____ after another.

69. _____ (紧急情况) line operators must always stay calm and make sure that they get all the information they need to send help.

70. This d_____ news really upset me so that I couldn't sleep well.

71. The average o_____ of the factory is reduced to 30 cars a day.

72. Famous experts are often invited to CCTV to make c_____ on the current situation.

73. The children got _____ (晒黑的) from a day on the beach.

74. Our incomes _____ (不幸地) have not kept up with the rising prices.

75. Yuan Longping has been f_____ on searching for a way to increase rice output.

第二节：句子翻译（10 个小题；每题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

根据所给要求翻译下列句子，每空一词。

76. 只有通过大声叫喊，他才能被听到。（部分倒装）

Only by shouting at the top of his voice _____.

77. 尽管被人瞧不起，女孩还是坚持下去，最后取得了成功。（省略）

Though _____, the girl continued and succeeded at last.

78. 一般读者不知道他在文章中提到了什么。（refer）

_____ in his article was unknown to the general readers.

79. 我突然意识到在乡下教书是非常有意义的工作。（it 形式主语）

_____ teaching in the countryside was a meaningful job.

80. 令他们感到满意的是，他们的儿子取得了重大成就。

_____, their son made great achievements.

81. 北京是我家乡的十倍大。（倍数表达）

Beijing is ten times _____ my hometown.

82. 他的父亲去世了，这使得他的家庭更加艰难，所以查理的童年是在照顾生病的母亲和弟弟中度过的。（leave）

His father died, _____, so Charlie spent his childhood looking after his sick mother and his brother.

83. 无论天气多冷，他总是去游泳。（让步状语从句）

_____, he always goes swimming.

84. 如果你努力工作，你将取得很大进步。

_____, you'll make great progress.

85. 你是否遇到过被人误解的时候? (定语从句)

Have you ever met with the occasion _____?

76. Only by shouting at the top of his voice was he able to make himself heard/can/could he make himself heard.

77. Though looked down upon, the girl continued and succeeded at last.

78. What he referred to in his article was unknown to the general readers.

79. It occurred/hit to me that teaching in the countryside was a meaningful job.

80. To their satisfaction, their son made great achievements.

81. Beijing is ten times the size of / as large as / larger than my hometown.

82. His father died, leaving the family even worse off, so Charlie spent his childhood looking after his sick mother and his brother.

83. However/No matter how cold it is, he always goes swimming.

84. Working hard/ If you work hard, you' ll make great progress.

85. Have you ever met with the occasion where/on which you are mistaken?

第二节：应用文写作（共 1 小题， 满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，上周日你校举办了 5 公里越野赛跑活动。请你为校英文报写一篇报道，内容包括：

1. 参加人员；
2. 跑步路线：从校门口到南山脚下；
3. 活动反响。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Cross-Country Running Race

听力原文

Text 1

M: I need to mail a few letters today, but I won't be near a post office. I have a work meeting in the afternoon, and then a dinner tonight. Can you **drop them off** for me?

W: I'm **busy** today as well. I'm **visiting my parents** in the city.

Text 2

W: You must like the food here because you **come to this restaurant** every day.

M: Well, the food here is very **delicious**, but that's not the main reason.

W: Is it because it is near your home?

M: **Not exactly**. I actually just like the **environment** here.

Text 3

W: I just came to **pick up** my plastic container that I lent you the other day. You used it in your yard to plant some seeds, remember?

M: Oh, right. Well, I've just washed it actually, so here you go.

W: Thanks. I'm going back next door to use it **in my yard**. You should **come over** later for a drink.

Text 4

M: Do you have any **magazines**, Mary?

W: Yes. Of course. Here are some interesting ones about **clothes and fashion**. And I still have some about **movies and music**. Which one would you like?

M: Oh, I just want to read some **sports news**.

Text 5

M: Thanks for helping us. **Walking on this mountain** is a lot more difficult than I thought it would be. It was a good thing we had you **guiding** us.

W: Oh, **it's my pleasure**. I'm glad we were able to do it together. Wish **to see you next trip**.

Text 6

W: Sorry, this flight is **full**.

M: When will the next flight to Manchester leave?

W: The day after tomorrow, which is Friday.

M: That will be fine. And what is **the fare**?

W: **Economy class** is \$1200.

M: There is no **discount**?

W: The flight next Tuesday will be much cheaper-half **the price**. Is that OK?

M: How about Monday?

W: There is a **10% discount** on that day's flight.

M: Uh, okay. I will take the **Tuesday** flight.

Text 7

M: What are you doing this weekend?

W: I have a lot of plans! On Friday night, I'm going to Stephanie's **birthday party**. I think you're invited. Then on Saturday, I'm going **to the beach with my family**. That night, I'm meeting a friend for **dinner and a movie**. On Sunday, I'm having breakfast with my old high school teacher, and then later. I'm going **on a hike** with Samuel. He has a **new pet** that I'm dying to see.

M: Wow, you're busy! I didn't hear about Stephanie's party, though.

W: Oh, really? I'm sure you're invited.

M: I don't think so. Anyway, I have plans that night with Fred. We're going to a **concert downtown**.

W: You should stop by the party later if you're not too tired.

Text 8

W: Thanks a lot for coming again.

M: Tell me what happened this time. Is it the **keyboard** again or the **mouse**?

w: Well, the keyboard is OK now. And the mouse is working well, too, even though you suggested that I get a new one last time. Actually, the problem is when I was working this morning, the screen suddenly **went black**.

M: OK. Let me have a look. The screen seems to be working, so I'll take a look at the inside of the laptop. Did you **save your files**?

W: No, since I didn't know that the computer would stop working. Please don't tell me I've lost my report.

M: I'm afraid so. Here's the problem—something has **overheated** inside the laptop.

W: Can you **fix** it quickly?

M: I'll try. It may take a couple of hours. I'll have to **take it back** to my shop and fix it. I'll test it before I call you. Can I **contact** you on your mobile phone?

W: Of course, I've **learned a lesson** today.

M: What's that?

W: Always save your files when you're working on the computer.

Text 9

W: Hey, Henry. Are you busy tomorrow? I was thinking of going to **the beach**.

M: Well, I have the day **off** from work. But I'm actually going to be with my mom. I'm teaching her how to drive.

W: Your mom doesn't know how to drive?

M: No. She **grew up** in Tokyo, where she never needed to drive. When she **married** my dad, she **moved to** Philadelphia, but she didn't need to drive there either.

w. I see. Well, now that she **lives in** Los Angeles, she can't **rely** on public transportation.

M: Yeah. There are buses, but they don't come **frequently** enough. She needs to be able to get to work, as well as to her **doctors appointments**, which she has **once a week**.

W: How are the driving lessons going? Is she learning quickly?

M: Well, I've **been teaching** her for about a month. She is very nervous about driving, but I'd say she's improving. She has her behind-the-wheel **test** in two weeks.

W: Do you think she'll **pass** it?

M: Well, it kind of depends on **how our lesson goes** today.

W: OK. Well, **best of luck**! And try to be **patient** with your mom. Learning something new is never easy.

Text 10

This is the last time I'll be **addressing** you as CEO of this company. Those are strange words to say, but the time has come for me to **step down**. I'll **remain** chairman of the board, and concentrate on helping us **grow** our brand international Quinn Constantine as CEO of this company. He is a man who is not only our executive vice-president but someone who has dedicated his **entire career** to our **firm**. Quinn came aboard 20 years ago, fresh out of college, and began as a **software engineer**. His **drive and wisdom** have been important in developing our most popular and successful **products**. He has spent the past 5 years working **closely** with me. I can assure you that he is well **prepared** for this change, and is **qualified** to keep this company among the leaders in an **increasingly competitive**

high-tech industry. I expect there will be little change in our day-to-day operations, but I'll let your new **boss** speak for himself. Ladies and gentlemen, here's Quinn Constantine.