

## Unit5 Elias' story



### New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. quality n. 质量; 品质; 性质
2. escape vt./vi. 逃脱; 逃走; 避开
3. found vt. 建立; 建设
4. mean adj. 吝啬的; 自私的; 卑鄙的
5. principle n. 法则; 原则; 原理
6. generous adj. 慷慨的; 大方的
7. blanket n. 毛毯; 毯子
8. stage n. 舞台; 阶段; 时期
9. attack vt./n. 进攻; 攻击; 抨击
10. vote vt./vi./n. 投票; 选举; 选票
11. sentence vt. 判决; 宣判
12. guidance n. 指导
13. willing adj. 乐意的; 自愿的



## 派生单词

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- |                     |               |   |                   |                    |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1. <u>active</u>    | adj. 积极的; 活跃的 | → | <u>actively</u>   | adv. 积极地           | <u>activity</u> | n. 活动 |
| 2. <u>self</u>      | n. 自我; 自身     | → | <u>selfish</u>    | adj. 自私的           |                 |       |
| <u>selfless</u>     | adj. 无私的; 忘我的 | → | <u>selflessly</u> | adv. 无私地; 忘我地      |                 |       |
| 3. <u>devote</u>    | vt. 献身; 专心于   | → | <u>devoted</u>    | adj. 忠实的; 深爱的      |                 |       |
| 4. <u>educate</u>   | vt. 教育; 训练    | → | <u>education</u>  | n. 教育              |                 |       |
| <u>educator</u>     | n. 教育者        | → | <u>educated</u>   | adj. 受过教育的; 有教养的   |                 |       |
| 5. <u>legal</u>     | adj. 法律的; 合法的 | → | <u>illegal</u>    | adj. 不合法地          |                 |       |
| 6. <u>violence</u>  | n. 暴力; 暴行     | → | <u>violent</u>    | adj. 暴力地; 猛烈的      |                 |       |
| <u>violently</u>    | adv. 暴力地; 猛烈地 |   |                   |                    |                 |       |
| 7. <u>equal</u>     | adj. 相等的; 平等的 | → | <u>equally</u>    | adv. 同样地; 相等地; 公平地 |                 |       |
| <u>equality</u>     | n. 平等; 相等     | → | <u>inequality</u> | n. 不平等; 不相等        |                 |       |
| 8. <u>hope</u>      | n. 希望; 期望     | → | <u>hopeful</u>    | adj. 怀有希望的; 有希望的   |                 |       |
| 9. <u>willing</u>   | adj. 乐意的; 自愿的 | → | <u>unwilling</u>  | adj. 不乐意的          |                 |       |
| 10. <u>guidance</u> | n. 指导; 领导     | → | <u>guide</u>      | vt. 指导; 引导 n. 导游   |                 |       |



## 重点短语

1. out of work 失业
2. as a matter of fact 事实上
3. blow up 使充气; 爆炸
4. in trouble 在危险、受罚、痛苦、忧虑等的处境中
5. turn to 求助于; 致力于
6. lose heart 丧失勇气或信心
7. come to power 当权; 上台
8. set up 设立; 建立
9. be sentenced to 被判处……(徒刑)
10. be willing to do 愿意做某事
11. fight for 为……而战



## 同反义词

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- |                      |   |                |
|----------------------|---|----------------|
| 1. hopeless          | → | 8. hopeful     |
| 2. out of employment | → | 6. out of work |
| 3. out of trouble    | → | 5. in trouble  |
| 4. mankind           | → | 9. human race  |
| 5. establish         | → | 10. found      |
| 6. mean              | → | 7. lose heart  |
| 7. unequal           | → | 1. equal       |
| 8. flee              | → | 4. escape      |
| 9. lose confidence   | → | 3. beg         |
| 10. request          | → | 2. generous    |



## 词汇释义

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1. guidance help or advice given to someone
2. generous willing to give money or spend time in order to help people
3. stage a time or state that something reaches as it grows
4. principle basic general truth
5. mean unkind; ungenerous
6. turn to to go to sb/sth for help, advice, etc.
7. come to power to start to be in power
8. be sentenced to to say officially in court sb is to receive a particular punishment
9. blow up to explode; to fill sth with air or gas so that it becomes firm
10. reward to give sb sth because they have done sth good, worked hard, ect.



## 话题词汇

### Adjectives to describe one's quality

warm-hearted; generous; active; easy-going; selfless;  
devoted; willing; educated; peaceful; unfair; selfish;  
mean

### Expressions to describe problems a person faces

in trouble; out of work; lose heart; beg; cruelty; escape;  
terror; be sentenced to; attack; violence; turn to



## 佳句赏析

Don't lose heart. Life is full of ups and downs.

Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world.

Giving is a reward in itself.

Look before you leap. Think first, then act.





## 遣词造句

### Group 1: in trouble; turn to; legal; lawyer

Whenever my company is trapped in trouble of legal problems, I will turn to my lawyer friend for help.

### Group 2: quality; generous; be devoted to; out of work

I admire him for his good quality. He is always generous with his time and is devoted to offering guidance on job-hunting advice to those out of work.

### Group 3: violence; attack; blow up; be sentenced to

The prisoner was sentenced to lifetime imprisonment because he blew up the government building and attacked the leaders with violence.

### Group 4: guidance; educate; set up; lose heart

Under educators' guidance, he set up a training center to selflessly educate the youth before they lose heart in their regular education.



## 核心词汇

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### 1. devote vt. (与to连用)

*to give most of your time, energy, attention to sb/sth* 献身; 专心于

e.g. A great person is someone who **devotes his life to** helping others.

### 考点必记

#### (1) devote...to...

把……奉献给; 把……专注于

devote oneself to (doing) sth

致力于; 献身于

#### (2) devoted adj.

忠实的; 深爱的

be devoted to (doing) sth

专心于; 致力于

You will never gain success unless you **are fully devoted to** your work.

#### (3) devotion n.

关爱; 奉献



## Quiz

## 单句语法填空

- (1) From my first job at the restaurant, I learned teamwork and devotion (devote) .
- (2) Her son, to whom she is (so) devoted, went abroad last year, leaving her alone in the small village.
- (3) Mrs. White, a devoted friend of mine, devoted herself to teaching and her devotion to children made us vote for her. (devote)



## 2. Equal

But I was happy to help because I knew it would help us achieve our dream of making black and white people **equal**.

### 考点必记

(1) adj. be equal to...

与……相等/平等;能胜任……

(2)n. have no equal

无与伦比;无敌

(3)vt. A equals B

与……相等;与……相匹敌



## Quiz

## 写出equal的词性和含义

(1) Any man will be equal to the task, as long as he is careful. You should give it a try.  
adj. 胜任的

(2) We need to be active in all kinds of sports, and pay attention to mental health which is equal to physical health.  
adj. 相等的

(3) Little joy can equal that of a surprising ending when you read stories.  
vt. 匹敌; 抵得上

(4) Such behavior is, to my mind, without equal all over the world.  
n. 相等物



## 核心词汇

3. escape vt. & vi. & n.

It was a prison from which no one **escaped**.

### 考点必记

(1) escape (doing) sth.

逃避(做)某事

escape one's attention/notice 逃过某人的注意

(2) escape from

从……逃脱；逃避

(3) a narrow escape

九死一生



## Quiz

## 考题对接

- (1) Anyone who breaks the rules will not escape being punished/punishment (punish) sooner or later.
- (2) It is said that he narrowly escaped being killed (kill) in the traffic accident on the other day.
- (3) Last year I had a narrow escape (九死一生), so I don't want to risk my life a second time.
- (4) Fortunately, he managed to escape from the burning car.



## 4. reward vt. & n.

They said that the job and the pay from the new South African government were my **reward** after working all my life for equal rights for the Blacks.

### 考点必记

- |                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| (1) as a reward for     | 作为(对某事的)报酬/奖赏  |
| in reward for           | 为酬谢……; 作为奖励    |
| (2) reward sb. for sth. | 因某事而奖赏某人       |
| reward sb. with sth.    | 用某物回报某人        |
| (3) rewarding adj.      | 值得的; 有益的; 有意义的 |





## Quiz

## 一句多译

我送给他一本从上海买的书来答谢他的帮助。

(1) I gave him a book bought from Shanghai in reward for his help.  
(reward *n.*)

(2) As a reward for his help, I gave him a book which was bought from Shanghai. (reward *n.*)

(3) I rewarded him with a book which I bought from Shanghai for his help. (reward *v.*)



## 核心词汇

5. turn to 求助于； 致力于； 翻到(书的某页)； 查阅； 转向

Why did Nelson Mandela **turn to** violence to make black and white people equal ?

### 归纳拓展

turn down 关小； 拒绝

turn away 拒绝……入内； 把……打发走

turn up 出现； 露面； 调大

turn out 证明是； 结果是； 赶走； 生产

turn over 打翻； 翻身； 移交



## Quiz

## 写出turn to的含义

(1) Follow the main road until it branches and then turn to the left.

转向

(2) You shouldn't always turn to the dictionary when you meet new words in reading.

查阅

(3) More and more people turn to computer science.

致力于； 从事

(4) However, when it is something beyond my competence, I turn to my classmates or teachers for help.

求助于



Dear Ms Yang,

I'm writing to give my hearty thanks for your selfless help with my English learning.

There was a time when I fell far behind, lost heart and reached a stage where I abandoned myself to online games. The ability to fulfill the challenge would never have been possible if it were not for your guidance over the years. I valued every piece of conversation with you, which contributed a lot to building up my confidence. You pointed out that my failure lay in my laziness, adding you were willing to help me out of trouble. You were generous with your time and strict with me. Whenever I turned to playing games, you would not have me escaping punishment. I eventually managed to keep my focus on my study, and made progress by leaps and bounds.

Your words of encouragement have been greatly appreciated. Without your devotion to education, I would remain a failure/loser today.

Yours,  
Li Hua



# 溯恩教育感谢一路有你

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