**2021学年第二学期期中杭州地区（含周边）重点中学**

**高二年级英语学科试题**

命题：萧山中学 汪惟川 审校：余杭高级中学 王亚丽 审核：永嘉中学 陈海伟

**第Ⅰ卷（选择题部分）**

**第一部分：听力（共两节，20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分）**

做题时先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

**第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）**

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the woman want to do?

A. Take a bus to Jacksonville. B. Put up a sign at the bus stop. C. Go to the 11th Street.

2. What does the woman probably suggest the man buy?

A. A toy bear. B. A telescope. C. A book.

3. What does the woman do?

A. She is a librarian. B. She is a saleswoman. C. She is a photographer.

4. What is the weather probably like now?

A. Rainy. B. Cloudy. C. Sunny.

5. Where is the conversation probably taking place?

A. In a library. B. In a gym. C. In a parking lot.

**第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）**

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What did the man do a week ago?

A. He handed in his research. B. He went to a club meeting. C. He began to write his essay.

7. Why does the man recommend Simone?

A. She is familiar with the art club.

B. She will study in a foreign school.

C. She may help the woman with her assignment.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. What did the woman think about the movie?

A. It was tense. B. It was confusing. C. It was disappointing.

9. How many books are there about the movie?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four.

10. Why wouldn't the woman like reading the books?

A. She wants a drama. B. She wants real stories. C. She wants fewer pages.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. What does the man offer to do for the woman?

A. Help her improve her English.

B. Introduce her to his neighbors.

C. Show her around the neighborhood.

12. What's the woman's plan for Thursday?

A. Meeting a friend. B. Looking for a flat. C. Flying to another country.

13. What will the woman prepare for the gathering?

A. Some dessert. B. Some drinks. C. Some decorations.

第9段材料，回答第14至17题。

14. What color is the woman's dress?

A. White. B. Cream. C. Silver and gold.

15. How many people will be present at the ceremony?

A. 100. B. 200. C. 300.

16. What will the woman provide?

A. Drinks. B. Balloons. C. Chair covers.

17. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A birthday party. B. A wedding ceremony. C. A funeral.

听第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18. What impact has the coronavirus had on public transport?

A. It has been shut.

B. It is being used less.

C. It is struggling with the number of passengers.

19. What was the increase of cycling in the UK?

A. 25%. B. 39%. C. 300%.

20. What does the speaker mean in the end?

A. We should keep positive changes.

B. The world can adapt to any change.

C. It's better to look to the past for answers.

**第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节：（共15个小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

**Creative Vacation Travel Ideas**

**Couch Surfing**

Those who are bohemians(豪放的人) at heart can travel the world and make new friends using the couch-surfing system. Couch-surfing networking sites allow travelers to research and connect with people in cities around the world who offer up their couch or guest room to strangers. Staying with the people is free of charge, though you will be expected to pay for your own food and entertainment. Most hosts will accommodate a pair of travelers, and the system is safer for inexperienced couch surfers.

**Roaming African Hotel**

The Shongololo Express is best described as a cruise(邮轮) on land. A fleet of air-conditioned, luxury trains transport travelers through Africa from south to north. The Express stops at prearranged locations of interests, similar to a cruise ship stopping at a port, and allows travelers a chance to get out and explore with the security of a group behind them. Meals and drinks are served on the trains, and there are common areas for socializing.

**Underground Motel**

Go under Down Under with a stay in the White Cliffs Underground Motel in New South Wales, Australia. The 30 guest rooms called dugouts are carved from supportive soft sandstone and ventilated(通风) with drilled vertical passages. The temperature is naturally regulated year round for a comfortable stay. The hotel includes an on-site restaurant. Guests may even request a personal tour of dugouts local citizens have built for their own homes.

**Adventure Vacations**

Adventure vacations are travel ideas that suit travelers who want to truly interact with the environment. The National Geographic compiles lists of the best adventure vacations around the world and also helps travelers book the vacations. You don't have to leave the country to have an adventure. The Florida Everglades, Glacier National Park in Montana, The Grand Canyon and The Gila Wilderness in Nevada are adventure vacations to suit the young and the young at heart.

21. What is one of the advantages of Couch Surfing?

A. Couch surfers can travel the world on the Internet.

B. Travelers need to share guest room with strangers.

C. Hosts will charge the guests nothing for accommodation.

D. The system is fit for those who have less travel experience.

22. What do Roaming African Hotel and Underground Motel have in common?

A. The hotels offer free meal service to travelers.

B. Travelers are provided comfortable guest rooms.

C. Security staff accompanies travelers when getting out.

D. Guests have common areas for social events on the trip.

23. Which best suits young people who enjoy dangerous and thrilling activities?

A. Couch Surfing. B. Roaming African Hotel.

C. Underground Motel. D. Adventure Vacations.

**B**

A second-grade education has not stopped garbage collector Jose from bringing the gift of reading to thousands of Colombian children.

Jose started rescuing books from the trash almost 20 years ago, when he was driving a garbage truck at night through the country's wealthier neighborhoods. The rejected reading material slowly piled up, and now the ground floor of his small house is a temporary community library piled from floor to ceiling with some 20,000 books, ranging from chemistry textbooks to children's classics.

He says books are luxuries for boys and girls in low-income neighborhoods such as his, with new reading material at bookstores too expensive. There are 19 public libraries in Bogota, but they tend to be located far away from poorer areas. "Books are our salvation and that is what Colombia needs," says Jose.

The 53-year-old Jose has a love of reading he attributes(归因于) to his mother, who always read to him even though she was too poor to keep him in school. "She used to read me stories every night," said Jose, "To me, books are the greatest invention and the best thing that can happen to a human being."

Jose still searches through the rubbish for additions to his library though he is very famous in Columbia. Jose is also a greedy reader of works by famous authors. He says he doesn't reject technology that allows books to be read digitally, but says he prefers to read the printed word on paper. "There's nothing more beautiful than having a book in your pocket, in your bag or inside your car," he says.

24. How did Jose start his library?

A. By receiving textbooks from kids.

B. By collecting rejected books from garbage.

C. By rescuing used books from public libraries.

D. By getting donated books from local communities.

25. What is the barrier to public libraries in Bogota for kids in poorer areas?

A. High cost. B. Limited access. C. Bad location. D. Long distance.

26. Why did Jose quit school?

A. He hoped to found a library for poor kids.

B. He loved to stay at home studying alone.

C. His family couldn't afford his tuition fees.

D. His mother taught him at home every night.

27. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

A. Jose gains fame for collecting trash.

B. Jose has become a well-known author.

C. Jose takes an objective attitude to digital books.

D. Jose prefers to read pocket books inside his car.

**C**

A sharp rise in US pedestrian(行人) deaths has been partly blamed on people using their smartphones while driving or crossing the road. A recent report estimates that there were 6,000 pedestrian deaths in 2016, the highest number in more than 20 years. In the last six years, fatalities(死亡数) have grown at four times the rate of overall traffic deaths.

The report say a number of factors are to blame, including mobile use. "A more recent factor contributing to the increase in pedestrian fatalities may be the growing use of smartphones by all road users, which can be a significant source of distraction for both drivers and pedestrians," the report stated. Other factors include increased driving and more walking for exercise and environmental reasons. Alcohol is also blamed.

The report is based on data from all states for the first six months of 2016. The UK's Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents said it also saw mobile phones as dangerously distracting.

"More and more teenagers and young adults are being injured as a result of distraction, as a result of crossing roads while using their phone. This can be as a result of having a conversation, listening to music, texting or using the net," said road safety manager Nick Lloyd.

Some cities around the world are taking measures to counter the issue of smartphone distraction. In the Bavarian town, the station has fitted red and green lights in the ground to warn people who stubbornly look at their smartphone. Officials in the Dutch town ran trials in February of traffic lights that project a red or green lighting strip across the pavements to alert smartphone zombies who were glued to their mobiles as they cross the road. Social media, games and music are major distractions in traffic. Dutch road safety group VVN said that the idea rewarded bad behavior.

28. What is the purpose of the report?

A. To tell the readers a sharp rise in traffic deaths.

B. To state the reasons for the increase in pedestrian fatalities.

C. To remind people of the negative effects of using smartphones.

D. To appeal to the public not to use their smartphones on the road.

29. What is the major cause of pedestrian distraction?

A. Traffic flows. B. Exercise on the roads.

C. Smartphone use. D. Alcohol addiction.

30. Which can replace the underlined word "counter" in Paragraph 5?

A. Prevent. B. Calculate. C. Expose. D. Clarify.

31. What is the VVN's attitude towards to trials in the Bavarian town?

A. Flexible. B. Conservative. C. Approving. D. Critical.

**D**

The oceans are warming faster than previously estimated, setting a new temperature record in 2018 in a trend that is damaging marine life, scientists said on Thursday. New measurements showed more warming since 1971 than 2013, they said.

And observational records of ocean heat content show that ocean warming is accelerating. Man-made greenhouse gas emissions are warming the atmosphere and a large part of the heat gets absorbed by the oceans. That in turn is forcing fish to flee to cooler waters. "Global warming is here, and has major consequences already. There is no doubt, none!" the authors wrote in a statement.

Data due for publication next week will show "20l8 was the warmest year on record for the global ocean, surpassing 2017," said lead author Lijing Cheng. He said that records for ocean warming had been broken almost yearly since 2000. Overall, temperatures in the ocean down to 2,000 meters rose about 0.1℃ from 1971 to 2010, he said. The 2013 U. N. assessment estimated slower rates of heat uptake but did not give a single comparable number. A separate study on Monday said 2018 was the fourth warmest year for global surface temperatures in records dating back to the 19th century.

Ocean temperatures are less influenced by year-to-year variations in the weather. It can take more than 1,000 years for deep ocean temperatures to adjust to changes at the surface. The deep ocean reflects the climate of the deep and uncertain past. Among effects, extra warmth can reduce oxygen in the oceans and damages coral reefs that are nurseries for fish, the scientists said. Warmer seas release more moisture that can stoke more powerful storms. Warmer ocean water also raises sea levels by melting ice, including around the edges of Antarctica and Greenland.

32. What forces fish to flee to cooler water?

A. Greenhouse gas. B. Ocean warming.

C. High record temperature. D. Man's massive killing.

33. What can we learn from Data due for publication next week?

A. 2017 was the second warmest year in history.

B. Ocean temperature rose about 0.1℃ from 1971 to 2010.

C. Ocean warming began to be increasingly severe about 20 years ago.

D. 2018 was the fourth warmest year for ocean surface temperatures.

34. What is the author's purpose in writing paragraph 4?

A. To indicate the effect the weather on ocean warming.

B. To describe how severe climate change is nowadays.

C. To introduce what impacts ocean warming can have.

D. To present global warming causes the rise of sea levels.

35. What is the best title for the text?

A. Oceans Are Warming Faster than Expected

B. Ocean Warming Is Damaging Marine Life

C. Climate Change Raises Ocean Temperature

D. Global Warming Causes Extreme Weather

**第二节：（共5个小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Honesty and humility best predictors of job performances**

A latest study finds that ratings of honesty and humility among employees may predict how their bosses view job performance. 36 .

Over a period of a year and a half, Dr. Wade, a professor Baylor University, and his team conducted online surveys of about 270 employees from 25 companies in the health care field. 37 These results were then compared to performance reviews completed by the employees' inspectors, who rated each worker according to 35 job skills. 38 .

Employees who self-reported high levels of honesty and humility consistently received better job performance reviews by their supervisors.

Wade acknowledges that honesty and humility will not predict job performance in every field, especially for jobs where a high level of self-promotion is necessary, such as sales roles or entertainers. He said, however, that in many workplaces, employees who show honesty and humility will be liked by their colleagues. 39 They probably get along with their inspectors and co-workers, and this is driving some of the better performance ratings.

40 Many humble people may not self-report that they are humble, Wade said, while narcissists(自我陶醉者) might fake humility to make themselves more appealing. While he admits his study did not have a control for such behavior, previous studies of peer ratings of humility have shown that self-reports usually connect with those of colleagues. Honesty and humility are socially desirable qualities, there's really no way around that.

A. Those invited are honest and humble.

B. Honesty and humility in jobs are essential.

C. Partly difficult to measure, humility is alternative.

D. They are trustworthy, down-to-earth, and easy to relate to.

E. Most worked in jobs that involved one-to-one care of challenging clients.

F. As honesty and humility increase, inspector ratings of job performance increase.

G. Participants in 20 states were asked to self-report on their own character qualities.

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

**第一节：完形填空（共15个小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Tanner and Brandon have been good friends for many years. However, Brandon has a 41 time getting through the hallways. Since Brandon uses a push wheelchair, he says his arms start to 42 after using it for a longer time.

43 spending his hard-earned cash from his part-time job, Tanner determined to buy Brandon an electric 44 model. Little did he know Tanner has spent the last two years 45 saving up money. Tanner finally managed to buy the wheelchair last month. When he used it to 46 Brandon in class last month, the shocked teenager could barely 47 his emotions.

"They came in together and my face just blew up," Brandon said. "I was just 48 everywhere. I was like, Wow I can't 49 he did that for me." "It's been my 50 to just have one of these," Brandon added, "and my dream came true."

The boys have been happy to receive 51 from people for the moving story, especially Tanner. Tanner has had some 52 experiences over the last year, so his being able to 53 somebody else has really brought him out——being able to know that he made a great 54 , Carmack, Tanner's mother said, "And I can see a difference in him——like wanting to 55 and do more.

41. A. shorter B. tougher C. sadder D. prouder

42. A. stretch B. bend C. twist D. hurt

43. A. Rather than B. Due to C. In spite of D. Apart from

44. A. toy B. car C. wheelchair D. bike

45. A. easily B. secretly C. randomly D. carefully

46. A. inspire B. amuse C. examine D. surprise

47. A. contain B. express C. encounter D. release

48. A. running B. hiding C. crying D. riding

49. A. understand B. believe C. hope D. deny

50. A. promise B. honor C. fortune D. dream

51. A. praise B. requests C. tips D. donation

52. A. rewarding B. moving C. bad D. shameful

53. A. save B. help C. fund D. impress

54. A. difference B. achievement C. decision D. effort

55. A. speak up B. come over C. take off D. get out

**第Ⅱ卷（非选择题部分）**

**第二节：（共10个小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Minggucheng is well-known for its three Confucius sites, namely the Confucius Temple, the Confucius Forest, and the Kong Family Mansion, which 56 (add) to UNESCO's World Cultural Heritage list in December 1994. 57 the city in Qufu is also called Three Confucius Sites Tourist Area.

The Confucius Temple in Qufu is the largest and most 58 (fame) one in China for the renowned(著名的) thinker, educator and founder of Confucianism, 59 lived at the end of the Spring and Autumn Period. The temple was first built in the year of 478 BC, the second year after Confucius's death, and over the following 60 (century) it was rebuilt and expanded dozens of times. 61 an area of some 21.8 hectares, it is one of the top three ancient architectural complexes in China.

The Confucius Forest is 62 the tombs of Confucius and many of his descendants are found. Covering an area of more than 3,000 mu and with some 100,000 graves 63 (discover) there, it is the largest, oldest and best-preserved family tomb and artificial garden. The Kong Family Mansion, 64 (locate) east of the Confucius Temple, is the place where descendants of Confucius live.

Minggucheng 65 (become) one of the best places for visitors to experience Confucianism so far.

**第四部分：写作（共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节：应用文写作（满分15分）**

假定你是李华，你的南非朋友Stephan今年暑假来中国旅游，最近中国开通了一条从上海到新疆的高铁专线。你向他推荐这趟专列。内容如下：

1. 选择高铁的优势；

2. 沿途的经历（领略自然风光等）

3. 你的祝愿

注意：1. 词数80左右；2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考词汇：高铁high-speed rail line

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**第二节：读后续写（满分25分）**

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

I heard her sing when I opened the door. And I saw my crippled(跛腿的) grandmother was dancing. I was absolutely shocked. Her legs were crippled as long as I could remember. She once was the pet of the dancing world. And then she had her accident and it was all over. I read that in an old newspaper. She turned around and saw me. Grandmother sighed and turned towards the kitchen. I followed her and saw she was walking fine. So, out of curiosity, I asked her "what's going on?"

Oh Dear, let me share a little story of mine. "When your grandfather went to war, I was so afraid of losing him, the only way I could stay sane was to dance. And I became very good. Critics praised me, the public loved me, but all I could feel was the ache in my heart, not knowing whether the love of my life would ever return. Then I went home and reread his letters until I fell asleep. He always ended his letters with 'You are my joy. I love you with my life' and after that he wrote his name. And then one day a letter came. There were only three sentences: 'I have lost my leg. I give you back your freedom. It is best you forget about me.'"

"I made my decision there and then. I bought myself a cane and start pretending to be crippled. I told a reporter I had a car accident, and couldn't dance again. Then I went to see your grandfather." I told him "you're not the only one who lost a leg; I am not going to let you feel sorry for yourself. There is a whole life waiting for us out there! I don't intend to be sorry for myself, so you'd better snap out of it too." Grandmother giggled and continued. "I limped toward him and showed him two engagement rings.' Now show me you are still a man,' I said, 'I won't ask again.' He bent to take his cane from the ground and struggled out of that wheelchair. And so he managed it on his own and walked to me and never sat in a wheelchair again in his life."

I looked at the drawing on the kitchen wall, sketched by my grandfather. "You are my Joy. I love you with my life." I murmured quietly.

注意：所续写短文的词数应为150左右。

*Grandmother looked me in the eyes and asked me to make a promise* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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*A few years went by. Six months after grandmother's funeral* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**第Ⅰ卷（选择题部分，共95分）**

**第一部分：听力（共两节，20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分）**

【Text 1】

W: I'm sorry to bother you, but I can't read the sign at this bus stop. Do you know if the bus to Jacksonville stops here? (1)

M: Oh, sorry, it doesn't. You have to take the No. 11 bus across the street.

【Text 2】

M: I need to get Barry something for his birthday, but I don't know what he is into. Maybe a toy bear?

W: He's far too old for that now. He is into astronomy. I got him something to read at Christmas. Maybe you could get him something to observe the sky. (2)

【Text 3】

M: I haven't seen you since we graduated from university. Did you ever get that job as a librarian? I remember when we were selling textbooks, you were always talking about it.

W: No, I actually work for National Geographic. I take pictures for the magazine. (3)

【Text 4】

W: Make sure to take your jacket. It's raining outside. I don't want you to catch a cold.

M: It stopped raining an hour ago, Mom. I think I need a pair of sunglasses instead of a jacket. (4)

【Text 5】

W: You must be lost. The school's main building is on the other side of the parking lot.

M: It's amazing in here. There's such an impressive collection of books. (5)

W: It's great, isn't it? If you'd follow me, I'll bring you to the school gym and the sports center.

【Text 6】

M: Hey, Nina. Have you finished your research yet?

W: I hate research. But I did it and handed it in yesterday. By the way, have you been to any of the art club meetings yet? (6)

M: Yeah, I went to one a week ago. (6) It was fun.

W: Cool. Well, I've got to go now. I haven't started the essay yet. (7) Have you?

M: Yeah, I started it last night. Which topic did you choose?

W: A typical school day in another country. Have you ever written about that topic before? I need some ideas. (7)

M: Sorry, no. Why don't you ask Simone? I think she chose that topic and she already finished hers. (7)

W: Good idea.

【Text 7】

W: I cried so much during The Lord of the Rings. It was such a stressful movie, (8) but I'd watch it again. Do you like it?

M: Yes! I love that movie. It has action and drama. And it tells a great story! When I saw it the first time, I was so confused. I didn't realize there were two more movies. Have you ever read the books? There's the same number of books. (9)

W: No, I haven't. I heard they have almost a thousand pages each. That's too long. I don't know if I would like them. (10)

M: They are long, but they feel so real when you read them. I remember reading them when I was in middle school. They're the reason why I started reading more books actually.

【Text 8】

M: Hi, Mary. Have you met any of your neighbors yet?

W: No, not really. It's quite difficult because my English isn't very good.

M: What? Your English is fine! Anyway, lots of people here are from different countries.

W: Are they? I didn't know that.

M: Actually, two of my neighbors are coming round to my flat for coffee on Friday morning. Do you also want to come so that you can meet them? (11)

W: Let me think. Today is Wednesday. Tomorrow I'm going to see my friend Luke. (12) So yes, I should be free on Friday. What time should I come round?

M: Is 10:30 OK?

W: Yes, that sounds great, thank you. I'll make a cake. That's my country's traditional snack. It's called "mava" cake. (l3) I'm sure all of you will like it!

M: Wow, thanks! My neighbors also promised to bring some lilies from their garden. I'm really looking forward to the gathering. See you on Friday then.

W: See you.

【Text 9】

W: I want the trees outside the church decorated with white balloons.

M: We can certainly arrange that. Would you like the chair covers to match?

W: No, I would like them also to be a mix of silver and gold to match my dress. (14)

M: Brave choice. Usually we see white or cream. Moving on to the ceremony, we'll have you and your partner here. Where do you want your flower girl? What's her name?

W: Bethany. She's quite young, so she had better sit down once she has finished her job.

M: And will it be your father who is walking with you?

W: Unfortunately, he passed away two years ago. It will be my uncle who gives me away.

M: I'm sorry for your loss. I'm sure he'll be watching down on your big day.

W: That's very kind of you to say so.

M: So after the ceremony, your guests will file out into the garden for photos and then into the hall for reception drinks. How many people will there be?

W: Two hundred during the ceremony and a hundred more for the evening section. (15) Is the beer and wine included in the package? (16)

M: No, we do have a number of options, or you can provide your own at no additional cost. (16)

W: We'll provide our own. Adam works for a drinks company. (16)

M: Good to know. I might need to speak to him about supplies.

(第17题为总结题)

【Text 10】

As the world holds its breath, waiting to see if the coronavirus is going to be defeated or if we will experience a second wave, many of us are looking to the future and find how our lives have changed. The virus has caused many people to work from home. If companies decide to continue allowing this, it will ease the burden on public transport. (18) Many train and subway systems in major cities were struggling with the number of daily passengers. With restrictions and social distancing in place on many modes of transport, people have been shifting towards cycling as an alternative way to get around. During June 2020, the UK saw cycling levels rise by 300%. (19) This was pushed by a government policy that allowed people to buy a bike tax free, allowing savings from 25% up to 39% depending on the cost of the bike. The coronavirus has also seen significant impact on jobs, with over 650,000 people in the UK having lost their roles during lockdown, mainly in the retail(零) and service section. However, other sections such as technology were much better as people try to find technical solutions to lockdown, such as video calling. Although it has been a shock, the world has adapted quickly to coronavirus, and many are hoping that these changes are here to stay, (20) highlighting the fact that traditional ways of living and working should remain in the past.

**第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节：（共15个小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

【A篇】

2l. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段中Staying with the people is free of charge, though you will be expected to pay for your own food and entertainment. 中可得知最大的优点就是可以免费住宿。

22. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段中A fleet of air-conditioned, luxury trains transport travelers through Africa from south to north以及The 30 guest rooms called dugouts are carved from supportive soft sandstone and ventilated with drilled vertical passages. The temperature is naturally regulated year round for a comfortable stay. 可知，客房是非常舒服的。

23. D. 推理判断题。由小标题Adventure Vacations以及本段第三行的You don't have to leave the country to have an adventure可知，答案应为D。

【B篇】

24. B. 细节理解题。根据第一段“Jose started reusing books from the trash…”和“The rejected reading material slowly piled up, and now the ground floor of his small house is a temporary community library...”可知，Jose20年前就开始从垃圾堆中收集书本，并且这些废弃的阅读材料慢慢在他的小房子里堆起来成为了社区的一个临时图书馆，因此Jose是通过从垃圾堆收集废弃的书本来建立这个图书馆的，故选B。

25. D. 细节理解题。题目中问的是阻碍孩子们去公共图书案的因素，根据第二段“There are 19 public libraries in Bogota, but they tend to be located far away from poorer areas”可知，公共图书馆距离贫困地区距离较远，因而孩子们去图书馆的阻碍因素是距离，故选D。

26. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段“The53-year-old Jose…, who always read to him even though she was too poor to keep him in school”可知，当时他母亲没有钱不能让Jose去学校读书，因此Jose辍学是因为家里负担不起学费，故选C。

27. C. 推理判断题。根据第四段“He says he doesn't reject technology that allows books to be read digitally, but says he prefers to read the printed word on paper”可知，他不拒绝在科技进步下产生的电子书，但是他更偏爱纸质书本，因此他对于电子书的态度是可观的，没有一味地否定也没有特别地喜欢，故C对。A中，Jose出名不是因为收集垃圾，而是因为把废弃的书本利用起来帮助贫穷的小孩，是因为变废为宝的行为而出名；B中，Jose只是喜欢著名作家的作品，而非本人成为了作家；D中，Jose会在口袋或者是车上放纸质书，并非喜欢在车上读口袋书。

【C篇】

28. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段“The report says a number of factors are to blame, including mobile use”可知，该报告提到了一系列导致车祸的原因，包含了手机使用。包括第二段整一段都在陈述导致车祸的各类因素，如手机使用、开车增加、走路增加以及环境影响，因此该报告主要陈述了行人死亡数增加的原因，故选B。

29. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段“More and more older teenagers and young adults are being injured as a result of distraction, as a result of crossing roads while using their phones”可知，越来越多的人因为注意力分散而受伤，而注意力分散是因为穿马路的时候在使用手机，故选C。

30. A. 推理判断题。根据第四段“Some cities around the world are taking measures to counter the issue of smartphone distraction”和“the station has fitted red and green lights…”，“Officials in the Dutch towns ran trials…”可知，一些城市在采取措施来解决手机分散注意力问题，比如有些地方安装了红绿灯，有些地方做测试，因此counter应该是解决的意思，故选A。

31. D. 细节理解题。根据第四段“Dutch road safety group VVN said that the idea rewarded bad behavior”和“Social media, games and music are major distractions in traffic”可知，VVN认为把社交媒体、游戏和音乐作为分散因素这样的想法反而是帮助这些不好的行为找借口，因此VVN的态度是批判的。

【D篇】

32. B. 细节理解题。题干问的是什么迫使鱼逃到温度更低的水域。根据文章第二段That in turn is forcing fish to flee to cooler water可知，答案在前句，是温室气体排放导致大气变暖，这些热量又被海洋吸收，所以是海洋变暖造成的，故选B。

33. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段“records for ocean warming had been broken almost yearly since 2000”可知，从20年前开始，海洋升温变得越来越严重，故C项正确。A项不严密，因为这里的范围是有记录的历史上，而不是in history；B项错误，研究中所测的是海底2000米处的温度；D项与原文不符，海洋表面温度测量，2018年是第四而非第一。

34. C. 推理判断题。推断作者第四段的写作目的。第四段“Among effects, extra warmth can reduce...warm seas release...can stoke more powerful storms...Warm ocean water also raises sea levels by melting ice.”讲述了海洋变暖带来的三个影响，故C项正确。

35. A. 主旨大意题。这是一篇研究报告，主题是关于海洋变暖现象越来越严重。故A项正确。

**第二节：（共5个小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

36. F. 过渡句。此处是第一段的第二句。上一句“一项最新研究发现，诚实和谦逊员工的评级可以预测他们的老板如何看待工作表现。”所以后面补充“（员工）越诚实谦虚，对于他们工作表现的评级越高”符合语境。项作为干扰项，强调这两种品质在工作中的重要性，与文章主题不符。

37. G. 过渡句。上文介绍了Dr. Wade和他的同事进行了网上调查，后文提到“These results were then compared to…”结合上下文可知，G项“20个州的参加者被要求报告他们的性格特点”符合语境。

38. E. 细节句。上文提到，在线调查的结果和这些雇员的检查员对于他们的表现评价进行比较。“大多数人从事的工作涉及对具有挑战性的客户进行一对一的护理”符合语境。

39. D. 过渡句。上文讲在工作场合，诚实和谦虚的人受同事喜欢。下文讲他们与检查员和同事相处得都很好。结合上下文可知，D项“他们值得信赖，脚踏实地，共情能力强”符合语境。

40. C. 主旨句。此处是第五段的第一句。空后句提到了Many humble people may not self-report that they are humble...while narcissists might fake humility. 主要讲的是许多谦逊的人可能不会自我报告他们是谦卑的，而自恋者可能会假装谦卑。由此可见选项“在一定程度上难以衡量，谦逊是选择性的。”符合语境。

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

**第一节：完形填空（共15个小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

41. B. 文章线索题，考查形容词辨析。从下文“Brandon uses a push wheelchair”可知走过通道对他来说不容易，得出答案tougher。

42. D. 考查动词辨析题。从“after using it for a long time”可判断，长时间手推轮椅，他的手臂感到疼痛。A项stretch意为“延伸；伸展”；B项bend意为“弯曲；弯腰”；C项twist意为“扭曲变形”。D项符合语境。

43. A. 考查词组。因为下文提到要为朋友买电动轮椅，所以手头的钱就不花出去了。因此这里填“而不是”。B项Due to意为“因为”；C项In spite of意为“尽管”；D项Apart from意为“除…外”。故选A。

44. C此项考查同词复现。因上文出现过wheelchair故选C项。

45. B. 考查副词。根据语境“little did he know”可知，secretly符合语境。故选B项。

46. D. 考查动词辨析。因为Brandon事先不知道，是个意外的惊喜。故选D项。

47. A. 考查动词辨析。从“shocked”一词可以看出，他难以控制自己的情绪。contain意为“控制（情绪)”；encounter意为“遭遇（不快的事情）”；“偶然遇到”。故选A项。

48. C. 考查动词辨析。根据上文可知，Brandon很激动，因此填cry。

49. B. 考查动词辨析。根据上文可知，这事很意外，所以Brandon觉得难以置信。“believe”符合语境，故选B项。

50. D. 考查同词复现。下文中提到了“dream”，故选D项。

51. A. 考查名词辨析。因为这是个令人感动的事例，所以人们对此大加赞扬。“praise”符合语意，故选A项。

52. C. 考查形容词辨析。从下文“so his being able to help somebody else has really brought him out”可知Tanner的助人举动是在一定的条件下开展的，尤为不易。句中用了so，是为了强调他本人的困境，突出他做此事的可贵之处。故选择C项。

53. B. 考查动词，理由同上。

54. A. 考查固定搭配。make a great difference意为“有重大意义，起重大作用的”。

55. D. 考查动词短语。因为上文提及他本人也遇到过不幸，所以这件事让他走出困境，重拾信心。get out意为“走出困境”。speak up意为“大声说出来”come over意为“突然感到；从…来”。Take off意为“起飞；成功”。

**第Ⅱ卷（非选择题 共55分）**

**第二节：（10个小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

56. were added. 本题考查谓语动词。根据句式结构可知从which到句末为定语从句，修饰先行词its three Confucius sites,先行词在从句中作主语，空格部分做谓语。因为its three Confucius sites是被加入到联合国教科文组织的世界文化遗产名录，所以语态上应用被动；加入名录的时间在1994年12月，是过去的时间，时态上用一般过去时，及add的一般过去时的被动语态。

57. Therefore/Thus. 本题考察语篇理解能力。空格处的前一句和空格所在句子构成因果关系，该句意为结果；空格处有逗号，所填词词性应为副词，因此填Therefore或者Thus(句首注意大写)。

58. famous. 本题考查词形变换能力。空格前有most,和前面的largest为形容词的最高级形式的并列；fame的形容词为famous,意为“有名的”。

59. who. 本题考查定语从句。根据句式结构可知从空格到句末为非限制性定语从句，修饰先行词the renowned(著名的) thinker, educator and founder of Confucianism（因为从句谓语动词为lived），即定语从句修饰一个人，先行词在从句中做主语，因此用关系词who引导。

60. centuries. 本题考查名词。根据文章交代的时间478BC后接下来的世纪，应该是有好几个世纪，century应用复数形式。

61. With. 本题考查介词。根据句意：“拥有约21.8公顷占地面积，它是中国三大古建筑群之一。”可知空格应填词意为“拥有；带有”意思的介词，即With（句首注意大写）。

62. where. 本题考查名词性从句。根据句式结构可知从where到句末为is后表语从句，分析从句中的成分，不缺主语和宾语，翻译句子后得知缺少的是地点状语，应用where引导该表语从句。句意为：“孔林是孔子及其许多后代坟墓被发现的地方。”

63. discovered. 本题考查非谓语动词。根据句子结构可知空格处为with复合结构中的非谓语部分，discover与其逻辑主语graves构成被动关系，应用过去分词表示。

64. located. 本题考查非谓语动词。根据句子结构可知located east of the Confucius Temple为定语部分，修饰The Kong Family Mansion，动词locate与其逻辑主语The Kong Family Mansion之间构成被动关系，应该用过去分词表示。

65. has become. 本题考查谓语动词。根据句式结构可知该空格应为谓语，又根据so far可知该用现在完成时。

**第四部分：写作（共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节：应用文写作（满分15分）**

【答案】

Dear Stephan,

I am more than excited to hear that you will visit China this Summer vacation. I recommend you board the newly opened high-speed rail line to travel from Shanghai to Xinjiang.

Many benefits include short travel time, improved safety and comfort, support for environmentally sustainable development, as well as tourism. There are many great things along the way to feast your eyes on. You can feel the prosperity of China, experience the history and culture in Xi'an and enjoy spectacular natural scenery in Qinghai, to name a few.

Wish you a pleasant journey and a relaxing vacation here in China!

Yours,

Li Hua

**第二节：读后续写（满分25分）**

【答案】

Paragraph 1

*Grandmother looked me in the eyes and asked me to make a promise.* "I want you to promise me that you will tell no one." grandmother said. "Why not?" I said, "You sacrifice your career for the love of your life." "What I did was my own decision, I don't want others to talk about your grandfather or my fake accident." "But it's the most heart touching story I know, I still have tears in my eyes." "Just make me the promise, at least not before the end of my days." she said it with a demanding tone and sighed..." alright grandmother, I respect your decision, I promise you. But, I have a little request for myself!" I said it with a big smile across my face. "A request?" she asked. "Will you dance for me again? Please?" I asked with begging eyes, and we both laughed.

Paragraph 2

*A few years went by. Six months after grandmother's funeral.* I made a decision to share her story with the world. But, it needed to be very formal and respectful. So, first I took a photo of the drawing on the kitchen wall, sketched by my grandfather; and showing both grandfather and grandmother's cane under the drawing. The photo was for the cover page. Then I had a hard time choosing the topic between 'I love you with my life' and 'Happiness'. And, I went with 'Happiness'. Because, I believe this story makes others feel happy. Then, I had a formal sit-down with my parents, I wanted their approval before I moved forward, to show respect to the family. Finally, I had everything I needed for the story, and I posted on my Facebook, twitter, and blog. I had tons of feed-backs, and the story is still spreading, spreading grandmother's love for grandfather, spreading happiness in the world.