

## 读后续写 第1小节 复习笔记

### 读后续写 —— 情节分析

本节主要内容：

1. 体裁
2. 情节构成
3. 高考真题分析

#### 1. 体裁

读后续写题型是高考新题型，2016. 10 在浙江高考中开始使用。

读后续写是一篇记叙文截去后面部分，让考生续写截去的部分。

读后续写的体裁一般采用记叙文。记叙文更贴近生活，更具趣味性，有更大的想象空间，连贯性更强，语言的难度适中，因此更适合学生进行读后续写。

#### 2.1 情节构成

情节是记叙文的核心要素，叙述一系列生活事件的发展过程，如联系、矛盾、同情、反感等。

情节由一系列展示人物性格和表现人物与人物、人物与环境之间相互关系的具体事件构成。读懂记叙文的关键是抓住情节。抓住了故事情节，就理解了文章的脉络，为续写奠定坚实的基础。

情节一般包括开端、发展、高潮、结局等部分，有时还有序幕和尾声。

## 2.2 情节构成（图例分析）



Exposition 是序幕，即故事的背景；

Inciting incident 就是引起故事矛盾或冲突(conflict) 的事件，也可以理解为冲突的起因 (conflict and its cause)；

Rising action 就是围绕冲突故事主人公采取一系列的行动；

Climax 就是冲突达到了高潮，不是所有的故事都有高潮；

Falling action 就是冲突向得以解决的方向发展；

Resolution 就是冲突得到了解决；

Dénouement 尾声，就是冲突得以解决后的情况说明，有时 resolution 和 denouement 很难区分。

## 3. 高考真题分析

### 3.1 读文章。思考：情节是如何构成的？

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd began to shout, but the drunk was unaware of the danger. The bull was busy with the matador at the time, but it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap. Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull forgot all about the matador and charged at the drunk. The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull seemed to feel sorry for him, for it looked on sympathetically until the drunk was out of the way before once more turning its attention to the matador.

### 3.2 情节构成解析。

Exposition 序幕，即故事的背景：**在一次斗牛中。**

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd began to shout, but the drunk was unaware of the danger. The bull was busy with the matador at the time, but it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap. Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull got all about the matador and charged at the drunk. The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull seemed to feel sorry for him, for it looked on sympathetically until the drunk was out of the way before once more turning its attention to the matador.

exposition

Inciting incident 就是引起故事矛盾或冲突(conflict) 的事件：**一个醉汉摇晃的闯进了斗牛场。**

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd began to shout, but the drunk was unaware of the danger. The bull was busy with the matador at the time, but it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap. Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull got all about the matador and charged at the drunk. The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull seemed to feel sorry for him, for it looked on sympathetically until the drunk was out of the way before once more turning its attention to the matador.

inciting incident

Rising action 围绕冲突，主人公的一系列行动：醉汉进入斗牛场后发生的一系列事件。

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd **began to shout**, but the drunk **was unaware of** the danger. The bull **was busy with** the matador at the time, but it **suddenly caught sight of** the drunk who was **shouting rude remarks** and **waving a red cap**. Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull **forgot all about the matador** and **charged at the drunk**. The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd **broke into cheers** and the drunk **bowed**. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull seemed to feel sorry for him, for it looked on sympathetically until the drunk was out of the way before once more turning its attention to the matador.

rising action

Climax 就是冲突达到高潮：醉汉遭遇危险，化险为夷。

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climax



Falling action 冲突向得以解决的方向发展;

Resolution 冲突得到了解决：醉汉被拉到安全的地方。

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd began to shout, but the drunk was unaware of the danger. The bull was busy with the matador at the time, but it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap.

### falling action (resolution)

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Denouement 尾声，冲突解决后的情况说明：斗牛表演重回正轨。

During a bullfight, a drunk suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring. The crowd began to shout, but the drunk was unaware of the danger. The bull was busy with the matador at the time, but it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap.

Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull forgot all about the matador and charged at the drunk. The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull seemed to feel sorry for him, for it looked on sympathetically until the **drunk was out of the way** before once more **turning its attention to** the matador.

### denouement