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The background of the slide is a lush green forest with sunlight filtering through the trees. A dark, semi-transparent rectangular overlay covers the center of the image, providing a background for the text.

Unit 4

Natural Disasters

Listening and Speaking

Report natural disasters

学习目标

01

知道一些基本的自然灾害有哪些

02

掌握本课时的基本语言点如rescue, damage等

03

掌握听力技巧之精听细节

04

能独立进行新闻报道

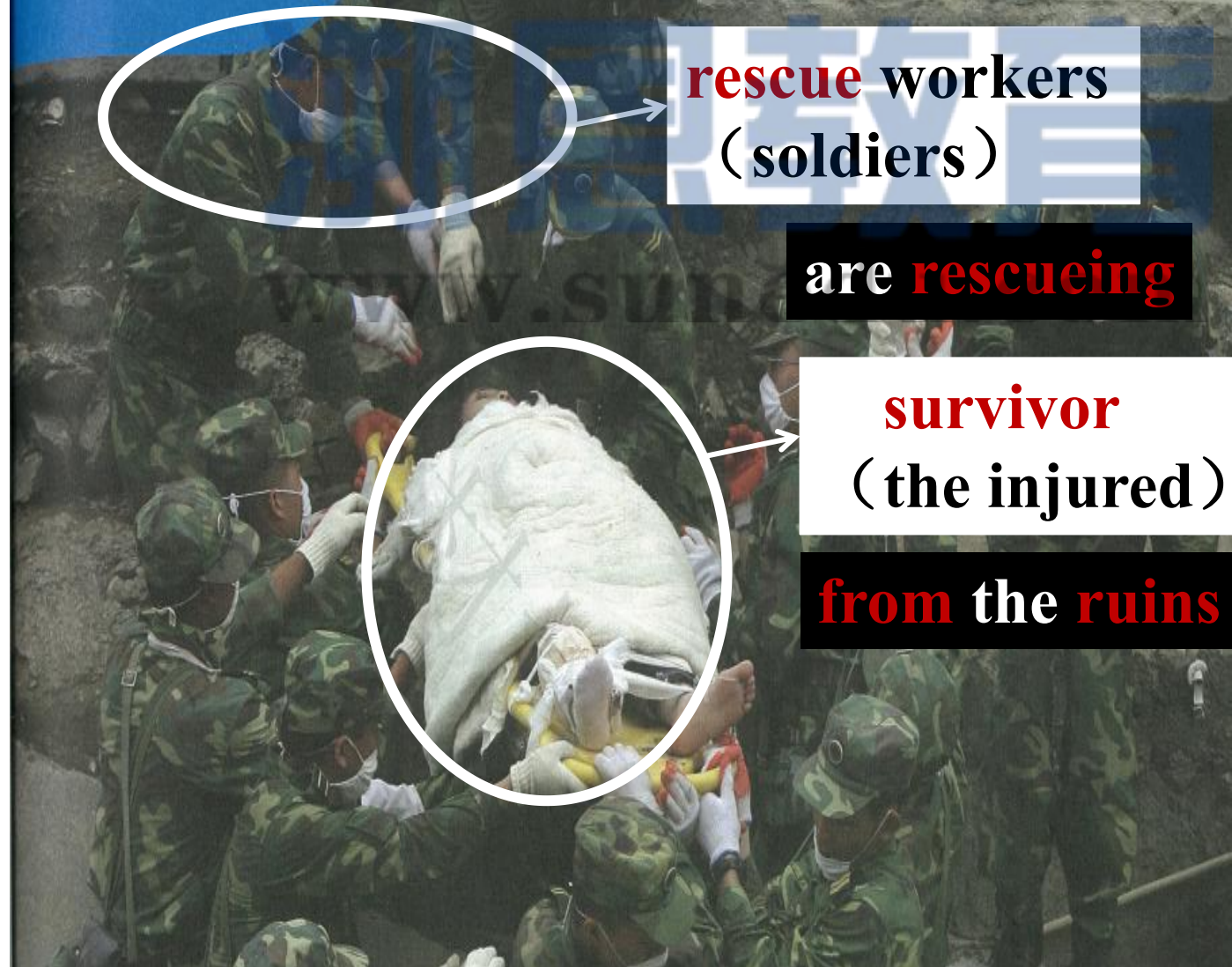
1. disaster *n.*灾难; 灾害
2. drought *n.*旱灾; 久旱
3. slide *vi. & vt.* (使)滑行; 滑动
4. flood *n.*洪水; *v.*淹没; 大量涌入
5. magnitude *n.* (地)震级; 重大
6. rescue *n. & vt.* 营救; 救援
7. damage *vt.* 损害; 破坏 *n.* 损坏; 损失
8. destroy *vt.* 摧毁; 毁灭
9. evacuate *vt.* 疏散; 撤出
10. helicopter *n.* 直升机
11. affect *vt.* 影响; (疾病)侵袭; 深深打动
12. shelter *n.* 避难处; *vt.* 保护; 掩蔽 *vi.* 躲避 (风雨或危险)
13. death *n.* 死; 死亡 → die *v.* 死 → dead *adj.* 死的

Warming-up

1. What can you see in the picture?

2. What happened?

An **earthquake** hit the area.



rescue workers
(soldiers)

are **rescueing**

survivor
(the injured)

from the **ruins**

When we **are in trouble**, Chinese soldiers
always **come to our rescue** immediately.



Warming-up

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3. What does the earthquake bring to us?

i. It **destroys/damages** the buildings

ii. **do damage to** the buildings



What do you want to know about natural disasters?

iv. people **lost their lives**



Natural disasters are cold, but love exists among us.
soldiers play an important role in...

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Lead-in

How many types of **natural disasters** can you see? What are they?



What sources can the information of natural disasters



landslide



tornado



earthquake

Listening

I. Listen to the **news reports** and tick the disasters you hear.

earthquake



tornado



wildfire



drought



landslide



tsunami



flood



volcanic eruption

Listening

What should we pay attention to?



Question

Type of information

Answer

1 What was the magnitude of the earthquake in Ecuador?

number

News Report 1

number

2 How many people were killed or injured in Ecuador?

place

News Report 2

activities

3 Where are the floods?

4 What are the rescue workers and soldiers doing in the flood-hit area?

News Report 3

time

5 When did people see the tornado in Memphis?

place

News Report 4

reason

6 Which buildings were damaged in Seoul?

7 What caused the landslide in Seoul?

Listen for Details

News Report 1



Listen to the **news report 1** and choose the right answers.

Q1: What was the **magnitude** of the earthquake in Ecuador?

A. 7

B. 7.8

C. 8.7

Q2: **How many** people were **killed or injured**?

A. 150;23

B. 15000;2300

C. 230; 1500

Listen for Details

News Report 2



Listen to the **news report 2** and fill in blanks.

Place + damage + rescue work

Good evening. Today is 27 March. More news about the floods in . The government is helping more than 12,000 people in Hunan and Jiangxi the rising water. and have been destroyed, but has been killed. Rescue workers and soldiers are to make sure that people are safe. They are also food and water those whose homes were lost in the disaster.

Listen for Details

News Report 3

Listen to the **news report 3** and fill in blanks.

time + damage

Breaking news, Saturday 12 August. A tornado was just seen in southern Memphis, the USA. Eyewitnesses said that at , the tornado destroyed . A police officer tells us that one person has died. More tornados are possible, and the police advise the area.

Listen for Details

News Report 4



Listen to the **news report 4** and answer the questions.

Q1: **Which buildings** were damaged in Seoul?

A library and a supermarket

Q2: **What caused** the damage?

It was caused by the heavy rain.

Q3: **What other damage** did the landslide do to Seoul?

No one was injured, but several cars were damaged.

Listening

News = time + disaster & place + damage + rescue work

Good morning, It's 17 April. A strong earthquake hit Ecuador yesterday. The 7.8-magnitude earthquake damaged many buildings, and early reports said that about 230 people were killed and more than 1,500 were injured. Volunteers and rescue workers are helping the survivors.

Good evening, Today is 27 March. More news about the floods in central China. The government is helping more than 12,000 people in Hunan and Jiangxi get away from the rising water. Homes and land have been destroyed, but no one has been killed. Rescue workers and soldiers are working day and night to make sure that people are safe. They are also bringing food and water to those whose homes were lost in the disaster.

Breaking news. Saturday 12 August. A tornado was just seen in southern Memphis, the USA. Eyewitnesses said that at 9:25 am, the tornado destroyed four homes. A police officer tells us that at least one person has died. More tornados are possible, and the police advise avoiding the area.

Reporting

News = **time** + **disaster & place** + **damage** + **rescue work**

Earthquake

Wenchuan, China

- 14:28 Monday, 12 May
- **Magnitude** 7.8 (8.0)
- At least 8,500 killed (by 13 May)
- **Rescue workers**
(medical teams, **troops**, etc.)
organized quickly



Good morning. Today is 13 May. A huge earthquake hit Wenchuan, China, yesterday afternoon. The 7.8 magnitude earthquake damaged buildings. And **according to an early report**, at least 8,500 people were killed and thousands of people were injured. Rescue workers, soldiers, medical teams and volunteers were working day and night to make sure that people are safe. They also bring food and water to those who lost homes in the disaster.

Reporting

News= time+disaster&place+damage+rescue work

Good evening, today is 3 May. More news is about the wildfire in Alberta, Canada. The huge wildfire began on 1 May and 2,400 homes have been destroyed. The government is helping almost 88,000 people evacuate from the fire. Hundreds of firefighters are working hard to put out the fire. Fire planes, helicopters are used to fight the fire. Up till now, no deaths and injuries have been reported.

Good evening, today is 3 May. More news is about the wildfire in Alberta, Canada. The huge wildfire began on 1 May and 2,400 homes have been destroyed. The government is helping almost 88,000 people evacuate from the fire. Hundreds of firefighters are working hard to put out the fire and planes, helicopters are used to fight the fire. Up till now, no deaths and injuries have been reported.

take shelter from the rain.

课堂总结

01

你知道哪些自然灾害？

02

这节课讲了哪几个词的法，分别是什？考试会怎么考？

03

一篇灾难新闻报道的构成是怎样的？，**新闻用语**有哪些？

04

精听细节时，你要注意什？