**2022学年第二学期高中期末调测**

**高一英语**

**本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）、第Ⅱ卷（非选择题），满分 100 分，考试时间为 100 分钟。所有题目的答案都必须写在答题卷上。**

**第 I 卷**

**注意事项：**

**1．答第Ⅰ卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。**

**2．选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。**

**第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 15 分）**

**做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。**

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1．How will the woman go to the city center?

A．On foot. B．By car. C．By bus.

2．What will the man drink today?

A．Coffee. B．Milk. C．Tea.

3．Who is Jane Fleming probably?

A．A firefighter. B．A news reporter. C．A policewoman.

4．What do the speakers mainly talk about?

A．The performance. B．The dance class. C．The wedding ceremony.

5．What does Ms. Landon think of the boy?

A．He’s understanding. B．He’s honest. C．He’s generous.

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6．What is probably the woman?

A．A teacher. B．A student. C．A director.

7．What is the relationship between the speakers?

A．Classmates. B．Colleagues. C．Boss and employee.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8．What are the speakers mainly discussing?

A．How bees indicate the direction.

B．How bees provide food for others.

C．How bees share information with each other.

9．What do we know about the man?

A．He is an insect researcher.

B．He is interested in insects.

C．He studied biology in college.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10．Where does the conversation probably take place?

A．In a pet care center. B．In a photo studio. C．In an art gallery.

11．How much will it cost if the man takes 20 pictures?

A．$200. B．$150. C．$100.

12．What do we learn about the shooting from the passage?

A．It is scheduled on weekend.

B．It will be about outdoor cats.

C．It will be at the man’s home.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

13．What can NatWest account provide?

A．A free driving lesson.

B．Free mobile phone insurance.

C．Discounts on train fares in Britain.

14．What is the interest rate of HSBC credit card?

A．18.8%. B．18.9%. C．19.9%.

15．What do the three banks have in common?

A．Providing free life insurance.

B．Having various branches in Britain.

C．Charging nothing if customers are overdrawn.

**第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）**

第一节（共 16 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 32 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

This is a site of some of the world’s most exciting destinations for curious travelers.

⚫ Eyam, Peak District

In 1665, a virus-infected pack of cloth arrived from London for the local tailor of Eyam, which led to the spread of the plague (鼠疫) throughout the village. To prevent the spread of the disease, the entire village was blocked for over 14 months with only 83 surviving out of a population of 350. The tragic history of this village has not been forgotten and a visit here is one of the top things to do in the Peak District.

⚫ York

The city of York has a long and colorful history, countless rulers, world wars, and even the Viking invasion. One of the best things to do in York is to wander through the streets. It is a literal walk through time, with ancient city walls, Roman baths, a Viking settlement, medieval (中世纪) churches, and beautiful Georgian architecture.

⚫ Liverpool

When it comes to British and world history, if there is one UK city that played a major part, that would be Liverpool. Located in North West England, Liverpool was one of the most important ports in the world. Liverpool is also world-famous for being the birthplace of the Beatles! If you head to Matthew Street, you can go to the Cavern Club, where the Beatles used to play. Liverpool is quite a small city and you’ll discover very interesting cultural facts about Liverpool.

⚫ Stratford-Upon-Avon

Stratford-Upon-Avon is a beautiful market town and a delight to walk around. If you are lucky, you may spot Dame Judy Dench or David Tenant wandering around. Also, if you walk a picturesque mile outside of Stratford, you can visit the 15th Century cottage where Anne Hathaway, Shakespeare’s wife, was born. It’s definitely worth packing your things and going to explore.

16．What is special about Peak District?

A．It has a happy history.

B．It is famous for tailors.

C．It is a picturesque village.

D．It is honored for conquering a disease.

17．Which destination best suits people who are fond of band?

A．Eyam. B．York.

C．Liverpool. D．Stratford-Upon-Avon.

18．What similarities do York and Startford-Upon-Avon share?

A．Being a good place to walk around.

B．Attracting travelers to explore plays.

C．Possessing many striking landscapes.

D．Being well-known for rulers in history.

19．Where is the text probably taken from?

A．In a travel brochure. B．In a sightseeing website.

C．In a local newspaper. D．In a historical magazine.

B

Michael Todd wore the same clothes every day for the first three weeks of school. When the other kids began to notice that he was wearing the same black pants and blue, teal, and gray long-sleeve shirt day after day, Todd, a freshman at Martin Luther King Jr. College Preparatory High School in Memphis, became the target of laughter. But there was little Todd could do. His mother simply couldn’t afford to buy him new clothes.

Two of the kids piling on were Antwan Garrett and Kristopher Graham, a pair of freshman football players. But over time, they realized that their unfavorable words felt like bullying (欺凌) and seemed to be slowly crushing Todd’s spirit. Something finally clicked. “I felt like I needed to do something,” Graham told CBS News. So he and Garrett hatched a plan. They went home and hunted through their own drawers and closets.

The next day at school, they met Todd at their third-period class and asked him to come into the hall. Todd was understandably nervous about being called out by the larger boys. “He wasn’t smiling or anything, and I was like, ‘I think this is going to make you smile,’” Graham says. “I told him, ‘We’re in the same third period, and I apologize for laughing at you, and I want to give something to you to make it up.’” He then handed Todd a bag. Inside were clean shirts and shorts, plus a brand-new pair of New Balance sneakers.

Todd was blown away. “I was very happy,” he told WATN-TV. “Surprised and upset, completely.” And Todd got much more than a new wardrobe. He no longer sits alone at lunch. Now he eats with his new friends, Garrett and Graham.

“I’ve been bullied my entire life,” Todd told CBS News. Reflecting on the day Garrett and Graham called him into the hall, he called it “the best day of my entire life, basically.”

20．What can we learn about Todd and his family?

A．Todd worked hard to earn his living.

B．Todd’s family lived in extreme poverty.

C．Todd’s mother did nothing to change the situation.

D．Todd were made fun of from the beginning of school.

21．What does the underlined word “hatched” mean in paragraph 2?

A．Formed. B．Proved. C．Confirmed. D．Rejected.

22．What can be inferred from paragraphs 3-4?

A．Todd was eager to make more friends with others.

B．Todd felt puzzled when being shouted by Graham.

C．Todd received no apology from Garrett and Graham.

D．Todd was shocked but pleased at the kids’ help to him.

23．What does the author want to convey through the passage?

A．Hoping for the best while preparing for the worst.

B．Accepting and living with each other’s weaknesses.

C．Seeing others’ misfortune as an opportunity to help.

D．Making friends with those having common interests.

C

Pet and animal-related apps are creating cybersecurity risks to their owners, new research has shown. While being able to keep track of your cat and dog may be an attractive benefit to many pet owners as it can provide peace of mind, allowing a third party to track your movements may be much less attractive.

Computer scientists at Newcastle University and Royal Holloway, University of London have exposed multiple security and privacy issues by evaluating 40 popular Android apps for pets. The results show that several of these apps are putting their users at risk by exposing their login or location details.

Password vulnerability (漏洞) was one of the areas exposed by the team. They identified three applications that had the user’s login details visible in plain text within non-secure HTTP traffic. This means that anyone is able to observe the internet traffic of someone using one of these apps and will be able to find out their login information. In addition to login information, two of the apps also showed user details, such as their location that may enable someone to gain access to their devices and risk a cyber-attack.

Another area of concern identified in the study was the use of trackers. All but four of the applications were found to feature some form of tracking software. A tracker gathers information on the person using the application, on how they use it, or on the smartphone being used.

Scott Harper is a PhD student at Newcastle University’s School of Computing and the lead author of the study. He said: “Pet tech such as smart collars and GPS trackers for your cat or dog, is a rapidly growing industry and it brings with it new security, privacy, and safety risks to the pet owners. We would urge anyone using these apps to take the time to ensure they are using a unique password, check the settings and ensure that they consider how much data they are sharing or willing to share.”

24．What’s the function of the first paragraph?

A．To display the benefits of pet tracking.

B．To introduce pet and animal-related apps.

C．To show the evidence of cybersecurity risks.

D．To raise the topic by giving research findings.

25．What’s the main idea of paragraph 3?

A．The threat of a cyber-attack.

B．The operation of HTTP traffic.

C．The access to login information.

D．The potential risks in password security.

26．What attitude should we hold while using pet tech according to Scott Harper?

A．Flexible. B．Determined. C．Cautious. D．Casual.

27．Which is the most suitable title for the text?

A．Are Our Pets Leaking Information about Us?

B．How Can We Observe the Internet Traffic?

C．What Does Tracking Software Bring Us?

D．Are We Safe to Use Android Apps?

D

Countries around the world celebrate International Women’s Day (IWD) on March 8. The United Nations says the theme of this year is DigitALL: Innovation and Technology for Gender (性别) Equality.

The UN says that from the earliest days of computing, women have contributed to information technology. But it says those contributions have been little recognized or valued. The international organization says 37 percentage of women do not use the internet. It also says 259 million fewer women than men have access to the internet. Yet, women make up very close to half the world’s population. The UN says women are largely underrepresented in science, technology, engineering and mathematic careers. “Bringing women into technology results in more creative solutions and has greater potential for innovations that meet women’s needs and promote gender equality,” says the UN’s website.

For this year’s International Women’s Day, Secretary-General Antonio Guterres said in a statement, “Let us work together to build a more inclusive, just, and prosperous world for women, girls, men, and boys everywhere.” The IWD has its roots in the social and labor movement in the United States. It began in New York City on March 8, 1857, when female workers marched in protest (抗议) of unfair working conditions and unequal rights in clothing factories. The workers called for a shorter workday and better pay, the National Archives says. On March of 1908, women workers again marched through New York City to protest child labor and poor working conditions, and demand women’s right to vote.

The first recorded celebration internationally was on March 19,1911, in Austria, Denmark, Germany and Switzerland. At that time, over a million people came out to support women’s rights. After World War II, several countries started to celebrate women’s day on March 8. Two years later, the UN officially announced that date as International Women’s Day in 1977. Some countries, including China, Russia and Uganda, also recognize it as a public holiday. Past UN celebrations have included the issues of climate change, rural women and HIV/AIDS.

28．Why does the UN focus on DigitALL in celebration of this year’s IWD?

A．People have attached less value to women’s contributions.

B．People tend to ignore women’s role in international issues.

C．Women account for a larger population of the world.

D．Women have easier access to the internet than men.

29．What is the advantage of bringing women into technology?

A．Finding creative solutions to gender equality.

B．Developing innovation potential to satisfy women.

C．Encouraging more women to take up technology.

D．Supporting women’s rights through innovative approaches.

30．Why does the author mention Antonio Guterres in paragrpha 3?

A．To comment on women’s positions in innovations.

B．To state the purpose of celebrating IWD this year.

C．To call for joint action in respecting women’s rights.

D．To illustrate the origin of International Women’s Day.

31．What mainly makes IWD an official international day?

A．The focus on the issues of world concerns.

B．The worldwide efforts to build a better world.

C．The official announcement of the day by the UN.

D．The celebration of women’s achievements in computing.

第二节（共 4 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 8 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As different countries plan lunar missions, the European Space Agency says that creating a time zone up there may simplify things.

**⚫ What time is it on the moon?**

32 For decades, lunar missions have operated on the time of the country that launched them. But with several lunar explorations heading for the launchpad, the European Space Agency has considered the current system unsustainable (不可持续的).

**⚫ What is the solution to keeping time on the moon?**

The main objective of establishing a universal timekeeping system for the moon is to streamline communication among the various countries and entities (实体), public and private. The discussion about how to do that is happening. Things are starting to get busy on and above the lunar surface. The M1 lunar lander built by the Japanese company Ispace is set to arrive on the moon in April. A six-legged robot called the Nova-C lander is expected to land on the South Pole of the moon in June. 33 Last year, China completed construction of its own space station and previously hinted that Chinese astronauts would be on the moon by 2030.

**⚫ What is the potential for miscommunication?**

These missions will not only be on or around the Moon at the same time, but they will often be interacting as well. 34 Time on Earth is exactly tracked by atomic clocks, but synchronizing (同步) time on the moon is challenging because clocks run faster there, gaining around 56 microseconds per day.

“Once a new lunar time zone is established, the methods used to create it will be useful for future space exploration. Astronauts could go to Mars in the next two or three decades. 35 .” Dr. Burns added, “We’re going to be an exploration civilization in which we’re going to be exploring beyond Earth’s orbit, first to the moon, then to mars.”

A．How is time created on the moon?

B．They will face similar problems about time zone on Mars.

C．Additional uncrewed missions will land by the end of the year.

D．Therefore, the communication between countries becomes more important.

E．So the missions will need to operate on a standardized time to communicate.

F．Since the beginning of the space age, the answer to the question has been: It depends.

**第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 25 分）**

第一节：完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

My dad is a kind, gentle man, and a man of few words. But the words were always appropriate to the situation I was facing.

As a teen when I 36 with making sense of the world around me, he taught me the right 37 of the world. When I was offered the chance to be a manager of an organization as an undergraduate student, I asked him for advice 38 he was a senior manager of a large company. His advice was simple, “Only when you become the manager can you have a vision for how you can be 39 with managing an organization within your power; management isn’t about power and it’s about 40 .” I learned what I needed was not only to be 41 for my team but also to have leading ability.

My dad is 86 now, living on his own. He keeps a positive attitude despite the 42 that aging brings. Although we live quite far away from each other, we talk daily on the phone, and he shares the 43 of my young family. As I tell him how we’re 44 cycling or on a trip or out to play tennis, now his typical response is, “Do it while you can.” This is very important. We can’t 45 the future, which is always hard to be aware of.

Dad trusted me, and 46 me each time I was sad or 47 . He rarely “ lectured me”. His patience and 48 have been true gifts in my life. As I doubt my ability and my motivation, I 49 recall his most recent gift of wisdom, “Do it while you can. Seize the day and 50 it to the fullest.” It’s enough to “just get me started”.

36．A．struggled B．equipped C．complained D．entrusted

37．A．feature B．view C．belief D．response

38．A．although B．until C．because D．while

39．A．assisted B．argued C．monitored D．charged

40．A．atmosphere B．leadership C．virtue D．mission

41．A．sufficient B．grateful C．responsible D．convenient

42．A．challenges B．awards C．occasions D．principles

43．A．despairs B．tensions C．reliefs D．joys

44．A．heading off B．going through C．figuring out D．carrying on

45．A．assume B．predict C．seek D．admit

46．A．ensured B．battled C．inspired D．pressed

47．A．absorbed B．pleased C．satisfied D．disappointed

48．A．wisdom B．charm C．faith D．gratitude

49．A．gradually B．absolutely C．naturally D．regularly

50．A．approach B．enjoy C．desire D．claim

**第 Ⅱ 卷**

**第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 25 分）**

第二节：（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

I believe in experiencing other cultures to develop one’s own personal values. 51 (grow) up in many different cultures has helped me realize this. I 52 (live) in three different countries in my eighteen years of existence. While living in Saudi Arabia, I have had 53 (opportunity) to travel to a few countries 54 I have had unique experiences.

Each place has something different to offer. 55 I travel to a new place, I try to learn basic words and phrases of the native language, try the food, and meet the people. I have found this to be the best way to 56 (real) learn about the culture.

From my travels, I have learned so many things 57 myself. I don’t like to always 58 (view) as just an American, since I have lived in the US for less than half of my life. I have developed customs and values from many cultures 59 I have seen what else the world has to offer. I don’t want to just be an American known for eating fast food; I consider myself a global nomad, who likes to try all foods. I am no typical American by most standards, but a global nomad who looks for the adventure 60 (explore) cultures.

**第四部分：写作（共一节，满分 20 分）**

假定你是李华，看到某英语网站正在开展题为 *My story with music* 的博文比赛。请你根据征文题目，写一篇英语博文（blog post）并投稿，内容包括：

1．一次深刻的体验；

2．音乐之于我的影响。

注意：

1．词数不少于 100 词；

2．可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

**2022 学年第二学期高中期末调测**

**高一英语参考答案**

**第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 15 分）**

第一节 （共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

1—5 BCBAB

第二节 （共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

6—7 AB 8—9 CB 10—12 BAC 13—15 CAC

**第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）**

第一节（共 16 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 32 分）

16—19 DCAB 20—23 BADC 24—27 DDCA 28—31ABCC

第二节（共 4 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 8 分）

32—35 FCEB

**第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 25 分）**

第一节：完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

36—40 ABCDB 41—45 CADAB 46—50 CDACB

第二节：语言运用（10 个小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

51. Growing 52. have lived 53. opportunities 54. where

55. When/While 56. really 57. about 58. be viewed

59. because 60. to explore

**第四部分：写作（共一节，满分 20 分）**

**One Possible Version:**

As the saying goes, music is the medicine of the soul. And for me, it is also an enlightening teacher in my life.

In numerous instants between music and me, what impressed me most was the experience when I first began my high school life. At that time, I continously failed in my academic performance, losing heart and floating in an ocean of sadness. However, in an accidental opportunity, I found the charm of music. Each time I got immersed in music, the warm lyrics and encouraging singsong would send unceasing power into my inner heart, helping me out of depression.

Since then, I have written many vivid stories between music and me. Music is not only a kind of optional medicine healing my heart, but also a great teacher inspiring me to bravely overcome the challenges in life.

**听力部分录音稿**

这是 2022 学年第二学期高中期末测试英语听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。

注意，回答听力部分时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟时间将你的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节：听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

（*Text 1*）

W: I’ll take the No.2 bus to the city center.

M: But it’s canceled today. You can drive my car.

W: Great. Thank you! Otherwise, I’ll have to walk.

（*Text 2*）

W: I’ll bring your coffee, Mr. Richardson.

M: Not today. All that coffee is keeping me awake at night. I’ll have a cup of tea.

W: I prefer some milk. They say drinking milk before bedtime helps sleep.

（*Text 3*）

W: This is Jane Fleming for City News. I have one of the firefighters with me. Tell me, how did the fire start?

M: It’s too early to say. The policemen are looking through the ruined building to find the cause of the fire.

（*Text 4*）

M: I’m going to sing a song for Lucy and Henry on their wedding ceremony. And you?

W: Let me see. I just learned Latin dance. I can perform that for our best friends.

（*Text 5*）

M: Sorry, Ms. Landon. I forgot to finish the math paper.

W: Well, I can forgive you this time. At least you tell me the truth instead of lying to me. Don’t forget it next time.

M: I won’t. Thanks for your understanding. You’re so kind, Ms. Landon.

第一节到此结束。

第二节：听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

（*Text 6*）

W: It’s good to enjoy Teachers’ Day! Teachers can have a short holiday. I will go to the new department store to buy new clothes.

M: We can have a short rest during Teachers’ Day! As time goes by, good feelings will fade. After Teachers’ Day, every task that should be done will be continued.

W: So before Teachers’ Day, we should keep smart at our work.

M: Right. Let’s do it together.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

（*Text 7*）

M: Did you know bees can communicate with one another?

W: Really? How?

M: They use body language to show which direction the food is in, how far away it is, and how much food is available.

W: No kidding…

M: Yeah, see that one there? See how she’s going around and around in circles, like she’s dancing? That means the food is nearby. And the faster she dances, the more food is available. If the food is farther away, the bee points toward it with her body.

W: How do you know so much about bees?

M: I think it’s fascinating to read books about insects. I really hope to study biology in college.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。现在，你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

（*Text 8*）

M: Excuse me, I’m looking for a photographer to take some photos for me.

W: Of course, sir. We have a few photographers. What sort of photo do you require? Baby? Family?

M: Actually, I’m looking to take some photos of my cat and dog together.

W: Certainly. Our photographer David is known for his animal photos.

M: Great. So should I bring them here or would he come to my home?

W: Which works better for you?

M: I suppose coming to my home would be better. My cat doesn’t go outside.

W: Okay, and what date suits you best?

M: Could we make it on a weekday?

W: Yes, we have space on the 14th.

M: Great. And how much will it cost?

W: The price of the photo-taking will be $100, and then there will be $50 for ten pictures.

M: Not a problem.

听下面一段独白，回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。现在，你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

（*Text 9*）

Right, the next part of my talk is about the banks in Britain and their student services. I hope you can listen to me carefully. Then you can choose a suitable bank for yourself. First of all, the NatWest account. This account charges you nothing if you’re overdrawn. Besides, you can get a credit card and the interest rate for that is about 18.9% per year. Also, the bank offers discounts on train fares in Britain. The second account is Barclays. Like the NatWest account, this account charges you nothing if you’re overdrawn. In addition, this bank offers a credit card with an interest rate of 19.9%. With this account, students also get free mobile phone insurance. I imagine that’s popular with many of you. But I’m afraid there aren’t many branches in Britain. Right, now the HSBC account. This account charges you nothing if you’re overdrawn. In addition, there’s a credit card and the interest rate is 18. 8%. As well as this, students get a free driving lesson. So, that’s an overview of the three main banks and their student accounts. Are there any questions?

第二节到此结束，现在，你有两分钟时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

听力部分到此结束。