

## 2022 年重庆一中高 2023 届 12 月月考 英语试题卷

### 注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 作答时，务必将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷及草稿纸上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将答题卡交回。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 20 分）

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the man do?

- A. Watch a video program.                      B. Clean the bathroom.                      C. Clean the kitchen.

2. When will the Dean be back?

- A. This weekend.                      B. This afternoon.                      C. Next week.

3. How often does Frank do the cooking at home?

- A. Often.                      B. Sometimes.                      C. Rarely.

4. Why does the woman want to take up singing?

- A. Because singing is a well-paid job.  
B. Because she is competent to sing.  
C. Because her classmates also choose singing.

5. When will the man probably get home?

- A. At 9: 30.                      B. At 9: 50.                      C. At 10: 15.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What should people do before using the self-service pump?

- A. Reset the pump.  
B. Put the nozzle（喷嘴）in the tank.  
C. Go to the cashier and pay.

7. When will the pump stop itself automatically?

- A. The tank is full.  
B. The power is off.  
C. The button is pressed.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. What toppings does the man want on his pizza?

- A. Sausage and mushrooms.
- B. Bacon and green peppers.
- C. Ham and pineapple.

9. What is the phone number of the man?

- A. 5332435.
- B. 8762435.
- C. 8764235.

10. When does this conversation take place?

- A. 3: 45.
- B. 4: 45.
- C. 5: 15.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

11. What is the problem with the woman?

- A. She lacks enough sleep.
- B. She is always sleepless.
- C. She often has nightmares.

12. What usually happens in the woman's dreams?

- A. The animals catch her and eat her.
- B. The animals chase her and she escapes.
- C. The animals make friends with her.

13. What probably accounts for her bad dreams about animals?

- A. The frightening stories before sleeping.
- B. The pressure of reading many books.
- C. Her fear of huge and ugly animals.

听下面一段对话，回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。

14. What is the relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Reporter and visitor.
- B. Journalist and zoologist.
- C. Zookeeper and animal lover.

15. Since when have the woman studied the apes?

- A. She studied in college.
- B. She graduated from college.
- C. She began to work.

16. Where is the woman studying apes?

- A. In the American jungle.
- B. In the Amazon jungle.
- C. In the African jungle.

17. How many years will the woman live in the jungle?

- A. For 5 years.
- B. For 15 years.
- C. Not mentioned.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. During breakfast, what tells Americans exactly what the time is?

- A. The alarm clock.
- B. The radio.
- C. The watch.

19. How long do Americans' lunch breaks last?

- A. Only an hour or less.
- B. More than an hour.
- C. More than two hours.

20. In the evening, how do they feel if they are a few minutes late to meet friends?

- A. Anxious.
- B. Embarrassed.
- C. Relaxed.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

The newest devices are all designed to help make your life easier and more beautiful.

**Tonal**

**\$2,995 AT TONAL.COM**

Tonal makes lifting and resistance training truly easy and accessible from your own home. It is great because I hate any sort of public weight training. Tonal has a remarkably easy user interface and gives data and feedback in a helpful manner. It also makes you feel great by keeping track of clear improvements.

**Hisense 75" U800GR 8K ULED Roku TV**

**\$1,800 AT BEST BUY**

8k sounded like a luxury, but now that brands like Hisense, which focus on a more affordable end of the spectrum, have gotten some time with the tech, you can finally bring the deep color output and stunning detail into your living room. Calling it “affordable” may be a stretch, but compared to most 8k TV’s which all run over \$5,000, it’s the most cost-efficient version of the tech that we’ve got.

**VIVE Flow**

**\$499 AT VIVE.COM**

Vive goggles will bring an extremely accessible and refreshing approach to the VR world. They are a pair of goggles not unlike something you’d wear to snowboard. They’re extremely lightweight with a lightning fast set-up that’s connected with things like watching Netflix. It’s the calmest headset I’ve ever worn and uses cameras to let you control everything with just your hands. This one’s for the not-gamers.

**Dyson Purifier Humidify+Cool Formaldehyde**

**\$920 AT WALMART**

For people who easily sneeze because of dog hair or something like that outside, Dyson has created a machine that saves them for time at home. This new purifier doubles as a humidifier, plus it has a cooling function, making it the end all be all for stuffy, hot, dry apartments.

21. Compared with other products of its kind, which device gets your money’s worth best?
- A. Tonal.

B. Hisense 75" U800GR 8K ULED Roku TV.

C. VIVE Flow.

D. Dyson Purifier Humidify+Cool Formaldehyde.
22. What is the advantage of Vive goggles?
- A. They weigh a lot.

B. They are oddly shaped.

C. They are user-friendly.

D. They are intended for gamers.
23. Where can customers buy the device that best suits people who are allergic to dust?
- A. At TONAL.COM.

B. At BEST BUY.

C. At VIVE.COM.

D. At WALMART.

B

At night, a policeman was patrolling when he noticed a man leaning against the doorway of a restaurant. “It’s all right here, officer, I’m waiting for a friend. 20 years ago tonight, I dined here with Jimmy Wells, my best buddy. I was to leave for the West the next day. We agreed to meet here again 20 years later.” said the man, striking a match to light his cigar. “Hope your friend comes around.” said the policeman, passing on along his beat.

20 minutes later a tall man in a long overcoat went directly to the waiting man. “Is that you, Bob?” he asked, doubtfully. “Is that you, Jimmy Wells?” cried the man. “Oh!” exclaimed the new arrival. “It’s Bob! How has the West treated you, old sport?” “It’s given me everything. You’ve changed lots — so tall by two or three inches.” “I grew a bit.” “Doing well here?” “Moderately. Come on, let’s go to my place and have a good talk.”

The two hit the road, arm in arm, with one boasting his career in the West. At the corner stood a drug store, brilliant with electric lights. When they came into this glare, each of them stared at the other's face.

The man from the West stopped and released his arm, "You're not Jimmy Wells. Twenty years is not long enough to change a man's nose from a Roman to a pug."

"It sometimes changes a good man into a bad one," said the tall man. "You've been under arrest for ten minutes, 'Silky' Bob. Chicago thinks you may have dropped over our way and wires us she wants to have a chat with you. Before going to the station, here's a note to you, from Patrol man Wells."

The man unfolded the note, reading:

"Bob: I was at the appointed place on time. When you struck the match, I saw it was the face wanted in Chicago. Somehow I couldn't do it myself, so I went around and got a plain clothes man to do the job. JIMMY."

24. Why did Bob show up at the doorway of the restaurant?

- A. Because he wanted to avoid being caught by the policeman.
- B. Because he intended to taste the best food again in his hometown.
- C. Because he attempted to revive the old memories in the restaurant.
- D. Because he tried to keep the appointment with his old friend.

25. How did Bob find out that the tall man was not the real Jimmy Wells?

- A. By his height.
- B. By his nose.
- C. By his weight.
- D. By his voice.

26. According to the last three paragraphs, it can be inferred that \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Bob failed to recognize the false Jimmy Wells from start to finish.
- B. Jimmy Wells did not turn up to meet Bob as appointed.
- C. Bob was likely to have done illegal business in the West.
- D. Jimmy Wells thought the friendship with Bob outweighed justice.

27. What can be best used to describe Jimmy Wells?

- A. Adventurous.
- B. Straight.
- C. Patient.
- D. Hardworking.

### C

We're all told time and again just how important it is to exercise for good health. But with busy schedules, finding the time to work out is often easier said than done. For many people, the weekend is the only time to exercise. Here is the question: do those "weekend warriors" benefit from workout?

In a study, the researchers looked at 60,000 adults aged 40 and over. Data on the participants was collected by the Health Survey for England and the Scottish Health Survey between 1994 and 2012. Participants were also asked about their exercise habits. They were then categorized as "weekend warrior" (two days per week), "regularly active" (three days per week), "inactive" (exercising less than 150 minutes per week). By comparing how many from each category had died during the study, the researchers found that weekend warrior exercisers had a 30% lower risk of premature death from all causes compared to inactive people. Risk of death from cardiovascular (心血管的) disease was also around 40% lower, while risk of death from all types of cancer was around 18% lower. Regularly active people had the best health overall — and had a 5% lower risk of premature death from any cause compared to weekend warriors.

While this research gives hope to those weekend warriors, it must be interpreted with caution, because the data was self-reported by participants, some of whom may have reported the amount of exercise more than they really did. Also, the amount of exercise participants reported on only referred to the amount they did in the four weeks prior to the interview, which might not actually represent how much they did for the duration of the 20-year study. The researchers also excluded the physical activity a person did as part of their job. This is relevant as it can also contribute to lower risk of death from disease.

Anyway, the key message from this study is that doing some physical activity is better than doing nothing, even if you just squeeze it all in on a weekend.

28. Which of the following persons is most likely to be a “weekend warrior”?
- A. Tommy who works as a fitness trainer in a gym.
  - B. Leslie who is a white collar with a 9-5-5 working schedule.
  - C. Robin who kept his eyes glued to the phone day and night.
  - D. Cameron who teaches pupils football in a primary school.
29. What can we learn about the study from Paragraph 2?
- A. Weekend warriors gain no more benefits from workout than the inactive.
  - B. The risk of premature death from any cause is 5% for the regularly active.
  - C. The inactive are more likely to develop diseases than weekend warriors.
  - D. Weekend warriors enjoyed the best health compared to another two categories.
30. According to Para. 3, the research must be treated cautiously for the reasons EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. participants may have overstated the real amount of exercise
  - B. sampling survey from the 20-year duration has its limitations
  - C. exercise included in one’s job may affect the result of the survey
  - D. the number of the surveyed participants may be not sufficient
31. Where does this text probably come from?
- A. A health guide.
  - B. A gym brochure.
  - C. A life magazine.
  - D. A medical report.

#### D

At a warehouse northwest of London, dozens of workers are bustling around. The storehouse for The Entertainer chain of toy shops is getting busier as Christmas approaches. But the company’s chairman, Gary Grant, is concerned about meeting sustained demand as the UK wrestles with a supply chain crisis.

“Our challenge is now releasing containers from the port, we’re struggling with lorry drivers,” he told AFP. “We need more warehouse workers,” he added.

Caught between post-Brexit labour shortages and rising costs for raw materials and transport, the British toy retail industry is facing a potential terrible crisis before Christmas.

The Entertainer, which with its online business claims a 10 percent share of the UK toy market, makes half its turnover between the beginning of October and December. It usually hires temporary staff before the annual rush to receive, handle and send lorries full of various popular toys in the busy period.

But 2021 has caused a real headache, Grant explained, with many temporary workers, many of them from eastern Europe, now missing because of tighter post-Brexit immigration rules. Besides, Britain is short of 100,000 lorry drivers, which has caused delivery problems across various sectors for weeks, leading to delays and empty shelves, especially when thousands of items have to be transported from ports to warehouses, then on to the high street.

To compound problems, Britain’s largest port, Felixstowe, has been battling a backlog (积压, 存货), with container ships full of Christmas goods being diverted to the European mainland. Britain’s full departure from the European Union in January has piled extra administrative difficulty and costs onto companies like The Entertainer, which also has 34 stores in Spain.

“When we export to Europe to our stores there, we have to pay more duties,” said Grant, “That, unavoidably, means Santa will have to pick up the bill.”

Apart from usual difficulties, like trying to meet demand for predicted festive best-sellers, Grant is confident even though restocking could become tricky in the coming weeks. “There will be no empty toy shops this Christmas,” he said.

- 第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

Just because you start out on one career doesn't mean you're stuck on it forever. People decide to change careers for many reasons. For example, your vocational goals have changed, 36 or you want a more flexible schedule. The bottom line: it's never too late to make a change. So if you're thinking about striking out in a new direction, here are a few tips:

**Assess your abilities.** What skills do you have that would be assets in other types of roles? If you're stumped, try reading over the job description for your current position to see what types of skills you use every day. 37 Plenty of companies value employees with those kinds of abilities. Chances are that you bring much more to the table than you realize.

**Reform your resume.** If you've worked for many years in one industry but are trying to make the leap to another, 39 You will probably want to craft a functional resume, which emphasizes your skills, rather than a traditional chronological resume, which focuses on your work history. Include details about any projects you've done that demonstrate your qualifications.

- A. Don't resign in a rush.
- B. Never give up in midway.
- C. your previous resume may fit it all
- D. your CV will need some serious revisions
- E. you've discovered new interests
- F. Can you think critically, communicate effectively, or work well on a team?
- G. If possible, shadow someone at work so you can get a realistic view of what's involved.

第三部分 语言运用（共三节，满分 40 分）  
第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Peter Dinklage refused to fit in. As a child, he 41 painful bone-shaving operations to fight against the side effects of his dwarfism（侏儒症）. While watching a recording of his class play, Peter realized he looked very 42 from the other children. He began to feel self-conscious about his 43 and spent many years feeling angry and bitter because of his condition. Peter admits he 44 walls around his emotions, in order to 45 himself from being made fun of.

Besides the sma 46, s a temper, an constant cigarette smoking isolated him from his peers. But he realized that through 47, he could change how people saw him. When he took a bow to the thunderous applause of an audience, he knew people were 48 his talent, and not just reacting to how he looked.

He moved to New York City to 49 his acting career, only to find himself in a 50 apartment full of rats, even without an oven. Despite the terrible living conditions, Peter didn't 51 to the temptation to take such an unimpressive role as an elf（精灵）just to pay the bills. Tirelessly waiting for a big 52 gave him panic attacks, but he was tough enough to 53 until the independent film “Living in Oblivion.” Because of his remarkable talent, people were finally beginning to take him 54 as a performer, and Peter felt the walls he had spent years building start to fall.

Eventually, Peter was able to find a way to both fit in and stand out, by embracing what made him 55.

- |                      |                |                  |                   |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. experimented  | B. underwent   | C. designed      | D. arranged       |
| 42. A. outstanding   | B. absent      | C. free          | D. different      |
| 43. A. weight        | B. length      | C. appearance    | D. brain          |
| 44. A. rolled        | B. constructed | C. destroyed     | D. equipped       |
| 45. A. forbid        | B. separate    | C. save          | D. discourage     |
| 46. A. style         | B. build       | C. degree        | D. grade          |
| 47. A. acting        | B. lecturing   | C. cheating      | D. debating       |
| 48. A. concentrating | B. recognizing | C. viewing       | D. affecting      |
| 49. A. admire        | B. examine     | C. pursue        | D. change         |
| 50. A. run-down      | B. high-rise   | C. self-catering | D. well-furnished |
| 51. A. contribute    | B. oppose      | C. apply         | D. submit         |
| 52. A. break         | B. lesson      | C. actor         | D. ceremony       |
| 53. A. let alone     | B. bring up    | C. hold out      | D. give away      |
| 54. A. calmly        | B. seriously   | C. personally    | D. simply         |
| 55. A. effective     | B. famous      | C. generous      | D. unique         |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Water is life. All living animals and plants would cease to exist 56 it. However, with the increasing industrialization and exploitation of all natural sources, human life is facing an acute water shortage.

57（raise）public awareness about the significance of fresh water, March 22 is celebrated as World Water Day each year. Since 1993, this day 58（continue）as an annual event to increase community awareness about understanding the importance of water 59（conserve）. Approximately 99 percent of all liquid freshwater on Earth, groundwater provides societies with many benefits. But due to the misuse of the resources and the 60（proper）management, major water pollution is now affecting the life and livelihood of billions of people. So in the context of growing scarcity, the rich groundwater, 61 contributes to the regular use of water for domestic use by the 62（globe）population can no longer be overlooked.

“Groundwater: Making The Invisible Visible” is 63 theme of World Water Day 2022, 64（propose）by the International Groundwater Resources Assessment Center. Exploring, protecting and 65（sustainable）using groundwater will be central to surviving and adapting to climate change and meeting the needs of a growing population.

第三节 单词拼写 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分) (请写下单词的完整拼写)

66. Although the job takes huge a \_\_\_\_\_ (大量) of time, most students agree that the experience is worth it.
67. A \_\_\_\_\_ (靠近) the vehicle, they saw that a woman was trying to get out of the broken window.
68. I had one trip last year where I was c \_\_\_\_\_ (突然遭受) by a hurricane in America.
69. I am writing to send my sincere c \_\_\_\_\_ (祝贺) to my monitor on his being selected as chairman of the Students Association.
70. As a general rule, all forms of activity lead to b \_\_\_\_\_ (无聊, 无趣) when they are performed on a routine basis.
71. It o \_\_\_\_\_ (突然想到) to me that I could go downtown to buy some souvenirs.
72. The reason why we had an a \_\_\_\_\_ (争论) was that money was running out.
73. When I handed him the gift card, saying he could use it for whatever his family might need, he b \_\_\_\_\_ (突然……起来) into tears.
74. The man tried to ease his wife's anger by a \_\_\_\_\_ (道歉) to her.
75. Time p \_\_\_\_\_ (允许), the football match will begin at 2 pm this afternoon.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假如你是英语校报编辑李华, 你校近期进行了学生吃早餐情况的调查, 请你根据右图表用英文写一份报告, 分析其中原因, 并提出一些建议。

- 注意: 1. 词数 80 左右;  
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据所给情节进行续写, 使之构成一个完整的故事。

Mrs. Brown was an elementary teacher. As she stood in front of her 5th grade class on the very first day of school, she told the children a lie. Like most teachers, she looked at her students and said that she loved them all the same. But that was impossible, because there in the front row, sinking in his seat, was a little boy named Tomaz. Mrs. Brown had watched Tomaz the year before and noticed that he didn't play well with the other children, that his clothes were messy and that he constantly needed a bath. And Tomaz could be unpleasant.

At the school where Mrs. Brown taught, she was required to review each child's past records and she put Tomaz's off until last. However, when she reviewed his file, she was in for a surprise.

Tomaz's first grade teacher wrote, "Tomaz is a bright child with a ready laugh. He does his work neatly and has good manners...he is a joy to be around."

His second grade teacher wrote, "Tomaz is an excellent student, well-liked by his classmates, but he is troubled because his mother has a terminal illness and life at home must be a struggle."

His third grade teacher wrote, "His mother's death has been hard on him. He tries to do his best but his father doesn't show much interest and his home life will soon affect him if some steps aren't taken."

Tomaz's fourth grade teacher wrote, "Tomaz is withdrawn and doesn't show much interest in school. He doesn't have many friends and sometimes sleeps in class."

Paragraph 1  
By now, Mrs. Brown realized the problem and she was ashamed of herself. \_\_\_\_\_

Paragraph 2  
On the Thanks-giving day, Mrs. Brown received a thank-you note from Tomaz. \_\_\_\_\_

Students Having Breakfast

