

# 2022 年重庆一中高 2023 届 12 月月考

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 20 分）

1~5 BCBBA                  6~10 CACBB                  11~15 CBABA                  16~20 CCBAC

### 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 BCDDDB                  26~30 CBBCD                  31~35 CBABD

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 EFGDA

### 第三部分 语言运用（共三节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 BDCBC                  46~50 BABCA                  51~55 DACBD

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. without    57. To raise    58. has continued/has been continuing    59. conservation

60. improper    61. which    62. global    63. the    64. proposed    65. sustainably

第三节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

66. amounts    67. Approaching    68. caught    69. congratulations    70. boredom

71. occurred    72. argument    73. burst    74. apologizing    75. permitting

### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

#### 【参考范文】

Recently our school has conducted a survey on students' having breakfast, whose result aroused wide concern.

According to the survey, the students who have a hearty breakfast only account for 10% while the majority, approximately 65%, just grab a quick bite. What is most alarming is that a quarter of students consume nothing before lunch. The possible reasons lie in a tight schedule, the heavier burden of study and the improper time management, which make most students unable to take a rich breakfast.

To approach the problem, it's suggested that students should attach great significance to breakfast, which is beneficial to our health. Besides, getting up early and setting aside enough time to breakfast are also helpful. Hopefully, every one can get started with a good breakfast.

## 第二节（满分 25 分）

### 【参考范文】

*By now, Mrs. Brown realized the problem and she was ashamed of herself.* On that very day, she quit teaching reading, and writing, and arithmetic. Instead, she began to teach children. Mrs. Brown paid particular attention to Tomaz. As she worked with him, his mind seemed to come alive. The more she encouraged him, the faster he responded. By the end of October, Tomaz had become one of the smartest children in the class and, despite her lie that she would love all the children same, Tomaz became one of her “teacher’s pets.”

*On the Thanks-giving day, Mrs. Brown received a thank-you note from Tomaz.* “Mrs. Brown, thank you for believing in me. Thank you so much for making me feel important and showing me that I could make a difference.” Tears misted Mrs. Brown’s eyes while a current of warmth surged through her heart. She couldn’t help writing a thank-you note back to Tomaz, which read, “Tomaz, you have it all wrong. You were the one who taught me that I could make a difference. I didn’t know how to teach until I met you.”

### 【解析】

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

21. B 本题出处句来自第三段 “Calling it ‘affordable’ may be a stretch, but compared to most 8k TV’s which all run over \$5,000, it’s the most cost-efficient version of the tech that we’ve got. cost-efficient” 意为 “划算的”，与题干 get one’s money’s worth best 吻合。
22. C 本题出处句来自第四段 “Vive goggles will bring an extremely accessible and refreshing approach to the VR world.” 答案中 user-friendly 意为操作便捷的。
23. D 本题出处句来自第五段 “For people who easily sneeze because of dog hair or something like that outside, Dyson has created a machine that saves them for time at home.” Be allergic to 对……过敏的。

**B**

24. D 本题出处句来自第一段 “We agreed to meet here again 20 years later.” 可以看出 Bob 今天出现是为了赴约。
25. B 本题出处句来自第四段 “You’re not Jimmy Wells. Twenty years is not long enough to change a man’s nose from a Roman to a pug.”
26. C 本题出处句来自第五段 “It sometimes changes a good man into a bad one,” said the tall man. “You’ve been under arrest for ten minutes, ‘Silky’ Bob.”
27. B 本题出处句来自最后一段, Jimmy Wells 依然选择让警察抓捕了曾经的好友, 说明他是正直的。

**C**

28. B 本题出处句来自第一段 “For many people, the weekend is the only time to exercise. ”
29. C 本题出处句来自第二段 “the researchers found that weekend warrior exercisers had a 30% lower risk of premature death from all causes compared to inactive people. ”
30. D 本题出处句来自第三段全段, 作者并没有提到实验样本人数过少。
31. C 本文属于生活杂志, 不属于健康指南, 健身房宣传册, 和医学报告。

**D**

32. B 本文出处句来自第六段 “Britain’s full departure from the European Union in January has piled extra administrative difficulty and costs onto companies like The Entertainer, which also has 34 stores in Spain. ”
33. A 本题出处句来自第六段 “To compound problems, Britain’s largest port, Felixstowe, has been battling a backlog. ”
34. B 本题出处句来自第七段 “When we export to Europe to our stores there, we have to pay more duties, ” said Grant, “That, unavoidably, means Santa will have to pick up the bill. ” 此处 duty 意为 “税”。
35. D 本题出处句来自第三段 “Caught between post-Brexit labour shortages and rising costs for raw materials and transport, the British toy retail industry is facing a potential terrible crisis before Christmas. ”

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

41. B undergo 表示“经历”。
42. D 从前文 dwarfism 可知，他和其他人不一样。
43. C appearance 相貌。
44. B 出自倒数第二段 “and Peter felt the walls he had spent years building start to fall.” construct 同义 build。
45. C save *sb.* from *sth.* 挽救某人免受……的伤害。
46. B build 身材。
47. A 出自第三段 “He moved to New York City to 49 his acting career”。
48. B recognizing 认可，呼应前面的 thunderous applause。
49. C pursue 追求演艺事业。
50. A 可以通过排除法，根据 “only to find himself in a 50 apartment full of rats, even without an oven” 这句话中 full of rats 和 even without an oven 可以推断该公寓是 run-down 破旧不堪的。
51. D submit to 屈服于。
52. A break 机会。
53. C hold out 坚持。
54. B take *sb.* seriously 认真对待。
55. D embrace what makes him unique 呼应前文 he is different from others。

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

M: Can you clean the kitchen? I will do the bathroom.

W: I'll do it later. I'm watching the video.

##### Text 2

M: I'd like to make an appointment to see the Dean tomorrow.

W: I'm sorry. He won't be back from his vacation in Spain until next week.

##### Text 3

W: I understand you've become a real cook lately, Frank?

M: Well. Since my wife began working, I decided to help out by making meals once in a while.

**Text 4**

M: Jane, I hear that you are leaving school now. What do you want to do? Have you made up your mind yet?

W: No, not yet. But I think I'm going to take up singing.

M: Any special reason?

W: Yes. It's because I am good at singing songs. All my classmates say so.

**Text 5**

M: Oh, it's time for me to go home now.

W: It's still early. Why not stay a little longer?

M: My mother asked me to be home before a quarter to ten.

W: Well, I won't keep you. Thanks for coming!

**Text 6**

W: Can I help you?

M: I'd like to know how to work this self-service pump.

W: OK. First, go to the cashier and pay. Then take the nozzle (喷嘴) and lift the lever to reset the pump.

M: Then what?

W: Then you put the nozzle in your tank. Press this and it will start to pump.

M: Thank you. But how do I stop it?

W: Oh. Don't worry. It stops by itself once the tank is full. After that, take the nozzle and put it back on the pump. That's all.

M: I see. Thank you.

**Text 7**

W: Jiffy Pizza. Can I take your order?

M: Yes, I'd like a large pizza.

W: What kind of toppings would you like on that?

M: Oh, I don't know. What toppings can I order?

W: Well, we've got sausage, bacon, ham, pineapple, mushrooms, tomatoes, and green peppers.

M: Hmm...I'll have sausage and mushrooms. No, wait...let me change that. I'd like ham and pineapple on it.

W: Okay. That comes to...ten ninety. May I have your name, address, and phone number?

M: Uh, my name's John Smith. I'm at 533 Rose Avenue, and you can reach me at 8762435.

W: Okay. We'll be there at 5: 15.

M: In half an hour? Great, thanks!

### Text 8

M: Morning, Jane. You look rather pale this morning.

W: Yes, Dad. I didn't sleep very well last night.

M: Oh? Why was that?

W: I had a terrible dream. It was very frightening.

M: What did you dream about?

W: The same thing as usual. Some huge and ugly animals.

M: The same thing as usual? Do you often dream about huge and ugly animals?

W: At least three times a week.

M: What do these animals usually look like?

W: They always have big mouths and terrible eyes.

M: What do they usually do?

W: They usually run after me.

M: Do they ever catch you?

W: Never. I always get away.

M: Why do you dream about them so often?

W: Probably because I often read fearful stories before I go to bed.

### Text 9

M: Good morning, Josephine. I'm a journalist from *Daily Life Newspaper*. My name is Tim Black. It gives me great pleasure to have a chance to interview you.

W: Hello, Tim. It's a pleasure to be interviewed. I suppose you are interested in how I make friends with animals. I'm quite ready to answer your questions.

M: It's very kind of you. The first question I want to ask you is, how long have you been living with monkeys?

W: Apes actually. Well, I've been studying apes for quite a long time, ever since I was in university. But I've only been actually living with them for five years.

M: Five years in the African jungle, with only Apes to talk to. That's fantastic! And I know you're going back to your Ape colony to finish your work.

W: Oh, yes. I haven't finished it yet. Although I have been recording their behavior and watching their movements very closely, I still haven't finished my work.

M: Well, I suppose living in the jungle with apes is really a difficult job, isn't it?

W: Yes. Actually, I have undergone lots of hardships. But once you get used to it, life is easier. And gradually you will like it.

M: That's why people call you the modern ape woman.

### **Text 10**

For most Americans, clocks and watches are very important. They are always aware of them. In the morning some people have to get up when it is still dark. Others sleep through several hours of sunlight. But both groups wake up when they hear their alarm clock ring. When they get dressed and eat breakfast, they listen to the radio, and the radio tells them again and again exactly what time it is.

On the way to work or school, people look at their watches. If they think they are going to be late, they hurry. At work, Americans think it is important to arrive at meetings on time. Their lunch breaks are short, lasting only half an hour or an hour. Late in the afternoon, they check their watches often to see how soon they can go home.

In the evenings, however, Americans are more relaxed. They try to arrive on time, but they don't worry if they are a few minutes late to meet friends in a restaurant. Also, people who arrive a few minutes late to a movie are usually in time to see the main feature film. If a party at a friend's house starts at 8: 00, some people come an hour later, but nobody minds.

Americans are used to living by clocks and watches. It is hard for them to understand that people in many parts of the world don't think that time is so important.