**2022学年第二学期浙江七彩阳光**

**高三英语学科试题**

**考生须知：**

**1.本试题卷共8页，满分150分，考试时间120分钟。**

**2.答题前，在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号。**

**3.所有答案必须写在答题卷上，写在试卷上无效。**

**4.考试结束后，只需上交答题卷。**

**第Ⅰ卷**

**第一部分 听力**（共两节，满分30分）

**第一节**（共5小题；每小题1. 5分，满分7. 5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How will the speakers go to the museum?

A. On foot. B. By bus. C. By taxi.

2. What color is the man’s bag?

A. White. B. Brown. C. Yellow.

3. Where is the woman from?

A. Germany. B. New Zealand. C. England.

4. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In the classroom. B. At a bus stop. C. At a restaurant.

5. Why does the man want to leave his present job?

A. He finds his present job boring.

B. He wants to open his own company.

C. He hasn’t been given a higher position.

**第二节**（共15小题；每小题1. 5分，满分22. 5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. Where does the man probably work?

A. In a hospital. B. In a hotel. C. In a nursing home.

7. How does the man like his job?

A. It’s profitable. B. It’s enjoyable. C. It’s comfortable.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. What does Carol look like?

A. She is tall and strong. B. She wears brown hair. C. She is not tall but slim.

9. Which of the following does the woman like?

A. Making coffee. B. Watching movies. C. Dancing.

10. What can we know about the woman and her Australian friend?

A. They share several hobbies. B. They like staying indoors. C. They got together this morning.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. What rooms do they have?

A. Rooms with one bed. B. Rooms with a sea view. C. Rooms with a mountain view.

12. Where can guests have breakfast?

A. In the Thai restaurant. B. In the Chinese restaurant. C. In the American restaurant.

13. What sports does the center offer?

A. Water sports. B. Badminton. C. Various sports.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Teacher and student. B. Interviewer and interviewee. C. Colleagues.

15. What does the man think of Ms. White?

A. Formal. B. Casual. C. Mean.

16. How often do the woman and Ms. White have a get-together?

A. Every Friday. B. Twice a week. C. Once a month.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What attracts the speaker in Africa?

A. The running water. B. Meeting new people. C. Freely running animals.

18. Which place has the speaker visited?

A. Australia. B. Japan. C. Russia.

19. What’s the speaker’s opinion about travelling?

A. It’s tiring. B. It’s expensive. C. It’s easy.

20. What will the speaker do in the future?

A. Turn to a new way for fun.

B. Try every means to save money.

C. Continue to do what she likes.

**第二部分 阅读理解**（共两节，满分50分）

**第一节**（共15小题：每小题2. 5分，满分37. 5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

**Scholarship name:** Tommy Douglas Scholarship

**Sponsored by:** National Union of Public and General Employees

**Deadline:** February 6, 2023

**Potential payout:** $ 1500

**Eligibility restriction:** Applicants must be the children, grandchildren, or foster (grand) children (members or retirees of the National Union of Public and General Employees and be planning to ent (full-time first-year studies at a Canadian public post-secondary institution in 2018.

**What’s required:** A completed application form, along with a 750-1000 word essay on how Tomm Douglas’ life contributed to making Canada a more just and equitable society.

**Tips:** Check out the other scholarship programs offered by NUPGE

**Where to get info:** nupge.ca/content/national-unions-scholarship-program-2018

**Scholarship name:** 8th Annual Cover Guy Scholarship

**Sponsored by:** The Cover Guy

**Deadline:** June 30, 2023

**Potential payout:** $ 1000

**Eligibility restriction:** Applicants must be currently enrolled, or going to be enrolled, in a program a university, college, or trade school, in Canada or the United States, for the upcoming school year.

**What’s required:** An email with contact and school info, along with an article of 500-1000 words on 1topic of hot tubs and/or backyard experiences.

**Tips:** There’s plenty of info on the website to help you research the essay topic.

**Where to get info:** www.thecoverguy.com/en-ca/the-cover-guy-annual-scholarship/

**Scholarship name:** Instant Record Check $500 Scholarship

**Sponsored by:** Instant Record Check

**Deadline:** December 31, 2023, 11: 59 pm EST

**Potential payout:** $ 500

**Eligibility restriction:** Applicants must be legal residents of Canada or hold a valid student visa, be 18years of age or over, and be currently enrolled in, or accepted to, a full-time undergrad or grad program at an accredited Canadian university or college.

**What’s required:** An email with contact and school info, along with a 500-word essay on one of four given topics.

**Tips:** Note the deadline is based on Eastern Standard Time.

21. Who are the target readers of the text?

A. Teachers. B. Students. C. Engineers. D. Job hunters.

22. What is the common requirement for the applications?

A. An article. B. An email with contact.

C. A teacher’s recommendation. D. School information and personal ID card.

23. Which may be your chance if you submit your application on May 5 2023?

A. Only 8th Annual Cover Guy.

B. Tommy Douglas and 8th Annual Cover Guy.

C. Tommy Douglas and Instant Record Check $500.

D. 8th Annual Cover Guy and Instant Record Check $500.

**B**

The Voice Magazine recently had a chance to chat with Miss Patel, a 21-year-old university student currently living in Edmonton, Alberta. “Honestly, I am not happy with Edmonton because it’s too dead. No one socializes. Everybody likes to stay as it is. Personally, I haven’t found one person who likes to grow in their life. People in Edmonton seem to settle for whatever they get.”

When asked how she best studies, Miss Patel stated, “I was a kid who always took studies for granted. Till one day I realized it’s the most important thing. What keeps me motivated is my goal and the promises I have made to myself. I am completely focused on my career and studies, because believe it or not, hanging out with friends is a distraction.

And her advice for new students? “Online universities and studies can be very overwhelming. You know, there is too much stuff out there. You may miss out on 90 percent of stuff you really need. But join online groups, call the student center and ask tons of questions. Go through every detail provided in the course. Make a schedule by what time you will finish the course.”

When not studying, Miss Patel is interested in “spirituality-gaining knowledge of nature, how to be the best version of yourself.” She continued, “I hit the gym quite often as well.”

When asked which famous person she would like to have lunch with and why, Miss Patel did not have any famous person in mind. She explained, “The respectful famous leads today were once a common man or woman. I would in fact love to just go on a special elite(精英) lunch with myself. I sit with myself and feel every emotion, making a list of my flaws and my positive characteristics. That way I am just getting a step forward of being a better human being. And who knows my betterment can lead me into being famous just like others!”

24. What can we infer about Miss Patel from the first paragraph?

A. She is honest and brave. B. She is intelligent and proud.

C. She is outgoing and active. D. She is unconfident and content.

25. Why does Miss Patel have the motivation in her studies?

A. She takes studies for granted. B. She has an aim and commitment.

C. She hangs around with her friends. D. She settles for whatever she can get.

26. Why may an online learner miss most of the things?

A. There are too many groups to join.

B. The learner has to ask tons of questions.

C. It is difficult to make a schedule of the course.

D. The information online is too much to deal with.

27. Why would Miss Patel have lunch with herself rather than a famous person?

A. She regard herself as a famous person.

B. Famous leads are common men or women.

C. She can reflect on herself and make improvement.

D. She can list the flaws and positive part of famous people.

**C**

What do work relationships, personal relationships and diplomacy have in common? First, they best function when based on purely positive energy.

I developed a more remarkable ability to relate to the people in my life after taking multiple courses from an organization. The organization offers advice far more than anything I’ve ever experienced. As an example of the benefits of their teachings, my decade conflict with my mom has turned into loving relationship. This turnaround was critical since she is now in her late 70s. This renewed love was worth my investment in training or the organization. Had I continued down my former path, I believe my life today would be one of suffering.

They teach never to criticize, condemn, or complain. I have applied these principles to great success in all my relationships. And the rewards have been **astounding**, beyond my imagination. But in my role of management at work, I need to learn how to combine authority with positivity.

Recently, however, I found a solution. In other words, I discovered the secret to maintaining authority in the workplace while maintaining pure positivity. For the most part, I found it in Napoleon Hill’s How to Win Friends and Influence People. I found many of the same principles taught by the organization, but the guidelines were less optimistic in Hill’s book. For instance, Napoleon Hill’s advice on criticizing without offending suggests we start by mentioning the positives about the person and then follow up with criticism.

But, of course, the organization advises against all complaints and I’ve concluded that work relationships, too, shouldn’t have any criticisms. Instead, work relationships should focus on another of Napoleon Hill’s strategies: focusing only on the positives while using suggestions instead of criticism. In other words, say, “That looks great. Do you think this addition might make it even better?” instead of “Here’s what that is lacking.”

28. Why did the author take several courses from an organization?

A. To mainly learn management skills.

B. To enrich his technological knowledge.

C. To deal with relationships in a positive way.

D. To become more sociable as a successful diplomat.

29. What did the author think of the change of his relationship with his mother?

A. It did not come as a surprise.

B. It had little to do with the courses.

C. It was the result of his mother’s great efforts.

D. It was very important considering her old age.

30. What does the underlined word “astounding” in paragraph 4 probably mean?

A. Satisfactory. B. Unexpected. C. Unsurprising. D. Imaginary.

31. Why did the author give the example at the end of the text?

A. To show how powerful criticism is.

B. To suggest replacing complaints with criticism.

C. To show how to use suggestions instead of criticism.

D. To advise readers to combine suggestions with criticism.

**D**

The human brain is the most complex and poorly understood biological structure known to man. Our human brain is relatively large for our body size and wrinkled in comparison to other animals’ brains. Across species, brain size and wrinkle number is related to intelligence.

University of Copenhagen researchers have made an incredible discovery seeking to learn more about the mammalian(哺乳动物的) brain. A vital enzyme, a special material, allows brain signals to be transmitted or transported. The enzyme is randomly turning on and off, even taking hours-long “breaks from work.” These discoveries could have a significant impact on our understanding of the brain and the development of medicines. The discovery is featured on the cover of Nature.

Millions of neurons(神经元) are constantly communicating with one another, shaping thoughts and memories and allowing us to move our bodies at will. Neurotransmitters are transported from one neuron to another by a unique enzyme when two neurons meet to exchange a message.

This process is necessary for neuronal communication as well as the survival of all complex organisms (extremely small living things). Until now, researchers all over the world assumed that these enzymes were constantly active, transmitting vital signals. However, this is not the case.

It is almost impossible to understand that the extremely critical process of loading neurotransmitters in containers is carried out by only one cell per container. Especially when we find that 40% of the time these cells are switched off.

Using a new method, researchers from the Department of Chemistry at the University of Copenhagen closely examined the enzyme and discovered that its activity switches on and off at random periods of time, contradicting our previous understanding.

“Contrary to popular belief, and unlike many other proteins, these enzymes could stop working for minutes to hours. Still, the brains of humans and other mammals are miraculously able to function,” says Professor Dimitrios Stamou, who led the study from the research center at the University of Copenhagen’s Department of Chemistry.

32. What is implied in the second paragraph?

A. The enzyme is continuously turning on and off.

B. Enzyme does not affect the transmission of brain signals.

C. No enzyme has been found in the mammalian brain so far.

D. Scientists used to think the special enzyme does not take a break.

33. How could we move our bodies as we like?

A. The communication between neurons happens without stop.

B. We shape our thoughts though we may not have good memories.

C. The newly found unique enzyme is at the most time switched off.

D. Neurotransmitters transport a unique enzyme from one neuron to another.

34. Why do the scientists think the discovery unbelievable?

A. There is enzyme in mammalian brains.

B. Mammalian brains function as human’s.

C. One cell can have such an important function.

D. 40% of the critical cells are actually switched off.

35. What can be the best title for the passage?

A. A Surprising Significant Finding about Mammalian Brains

B. A Very Important Research Led by Professor Dimittrios Stamou

C. Researches on Brains of Animals Being Carried out By Scientists

D. A Completely New Method Employed by the Department of Chemistry

**第二节**（共5小题；每小题2. 5分，满分12. 5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

You can make turkey any time of year, which usually also means that there are turkey leftovers.

\_\_\_36\_\_\_ They can be made into turkey sandwiches, and turkey vegetable soup, to name just a few. This year I cooked two turkeys so I would have leftovers to make use of.

If you have cooked your turkey in the past and it was dry, I’m willing to bet you either overcooked it or didn’t let it rest. You need a good thermometer. \_\_\_37\_\_\_ Probe(探针) style is a personal preference. My Meater is Bluetooth enabled, and I can set it up on my iPad or iPhone; it will tell me how long I need and how long to rest.

Also, resting is so important when cooking meats. I have written about resting meat so many times. I will always lightly cover my turkey in foil and let it rest for 15-20 minutes at a very minimum. When you heat the molecules or cells, they begin to vibrate and move faster and faster. \_\_\_38\_\_\_ Otherwise, all the moisture(水分) will leak. If you allow molecules to settle down and relax, the muscle tissue will keep that moisture, and when you cut into the bird, it will still be moist.

How hot you cook your turkey will also determine how moist it is. The temperatures I pull the turkey out of the oven at and when it is ready to cut are different. Proteins, will continue to cook even after you have removed them from the heat source, related to the molecules vibrating or moving rapidly. \_\_\_39\_\_\_

After you finish enjoying your feast, the delicately cooked turkey, you might have a lot of leftovers. \_\_\_40\_\_\_ It feels comforting, because you can not only enjoy the soup but you’ re using up the leftovers.

A. I enjoy the wonderful taste of turkey.

B. There are so many uses for turkey leftovers.

C. The faster the vibration is, the more heat is produced.

D. So you should let them calm down before cutting into the meat.

E. You can transform the turkey leftovers into chicken noodle soup.

F. I always recommend digital ones because they are always more accurate.

G. Therefore, you’d better cut the turkey while the molecules are still vibrating.

**第三部分 语言运用**（共两节，满分30分）

**第一节**（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was raining cats and dogs. \_\_\_41\_\_\_, we were in a car and my uncle, who was \_\_\_42\_\_\_, had the situation under control. We passed slowly by an oil-palm(油棕榈) farm land. The heavy rain made \_\_\_43\_\_\_ poor. So my uncle drove very carefully. He had all the lights on. So did the other drivers. I could \_\_\_44\_\_\_ little spots of light on the other cars through the white sheet of rain.

Black clouds floated overhead. It felt as though they were about to \_\_\_45\_\_\_ on us at any moment. Lightning \_\_\_46\_\_\_ across the sky and onto the distant hills. The following \_\_\_47\_\_\_ made deep sounds unceasingly. Some flashes of lightning came uncomfortably close and the \_\_\_48\_\_\_ thunderclap was deafening, even with all our windows \_\_\_49\_\_\_. Suddenly a loud crack made us \_\_\_50\_\_\_. Then my uncle pointed a \_\_\_51\_\_\_ finger at something outside the car. I looked in the \_\_\_52\_\_\_ and saw an oil- palm tree some ten meters away actually \_\_\_53\_\_\_ in half through the middle. It was burnt black and \_\_\_54\_\_\_. I then realized that it had just been struck by lightning.

We were so lucky that the lightning had struck the tree instead of us. Still trembling, my uncle quickly drove away from the \_\_\_55\_\_\_ zone. We had just had a close brush with death. It was close, too close for comfort.

41. A. Surprisingly B. Interestingly C. Fortunately D. Excitedly

42. A. driving B. running C. hiking D. cycling

43. A. ability B. reliability C. relativity D. visibility

44. A. make out B. set aside C. pick up D. make up

45. A. occur B. fall C. move D. rise

46. A. flew B. flashed C. flowed D. turned

47. A. lightening B. rain C. thunder D. water

48. A. disappearing B. unforeseen C. foregoing D. resulting

49. A. out B. in C. down D. up

50. A. hurt B. broken C. shocked D. depressed

51. A. trembling B. bleeding C. black D. slim

52. A. place B. space C. direction D. way

53. A. extended B. split C. sprang D. grew

54. A. smoking B. boiling C. shining D. cooling

55. A. comfort B. luck C. development D. danger

**第Ⅱ卷**

**第二节**（共10小题；每小题1. 5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Grand adventures start with simple resolutions. And so it \_\_\_56\_\_\_ (happen) one day that Melanie Vogel decided to walk alone from one end of Canada to \_\_\_57\_\_\_ other.

She’d read about the Trans Canada Trail, the longest recreational trail network in the world, in a magazine in the public library. She felt restless in Toronto, a big city \_\_\_58\_\_\_ the concrete ground didn’t breathe, the buildings closed in on her, and everyone was so very, very busy.

On June 2, 2017, she took her first official step in the fog at Cape Spear, the most easterly point in Newfoundland. If she made it to Victoria, \_\_\_59\_\_\_ (follow) the northern route, she would become the first woman \_\_\_60\_\_\_ (hike) the Trans Canada Trail to all three oceans.

The trail is not all easy walks through smooth, wooded paths. Ms. Vogel hiked \_\_\_61\_\_\_ forests, wheat fields, scorching sun, snow and hailstorms, along the Trans-Canada Highway around Lake Superior, up to Tuktoyaktuk in the Northwest Territories, and over the Rocky Mountains. She encountered the best kind of people, and the \_\_\_62\_\_\_ (bad) kind of man, and the latter frightened her more than the \_\_\_63\_\_\_ (wolf). She \_\_\_64\_\_\_ (trap) in the Yukon by a pandemic lockdown. \_\_\_65\_\_\_ by then, she was no longer alone; she had fallen, unexpectedly, in love!

**第四部分 写作**（共两节，满分40分）

**第一节 应用文写作**（满分15分）

假定你是李华，你的英国朋友Alex一直想来中国旅游，但是因为疫情原因没能成行。现在中国疫情管控成功，旅游业蓬勃开展。请你写信给Alex，内容包括：

1.问候朋友；2.告知情况；3.表示欢迎。

注意：1.写作词数应为80左右；2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Alex,

Yours,

Li Hua.

**第二节 读后续写**（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

As I was driving to the airport last week the odometer(里程表) on my truck rotated to 100, 000 kilometers. This led me to pause and think about selling the truck and buying a new one, but it also made me think about all the life I’d lived in this truck, and how my bulldog had accompanied me in it, leaving me hesitating about selling it.

When I returned to Canada after nine years overseas, what better way could I fit in with and immerse in rural culture than by buying a pickup?

The day I rolled out of the dealer(经销商) and hit the first gravel road(碎石马路) in my Toyota Tacoma was exciting, until I got very nervous as rocks hit my new purchase. But all that quickly evaporated when I received my first call through the truck’s Bluetooth phone. It was the doctor, to say that my Dad was hospitalized in a remote location. I immediately followed the truck’s GPS and got there quickly and safely. I was with Dad for his last two days. And so the first memories of my truck are images carved in my heart.

As the kilometers of my life rolled on, Lyon, my bulldog who came back to Canada with me from France, claimed the back seat as an area belonging only to her. It didn’t matter how short or long the trip was, she stared at me in the review mirror all the time. Most often, I would arrive at our destination and Lyon would stay in the back seat, bathed in the sun with the door open, knowing I would return. There was an overwhelming sense of comfort between us in that truck.

In the early days of truck ownership, I panicked at how dirty it became and any dent(凹痕) it put on. I soon realized, though, that it was part of the truck’s character. Now I look at every dent and recall the story or adventure that put them there. I began to see it as character-building, much like wrinkles appearing on my face. The truck was simply aging gracefully and began, like humans, to display its experience and wisdom.

Paragraph 1: I don’t think a vehicle is just for travelling from place to place.

Paragraph 2: But as I approached the car dealer, I stopped.