**Z20 2026届第一次联考 学案**

**A**

1. contribute significantly to...
2. be responsible for...
3. pose challenges/ threats to..
4. drive the shift towards sustainability
5. hybrid model
6. transfer warmth from air
7. cut emissions by
8. rooftop revolution
9. optimize energy use
10. peak hour
11. reduce reliance on fossil-fuel backups
12. dynamic electricity management
13. land use debates
14. economically inevitable/ɪnˈevɪtəb(ə)l/
15. *It was inevitable（unavoidable） that* there would be job losses.
16. heat pumps
17. solar panels
18. higher investment
19. energy transition

表示数字

1. a quarter
2. two-thirds
3. zero point two five
4. seventy-five percent
5. A fraction of the population

表示折扣

1. 30% discount- 打\_\_\_\_折
2. 30% off -打\_\_\_\_折

B

1. take over...
2. outdated stocks
3. deserve undivided attention
4. polish the brass counter installed in1967
5. stubbornness
6. self-destructive
7. an unofficial sanctuary
8. sprawl on
9. recite verse
10. brain tattooing
11. pour in
12. physical books
13. be starving/ hungry/ thirsty/ aching/ desperate for...
14. yearn for/ long for/ crave sth/ desire to do /set sb’s heart on/be keen on
15. represent sb for free
16. resist digital disruption
17. cater to the needs of...
18. Survival Bundles
19. handpicked

情态动词+ have done 表示对过去事实的猜测

* **should（ought to） have done 本该做某事，但实际上没有做。**
* must have done 对过去的确定推测，认为某事肯定发生。
* might have done 过去某事的可能性推测，但不确定。
* need have done 本该做某事，实际没做
* needn’t have done 本不该做某事，但做了（带有轻微的遗憾或批评）
* could have done 过去本可以做某事，但没有做，通常带有后悔或遗憾的情感
* would rather have done 宁愿做了某事

**写出下列习语的意思**

1. Losing that job was **a blessing in disguise**. It pushed me to find a much better opportunity.
2. She had to **burn the midnight oil** to prepare for the final exam.
3. I've done all I can to help you. Now **the ball is in your court**.
4. There's no **use crying over spilt milk**. What’s done is done.
5. He would leave his office **at the drop of a hat** if his children needed him.
6. You really **hit the nail on the head** when you said we need more staff to handle the workload.
7. I have an important interview tomorrow, **so keep your fingers crossed** for me!
8. The argument was **just a storm in a teacup**. They quickly made up and became friends again.
9. I’m feeling a bit **under the weather** today, so I’m going to stay home and rest.
10. We only get together for a family reunion **once in a blue moon**.
11. He accidentally **spilled the beans** about the surprise party.
12. After trying several times to fix the car, he finally **threw in the towel**.
13. If you want to pass the exam, you need to do everything **by the book**.

翻译长难句（找主干）

What unfolded next could fill a novel: customers organized protests on the sidewalk; the judge represented them for free; **even the lawyer** who once threatened to leave **funded their legal defense.**

C

1. housing crisis
2. create a distinct generational divide
3. unachievable homeownership
4. chronic shortages of affordable homes
5. skyrocket dramatically
6. widen the gap
7. narrow/ bridge the gap
8. inflate prices
9. in line with inflation
10. carry heavy debts
11. exceed
12. weakening their savings potential
13. little relief
14. face instability and exploitation
15. no-fault driving
16. controversial /ˌkɒntrəˈvɜːʃl/
17. propose a landlord registry /ˈredʒɪstri/ and rent control commission.
18. regulate the private sector
19. secure right of habitation
20. be essential for dignity
21. intergenerational fairness
22. thrive=flourish
23. a thriving industry
24. bear/shoulder unreasonable burdens
25. deny them housing security
26. sustain our future
27. consistent policy responses
28. consistent pattern
29. consistent effort
30. price out...

翻译长难句

Government projects like “Help-to-Buy” intended to assist first-time buyers instead inflated prices further, making housing less accessible. University graduates carry heavy debts from tuition fees exceeding £9,000 annually since 2010, weakening their savings potential.

D

1. detect tumors
2. match top experts' accuracy
3. reduce diagnosis delays by up to 80%
4. lie in -- consist in neural mapping
5. dynamic 3D models of organs
6. cross-references scans with global databases
7. process historical cases
8. critical advantages
9. critical cases
10. critical eye
11. micro-lesions under 2mm
12. predict disease progression
13. life-saving interventions
14. legal frameworks struggle with
15. human-AI co-diagnosis
16. widely accessible
17. doctor confirmation
18. smartphone-compatible calculation procedure
19. compatible adj 兼容的；可共存的；可和睦相处的；与……一致的

七选五

1. piggyback ride
2. scatter sb’s ashes
3. ---be scattered with...
4. shatter
5. shatter into piece
6. made her way to the lookout
7. get/ be caught in...
8. pain was pretty substantial
9. ease onto his back
10. make a makeshift splint
11. cry out for...
12. distract her from the mounting pain
13. rush... to the nearest hospital
14. against all expectations

完形填空

1. paced helplessly
2. The last person someone expected to see.
3. Their relationship had been tense.
4. disregard someone's requests
5. catch one’s breath
6. extend kindness to... -- express/ convey
7. Pam’s complaints gave way to forgiveness.
8. reflect on the gesture
9. ripple effects
10. earn (sb.) a place/spot
11. a miraculous save
12. merely a ride
13. bridges divides
14. grace（熟词生义）

It was only by the grace of God that they survived.

拓展：写出下列词的汉语意思

consistently

deliberately

momentarily

occasionally

prosperously

suspectedly

roughly

slightly

somehow

somewhat

thoroughly

hardly

merely

rarely

barely

simply

nearly

sourly

not nearly = far from= nowhere near

语法填空

1. grow in
2. exceptional length
3. prize sth (for sth)
4. high-quality natural weaving material
5. create functional household items
6. use as
7. reach orders
8. unmatched flexibility
9. incomparable/ unparalleled adaptability
10. peerless agility
11. smooth surface
12. remarkable durability
13. resist water
14. stand against arrows
15. in one’s 50s/ fifties
16. weave a tapestry of belonging
17. fan（熟词生义）

分析句子结构很重要！请分析下列句子的句子结构

1. In the primeval forests of Hanzhong, Shaanxi province, \_\_\_56\_\_\_ (grow) a remarkable vine(藤蔓).
2. Since ancient times, locals have recognized its potential as \_\_\_58\_\_\_ high-quality natural weaving material, \_\_\_59\_\_\_ (prize) for the vine’s lightness, breathability and remarkable durability
3. “It is an ancient handicraft that creates functional household items \_\_\_61\_\_\_ (use) wooden or bamboo frames as structures \_\_\_62\_\_\_ green vines as weaving substance, and employing traditional handweaving techniques,” explains Chen Liangshun, who \_\_\_63\_\_\_ (practise) the craft for more than three decades.