

## B4U4 Body language



### New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. represent vt. 代表; 象征
2. approach vt. & vi. 接近; 靠近 n. 接近; 方法; 途径
3. defend vt. 保护; 保卫
4. likely adj. 可能的
5. ease n. 安逸; 舒适 vt. 减轻 (痛苦; 忧虑)
6. statement n. 陈述; 说明
7. greet vi. & vt. 迎接; 问候
8. dormitory n. 宿舍
9. flight n. 飞行; 航班
10. curious adj. 好奇的
11. major adj. 主要的
12. misunderstand vt. (misunderstood, misunderstand) 误解



## 重点单词

13. dash

vi. 猛冲; 突进

14. adult

n. 成人; 成年人 adj. 成人的; 成熟的

15. spoken

adj. 口语的

16. facial

adj. 面部的

17. function

n. 作用; 功能; 职能 vi. 起作用; 运转

18. truly

adv. 真实地; 真诚地; 真正地

19. false

adj. 错误的; 假的

20. fist

n. 拳头

21. yawn

vi. 打呵欠

22. subjective

adj. 主观的

23. hug

vi. & vt. 拥抱

24. rank

n. 等级; 军衔



## 派生单词

1. statement n. 陈述; 说明
2. represent vt. 代表; 象征
3. association n. 社团; 联系; 联想
4. curious adj. 好奇的
5. defend vt. 保护; 保卫
6. major adj. 主要的
7. truly adv. 真实地; 真诚地
8. function n. 功能 vi. 起作用; 运转
9. facial adj. 面部的
10. likely adj. 可能的

- state v. 说明; 陈述
- representative n. 代表; 销售代表
- associate v. 交往; 联想
- curiosity n. 好奇心; 求知欲
- defence n. 防御; 保卫
- majority n. 大多数; 大部分
- true adj. 符合事实的; 确实的
- functional adj. 实用的; 作用的
- face n. 脸; 面孔
- likelihood n. 可能性



## 重点短语

1. defend against

保卫……以免受

2. be likely to

很可能……；有希望……

3. in general

总的来说；通常

4. at ease

舒适；快活；自由自在

5. lose face

丢脸

6. turn one's back to

背对；背弃



## 词义释义

1. misunderstanding situation in which a comment, an instruction, etc. is not understood correctly
- 2. cheek either side of the face below the eyes
3. yawn to open your mouth wide and breathe in deeply through it, usually because you are tired or bored
4. dormitory a room for several people to sleep in, especially in a school or other institution
- 5. fist a hand when it is tightly closed with the fingers bent into the palm
6. crossroads a place where two roads meet and cross each other
7. statement something that you say or write that gives information or an opinion
- 8. canteen a place where food and drink are served in a factory, a school, etc.



## 话题词汇

### Countries

Colombia, Jordan, Spain, Italy

### Body language

approach, dash, frown, facial, anger, turn one's  
back to, fist, yawn, hug, at ease, posture,  
unspoken, cheek



## 美句赏析

We keep moving forward, opening new doors, and doing new things, because we're curious and curiosity keeps leading us down new paths. ---Walt Disney

Sadness is also a kind of defence. ---Ivo Andric

You always risk people misunderstanding you when you say anything. ---Phil Lord

The unspoken word never does harm. ---Lajos Kossuth

Our world is at the crossroads. We have a choice, right and wrong. ---LL Cool J

History is so subjective. The teller of it determines it. ---Lin-Manuel Miranda





## 遣词造句

Group 1: greet; cheek; in general; misunderstanding

In general, you'd better not kiss on the cheek when you greet a Chinese, as it might lead to misunderstanding.

Group 2: approach; be likely to; defend possible

When a stranger approaches, we are likely to get nervous and defend against possible danger.

Group 3: adult; anger; lose face;

Many adults fail to contain anger when they lose face.

Group 4: at ease; facial; unspoken

Unspoken language like facial expression can often tell whether a person is at ease or not.

Group 5: turn one's back to; yawn; misread

Yawning and turning your back to others can often be misread when you do not mean it.



## 核心词汇

### 1. represent v.

将例句中represent的意思与右侧意思相匹配。

- |  |      |
|--|------|
| 1. Mr Smith was chosen to <b>represent</b> the company at the meeting. | 正式提出 |
| 2. This contract <b>represents</b> 20% of the company's yearly income. | 描绘   |
| 3. The pictures <b>represent</b> a hunting scene.                      | 代表   |
| 4. They <b>represented</b> their concerns to the authorities.          | 相当于  |



Quiz

歌词翻译

你问我爱你有多深  
我爱你有几份  
我的情也真  
我的爱也真  
月亮代表我的心

You ask me how deep my love for you is.  
How much I really love you...  
My affection is real.  
My love is real.  
The moon **represents** my heart.



## 核心词汇

### 2. approach v. & n.

根据例句写出approach的词性和意思。

1. As you **approach** the town, you'll see the college on the left. v. 靠近, 接近
2. It might be possible to **approach** the problem in a different way. v. 对付, 处理
3. The school has decided to adopt a different **approach** to discipline. n. 方式, 方法
4. Students should be able to **approach** teachers for advice. v. 请求, 要求
5. It is a sign of the **approach** of middle age. n. 某事的来临



Quiz

名言翻译

要改变结果必须改变你的方式。

JIM ROHN

PICTUREQUOTES.COM

我们离伟人靠得越近，就愈发现他们也是人。

JEAN DE LA BRUYERE

PICTUREQUOTES.COM



## 核心词汇

### 3. defend v.

写出例句中defend相关表达的意思

- It is impossible to **defend against** an all-out attack.
- It is advice on how women can **defend themselves from** sex attackers.
- How can you **defend such behaviour**?
- He is **defending champion**.

防御，保护

保护自己免受...

为这种行为辩护

参加卫冕赛

派生词

defence n. 防御 in defence of



Quiz

台词翻译

潮恩教育  
www.sunedu.com



来自《新闻编辑室 第2季 第1集》

我懂得自卫 -你懂得怎么保护我吗



来自《亚特兰蒂斯 第1季 第3集》

你要说什么为自己辩护吗



## 核心词汇

### 4. ease n. & v.

利用例句写出ease相关表达的意思

- He passed the exam **with ease**.
- I never feel completely **at ease** with him.
- This should **ease the pain**.
- The rain had **eased off** a bit.

不费劲；轻易地  
舒适；自由自在  
减轻痛苦  
减轻





## Quiz

## 翻译

他们轻松获胜。

They won **with ease**.

她和约翰在一起感觉很自在。

She felt completely **at ease** with John.

他会给你一些药镇痛。

He'll give you something to **ease the pain**.



## 核心词汇

### 5. likely adj.

根据例句写出likely可能表达及相应的意思

Snow showers are likely tomorrow.      be likely 可能发生的

What are the likely effects of the law going to be?      likely effects 可能的影响

Children who live in the country's rural areas are very likely to be poor.

One likely source of energy is windpower.      be likely to 可能的  
likely + n. 合适的...

派生词

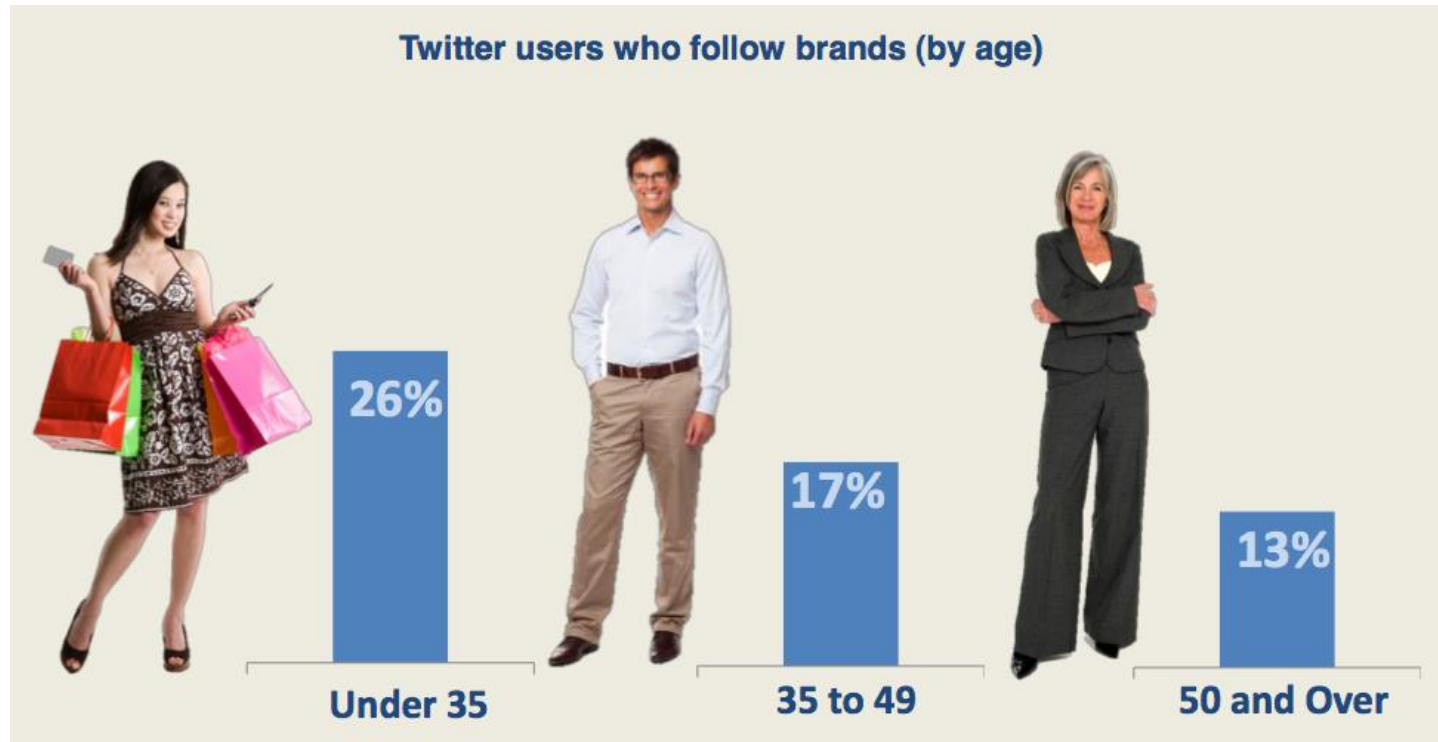
unlikely adj. 不太可能的

likelihood n. 可能性



## Quiz

## 看图写句子



Twitter user aged under 35 **are more likely to** follow brands according to the survey.



即学即用

Body language is the unspoken part of communication that we use to show our true feelings and emotions, such as amusement, pleasure, anger, and boredom. It includes our posture, our facial expressions, and our hand gestures. When we are able to "read" these signs, we can use it to our advantage. For example, if someone turns his back to you when you are talking, it is likely to mean that he is bored and not interested in your speech. Being aware of these signs can help you to adjust what you say and how you say it, so you can make him feel more at ease and more interested in your talk. However, it should be noted that body language is not international. Misunderstandings can happen if you make the same gesture in a different country.