绝密★启用前

**2022年茂名市高三级第二次综合测试**

**英语试卷**

本试题全卷满分120分，考试用时120分钟。

注意事项：

1．答题前，先将自己的姓名、考号等填写在试题卷和答题卡上，并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。

2．选择题的作答：每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

3．非选择题的作答：用签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

4．考试结束后，请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

All dogs can benefit from training throughout their lives. But where to begin the process? Thus, we have consulted some experts on where to start. Here's what they say.

**Identify your training goals**

There are two levels of dog training. If you're interested in skill training, or basic manners, such as teaching your dog to sit, stay and lie down, that's the field of a dog trainer. If your dog has a behavior problem-anxiety, aggressiveness, fearfulness-then what you need is a dog behavioral consultant.

**Be realistic**

Your dog may bark at your guests, which might be a kind of dog that has been selected for hundreds of years to defend against people walking in your front door. Since you can't change a Ger-man shepherd＇s genetic impulse（基因冲动）to defend its territory，you may need to change your expectations, instead.

**Decide how you'd like to train your dog**

When it comes to training methods, you have a few options. Group classes are cheaper but less personalized, while board and training facilities are more expensive and riskier. Your choice will depend on your budget and your training goals. If you don't want to pay a lot of money for dog training, you can choose free or low-cost resources you can find online.

**Understand the methods**

Generally speaking, many trainers fall into two broad categories: The first is positive reinforcement（强化）trainers，which means giving your dog something good to train. The second is balanced trainers who are willing to make incorporate corrections, which means using positive reinforcement methods.

**Click here to get more information to train your dogs.**

21.Who should you ask if your dogs are aggressive?

A.A dog behavioral trainer.

B.A dog behavioral consultant.

C.A reinforcement trainer.

D.A balanced trainer.

22. What's the benefit if your dog attends the group classes?

A. It can socialize better.

B. It can learn more skills.

C.You can save money.

D.You can build stronger bonds with it.

23.Where does the text most likely appear?

A.On a website.

B.In a story book.

C.In a pet brochure.

D.In a biological study.

B

Many have had the same thought as Shannon St. Onge when looking at the approach of snow on a weather forecast-that they have time to finish their jobs. As the director of finance at the First Nations University of Canada, she had to drive 25 kilometers from her home to the city of Regina to attend an important meeting.

As she was leaving，the winter snow began to fall. Taking a dirt road for better traction（牵引） on her tires, she quickly became lost, with no ability to see the edge of the road from a rolled-down window. After a while she stopped and called 911.

“The operator took my information and told me to wait out the storm as my tank was full and I was warm. I waited almost 14 hours and nobody has called me yet to check in,” she wrote in a Face-book post.

“Would the gas tank last until morning? What if I was hit by another vehicle? What if I didn't make it home at all?" St. Onge wondered.

Determined to ensure the safest end, she went out in the storm and discovered her location on a road sign, and then found a neighborhood Facebook group for the area she was passing through-warning others of her plight through a Google Maps pin.

That was when 80-year-old Andre Bouvier Sr., a retired rescuer, got a call about St. Onge's situation. He went out to find her, on foot, since he couldn't manage to start his tractor.

On the way he found three other stranded（被困）vehicles. He walked the quarter mile there and back, and led the helpless cars one by one to his home. Bouvier let the survivors sleep at his house, where they ate and laughed, and departed the next morning after he had cleaned the driveway.

24.Why did St. Onge take a dirt road?

A.She was familiar with it.

B.She could refuel on the road.

C.She took the dirt road to save time.

D.She thought dirt road could increase traction.

25.What did the operator advise St. Onge to do?

A.Wait out the storm. B.Find a warm place.

C.Ask Bouvier for help. D.Write her condition in a Facebook post.

26.What does the underlined word “plight" in Paragraph 5 mean?

A.Wrong turn. B.Poor sense of direction.

C.Difficult situation. D.Bad weather.

27.Which of the following can best describe Bouvier?

A.Patient and gifted.

B.Brave and selfless.

C.Proud and determined.

D.Adventurous and ambitious.

C

If having to make a choice between reading an e-book and a printed book, which would most people choose? Some would go for an e-book while some still prefer the hard-printed book.

Undoubtedly, e-books do have benefits. Firstly, changes to an electronic publication are relatively easy to make. They are quicker to obtain. E-books are more easily updated. The printed books on many subjects can become outdated very quickly. Secondly, e-books can be easily and quickly kept up to date. You usually get far more than just the e-books. Most e-books are sold with bonuses and related information that usually do not come with the purchase of a printed book. Moreover, they take up less space. Instead of a big library, you can fit literally thousands of books on your computer. It also makes it easier to share this information with families and friends.

For nearly twenty years, additionally, futurists have been predicting the development of printed books. The conventional view has been that digital e-books are on the verge of replacing paper books. However, this has not been the case. A printed book has its advantages too. Firstly, it is an object that can be carried and used alone. It needs no electric outlet（插座），no batteries，nothing. Secondly, e-books will always require some forms of support that the printed book does not need.

I believe that the online publishing has not taken off because people want real books. What is being published online more and more are pamphlets（小册子）and things that really do not need to be in print. These are stuff that people throw away afterward. More often, people do not want to read a book on the computer. What could be better than a paper book? It lasts a long time. These books are designed to last a long time without disappearing.

To sum up, there is no denying that the printed book is still very much preferred over its digital cousins. Reading electronic publications is just not the same when it comes to books. People are still very interested in real books and notebooks.

28.What can we know about an e-book?

A. It will never be out of date.

B.It always gives you an added bonus.

C.It can deliver information quickly.

D. It has taken the place of printed books.

29.Which statement would futurists probably agree with?

A.Printed books will disappear.

B.Printed books can be used alone.

C.E-books have many restrictions.

D.E-books have no drawbacks.

30.What is one cause of the failed online publishing?

A.The low demand for book industry.

B.The expectations from people.

C.The guidance of policy.

D.The desire for the printed books.

31.What does the author think of the future of the printed book?

A.Hopeless. B.Unpredictable. C.Costly. D.Promising.

D

Using the power of artificial intelligence (AI), scientists have revealed new insights into the creation and destruction of mass extinction. Contrary to conventional knowledge, their study suggests that larger extinctions are not always a form of “creative destruction＂ that allows new organisms（生物体） to radiate and evolve. Instead, it suggests that mass extinction is rarely associated with new species of radiation.

Dr.Hoyal Cuthill, the lead study author from the University of Essex in the UK and the Tokyo

Institute of Technology, said in a statement, “Some of the most challenging things to understand the history of life are the vast timelines involved and the number of species. New machine learning applications can help us understand this information in human-readable form. This means that we can, so to speak, hold the evolution of half a billion years in the palm of our hand and gain new insights from what we see.”

They concluded that mass extinction and later radiation were not connected as previously thought． Within 5 percent of the most significant periods of disruption（中断），AI detected “big five" mass extinctions, seven more mass extinctions, two mass extinction-radiation events, and 15 mass radiations. Most importantly, it discovers that massive radiation and extinction rarely occurred with each other, changing the view that greater extinction leads to a kind of deep cycle-like species radiation of nature. It appears that larger extinctions are certainly not the engine of evolutionary radiation. Take the Cambrian eruption for example and it was about 41 million years ago when a large group of animals first appeared on the record of the first fossil record and the dawn of a high mobile animal equipped with modern physical features.

This new study found that a handful of other notable explosions of biodiversity, including the Cambrian eruption， usually occurred at a time when they were largely isolated（隔离）from extinction. Dr. Nicholas Guttenberg, a study co-author from the Tokyo Institute of Technology explained, “Ecosystems are dynamic and you don't need anything to exist to allow something new to appear.” 32.What does the first paragraph serve as?

A.An explanation of artificial intelligence.

B.A background of researchers' study.

C.The reasons for creative destruction.

D.The result of researchers' new study.

33.What can we infer from Dr.Hoyal Cuthill's words?

A. AI contributes a lot to the study of evolution.

B.Understanding the history of life is very difficult.

C.New AI machines learn applications better.

D.Biological evolution can be controlled easily.

34.What is the researchers' discovery?

A.Mass extinction is unlikely to cause evolutionary radiation.

B.The first animal with modern features occurred during eruption.

C.The volcanic eruption led to a mass extinction and radiation.

D.The idea of deep cycle-like species radiation has turned out true.

35.What is the text mainly about?

A.New processes of biological evolution.

B.New view of radiation from natural species.

C.New understanding of mass extinction.

D.New outbreaks of biological populations.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Exams are an important type of assessment almost all students will need to undertake. The best way to study is not to recite it all in hours or minutes before an exam. Exam stress affects most students in various ways.36

How do you face such an important day? If you have not been able to study the complete contents till now, don't long to finish it all.\_37 In your bag, collect all your supplies such as pencils, several pens and other important writing materials. Put the bag and everything else that you might need in one place. This will help to reduce your worries in the morning.

When you arrive at the hall, surround yourself with friends who are supportive or just go through your notes quietly. Always make it a point to study the subjects which you find easier to learn first. 38 Therefore, do not go round asking crazily for the answer. This will just upset you and send you into panic mode.

39 Before the examination starts, make sure your question paper is complete. Read the instructions carefully. Settle the easy questions first. Divide your time carefully for each question and move on to the next question even if you have not finished the first.

Finally, after each paper, go home and rest. Do not worry about what you could have done or haven't done. Try not to discuss the answers with your friends. 40

A. Try to relax and remember to fill the answer.

B.When you are in the examination room, follow these steps.

C.You'll be affected if you do not know the answer to any topic.

D.Firstly, prepare a test kit for the duration of your examination.

E.You should not allow anything to upset the rest of the examination.

F.Many students are nervous when they are facing their first examination.

G. It is important to manage this stress and find ways of helping to reduce it.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's often the simple things in life that make the most significant impact on us. It was late one afternoon in mid-September. My three-month-old son was napping in his 41 . As I wandered through our living room，I happened to 42 my balcony window．Puddles（水坑）had 43 on the ground and the rain had slowed.

Down below 44 a boy of about four. Filled with a mixture of fascination and happiness, he stomped（踩）through the puddle，mud and 45 flying． He walked，stomped，splashed through that puddle 46,happily enjoying what mother nature had left for him.

Not more than ten feet away stood his mother. She didn't scold him. 47 ,she watched with a pleasant smile on her face and stood 48 . As for me, it was a(n)49 moment that changed the way I will forever view my role as a mother.

The little boy probably will 50 each afternoon that his mother takes him outside, as he 51 .He may not remember each little thing that happens each time his mother lets him 52 his world. But he will remember that his mother 53 him and he will know that she helps him to learn and grow in a pleasant and fun environment.

Maybe we can all learn from the innocence of 54 that views a rainstorm not as something to run through or to avoid, but something meant to explore, to 55 and to love.

41.A.desk B.bed C.toy D.chair

42.A.jump at B.turn around C.look out of D.stare at

43.A.formed B.left C.saved D.collected

44.A.waved B.trembled C.stood D.slid

45.A.birds B.cars C.ash D.water

46.A.by and by B.up and down C.now and then D.over and over

47.A.Instead B.However C.Therefore D.Also

48.A.still B.hesitantly C.anxiously D.close

49.A.embarrassing B.confusing C.touching D.exhausting

50.A.experience B.remember C.forget D.recall

51.A.grows up B.loses heart C.turns in D.cries out

52.A.visit B.explore C.find D.understand

53.A.loves B.helps C.scolds D.kisses

54.A.youth B.childhood C.adolescence D.adulthood

55.A.enjoy B.share C.stop D.await

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On June 18,Qiyun Mountain Customs Exhibition was displayed in the Water Cube in Beijing. This exhibition is 56 important part of “Search for Taoist Mountains（道教山）”，the 2nd customs exhibition of “Wild China &Beautiful Land”,57 was sponsored by the China Landscape and Historic Sites Association. Wudang Mountain in Hubei Province, Qingcheng Mountain and Taishan Mountain are also 58 display.

59(support) by the special space of the Water Cube and tourist gathering areas like passageways and the center stage, the brilliant Taoist culture is 60 (vivid) displayed in three dimensions. Tourists are led in 61 (explore) of the Taoist mountains which 62(witness)the Chinese civilization for five thousand years and they can appreciate the infinite charm of Qiyun Mountain.

Qiyun Mountain Customs Exhibition was co-hosted by Qiyun Mountain Management Committee and Sunriver. The 63 (form) of this exhibition were rich and colorful and the performance methods were fine and 64 (comprehend). The period of Qiyun Mountain Customs Exhibition will continue until October this year. During the exhibition, some other displays 65 (focus) on the theme “Wild China& Beautiful Land” will be displayed in the Water Cube. Audience numbers will be over 10 million.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（满分15分）

现今，老年人的交通安全备受关注，是否应该帮助发生交通事故的老人成为一个热门话题。请就这个问题给学校英语报投稿，内容包括：

1．遇到这种情况你怎么做；

2．这样做的原因。

注意：

1．写作词数应为80左右；

2．可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A holiday in Penang is an annual affair for my family. My parents grew up in Penang and are very fond of Penang food. In December every year, we would drive up to the island to spend three days visiting their favorite food haunts（常去的地方）.

This year, we started our journey up north on a Friday morning. It took us six hours to reach our destination. We always stayed at one of the hotels in Batu Ferringhi. The beach was just a short walk from the hotel entrance and our rooms had a lovely view of the sea. We spent our first evening playing on the beach. After dinner, we returned to our rooms to play games. My parents had a rule for our holidays which was that we were to spend time doing things together. There was to be no TV and no Internet.

The next morning, we went to Bukit Bendera and then spent the rest of the afternoon in town visiting our favorite hawker stalls（小贩摊位）.As we were having tea at a coffee shop，we overheard people talking about an earthquake near Sumatera, an island in Indonesia. We headed back to the hotel and then went to the beach. We took a walk along the beach, picking up seashells along the way. Looking up, I saw the sun shining brighter than I ever knew before. I saw a tree trembling in the distance as it reflected the sun's rays. It never occurred to us that something awful would take place. Suddenly, I noticed a strange thing. The sea seemed to be leaving from the shore. I called my father to look at the curious occurrence. My father took one look and went pale. We saw a grey line in the distance moving towards the shore. It seemed to grow taller by the second.

注意：

1．续写词数应为150左右；

2．请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My father shouted at us to run back to the hotel.

We waited a long time before going downstairs.