

## 英语试题（卷）

注意事项：

1. 本试题考试时间 150 分钟，满分 150 分。
2. 全部答案在答题卡上完成，答在本试卷上无效。

第一部分：听力（共两节，每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Why is the woman looking for clothes?  
A. She's too warm in her clothes.                      B. She needs to attend a party.  
C. Her clothes are too small.
2. Why are the man and woman celebrating?  
A. It's the woman's birthday.                      B. The woman got a new job.  
C. They recently got engaged.
3. How does the man react to seeing the woman?  
A. He's sad.                      B. He's scared.                      C. He's surprised.
4. Why does the woman want to go to Paris?  
A. To study dance.                      B. To open a studio.                      C. To go to college.
5. What happened to the man's hand?  
A. He broke his finger.                      B. He cut his finger.                      C. He had an operation.

### 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各个小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the woman feel about owning a boat?  
A. It is fun.                      B. It is expensive.                      C. It takes up too much space.
7. What is the man most concerned with?  
A. Getting a discount on a boat.  
B. Getting his parents to buy him a boat.  
C. Finding a place to keep his boat.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. How many DVDs does the man have?

- A. About five hundred.      B. About one thousand.      C. About five thousand.

9. What is the man's favorite movie?

- A. Batman.      B. The Graduate.      C. The Godfather.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. According to the man, what is the biggest part of the problem?

- A. Cars that go too fast.      B. People who walk into the traffic.  
C. Bikers who take over the street.

11. How many accidents have there been in a month?

- A. 2.      B. 3.      C. 4.

12. How does the woman think the leaders will react?

- A. They won't care.      B. They will argue with her.  
C. Most of them will support her view.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What did the man think of his boss?

- A. He was very relaxed.      B. He was formal and polite.  
C. He was very young.

14. Where does the man work?

- A. At a music company.      B. At a financial company.  
C. At a newspaper.

15. What does the man's boss advise him to do?

- A. Listen to music.      B. Read the newspaper.      C. Play sports more often.

16. What did the woman give the man?

- A. A book.      B. A pen.      C. A newspaper.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. At school, what did the speaker use to do after lunch?

- A. Play sports.      B. Write short stories.  
C. Read inside the classroom.

18. What did the speaker do in middle school?

- A. She started a book club.      B. She wrote for the school newspaper.  
C. She went out to parties frequently.

19. When did she first get her writings published?

- A. In middle school.      B. In high school.      C. At college.

20. What is the speaker's favorite activity now?

- A. Traveling around the world.      B. Reading books.      C. Talking about her writing

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

**Baltimore Sun Events 2021**

<p><b>The Baltimore Sun produces a number of consumer events throughout the year, including those listed below. For more information on any event, just click the icon or choose from the menu at right.</b></p>	
	<p><u>Health &amp; Fitness Expo</u></p> <p>The 2020 Health &amp; Fitness Expo brought more than 4, 600 health conscious attendees to the MD State Fairgrounds, Exhibition Hall. Attendees took part in health screenings, gained fitness information, sampled many healthy foods and more. Check back soon for information on the 2021 Health &amp; Fitness Expo.</p>
	<p><u>Travel Expo</u></p> <p>The 2020 Travel Expo &amp; Golf Expo had more than 5,000 attendees. Mark your calendars for 2021 as the Travel &amp; Golf Expo will return to the Baltimore Convention Center on Saturday-Sunday, February 25-26.</p>
	<p><u>Career Fair</u></p> <p>Calling all Job seekers! Start putting your resume together because the next Career Fair is coining soon! It will take place Wednesday, January 18, 2021 from 10 am to 4pm at M&amp;T Bank Stadium, Club Level. Keep checking back for company listings and more event details.</p>
	<p><u>Baltimore's Best Darn Yard Sale</u></p> <p>Baltimore's Best Dam Yard Sale 2020 at Eastpoint Mall was hopping with thousands of shoppers with cash in hand to spend at more than 300 booths. Sit tight and start saving your belongings and cash for Baltimore's Best Darn Yard Sale 2021.</p>

21. What will you do to learn more information about the events above?
  - A. Telephoning.
  - B. Emailing.
  - C. Clicking the icon.
  - D. Going in person.
22. At what time should you go to Career Fair for you to look for a job?



- A. Andrés' personal experience.
  - B. The difficulty that Andrés has met.
  - C. Andrés' ways to run the organization.
  - D. The reasons why Andrés set up the organization.
27. Why did Andrés set up the organization?
- A. To help people go through hard times happily.
  - B. To collect money to help the poor in the U.S.
  - C. To encourage children to do volunteer work.
  - D. To protect children from hunger.

### C

The world's longest cross-sea bridge, the Hong Kong - Zhuhai - Macao Bridge (HZMB) that connects the east and west sides of the Pearl River Delta in South China officially opened to public traffic on Wednesday.

The Hong Kong - Zhuhai - Macao Bridge, which is about 55 kilometres long and takes nine years to complete, cuts the travel time between Hong Kong (HK) and Zhuhai from 3 hours to 30 minutes, according to the English-language newspaper China Daily.

Drivers won't be able to drive across it --- a special permit (许可证) is required, and they will have to park and then change to a shuttle bus or specially hired car to go across. Tolls (通行费) will range from 60 yuan to 300 yuan, according to China Daily.

The bridge lies in a region known as China's Greater Bay Area, which, according to an article by Chatham House fellow Tim Summers, has a population of about 67 million and a GDP of \$1.5 trillion --- nearly on a par with that of South Korea (about \$1.66 trillion) --- making it one of China's richest areas.

"The bridge serves as a bond between Hong Kong, Macao and other Guangdong cities. It is a symbol of the Greater Bay Area," Wong Kwok-kin, the member of the Legislative Council of Hong Kong said in the South China Morning Post.

The structure is the first major combined bridge and tunnel sea-crossing project in China and is made up of three cable-stayed bridges (斜拉桥), four artificial islands, and an undersea tunnel, according to Arup, an engineering company taking part in the design of the bridges and the artificial islands.

28. What can we learn about the HZMB?
- A. The permit is needed to drive across it.
  - B. It saves 2 hours to travel from HK to Zhuhai.
  - C. It is the world's longest bridge.
  - D. The tolls are fixed.
29. What does the underlined part "on a par with" mean in Paragraph 4?
- A. More than.
  - B. Far less than.
  - C. Related to.
  - D. Equal to.

30. What is the last paragraph mainly about?
- A. The building of the bridge.
  - B. The advantages of the bridge.
  - C. The structure of the bridge.
  - D. The looks of the bridge.
31. Where is the text most likely from?
- A. A travel guide.
  - B. A newspaper.
  - C. A government report.
  - D. A scientific magazine.

## D

Children born in Asia are less likely to develop an allergy (过敏) to nuts than those born in Australia, according to Australian scientists.

A questionnaire from University of Melbourne distributed to 57,000 five-year-old children in the state of Victoria found that, of those voted, none of the children born in Asia then migrated (迁移) to Australia had an allergy to nuts.

However, children with Asian parents born in Australia were found to be up to three times more likely to develop an allergy to nuts than children with Australian parents.

The findings have led researchers to believe that the Asian environment somehow protects children against developing many food allergies.

Professor Katie Allen, who led the University of Melbourne research, said that this discovery could help us understand why allergy rates were rising in Australia and possibly lead to the development of a treatment.

“We know that food allergies are a new kid on the block; we know this has happened in the last 20 to 30 years so we know it’s something to do with modern lifestyle,” Allen told Xinhua in an interview on Wednesday.

“So if we can work out if it’s one factor, or several factors working together, then we can turn back the tide.”

Allen theorized that there were three contributing factors to the Asian environment preventing allergies from developing; Vitamin D, allergen exposure and exposure to a greater variety of organisms.

“People living in Asia have often had to deal with coming into contacts with different levels of public health so their immune system (免疫系统) is healthy and able to fight off allergies,” she said.

“People are genetically at risk of developing allergies if they’re Asian but if they’re born in Asia those protective factors come into play.”

32. What can you infer according to Paragraph 1?
- A. The children born in Asia will never have an allergy to nuts.
  - B. Children are protected against developing all kinds of allergies.
  - C. Australian parents are more likely to develop an allergy than Asian parents.

- 第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

\_\_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_\_ The legendary volleyball coach Lang Ping gave the answer in the recent documentary (纪录片) *The Iron Hammer*.

38 Troubled by severe injuries to her cervical vertebra, back, waist and knees, caused by intense exercise and hard work, the 60-year-old has undergone more than 10 surgeries. “No parts of my body function well,” she joked.

There is no doubt that Lang is one of the greatest players and coaches in history. As an American athlete commented in the documentary, 40

- 高一英语 第 7 页 (共 10 页)

- D. Lang is the hardest to defeat.  
E. Glory and challenges go hand in hand.  
F. Lang Ping is like Michael Jordan in our minds.  
G. This decision aroused a lot of negative comments in China.

第三部分：语言知识运用（共两节，满分 55 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day in 1998, scientist Matt Finn was doing research in Florida's 10,000 Islands area. But then he 41 something from his boat's tower. It was a sea turtle, he soon 42, but one that wasn't acting quite 43. "It kept trying to dive," Finn says, "and it kept coming right back up to the surface."

Finn was 44 by what he saw --- and he didn't 45 what to do. He was on a fishing boat, and sea turtles are protected animals. But when the turtle tried 46 dive and came up near the boat, he knew he had to 47. "I took hold of her and pulled her aboard," he says.

He could see that she was 48. The sea turtle had a crack in her shell. Finn had to 49 a local wildlife conservation group. Soon they arrived and 50 the sea turtle to a rescue center in Clearwater.

From there, Finn and the sea turtle were in 51 directions. The scientist continued to work with protected animals in South Florida.

The sea turtle received 52 at the rescue center in Clearwater. She was nursed back to health, but she 53 floated like she used to, making it 54 for her to go back into the wild. She 55 Clearwater for five years, at which point a Shedd Aquarium volunteer suggested she might find a lifetime 56 in Shedd's Caribbean Reef.

Fast forward 13 years. The turtle had grown strong among the fishes of the Caribbean Reef. Finn was planning his first trip to Chicago and called Shedd about 57 the sea turtle he saved long ago. So the scientist and the turtle met 58 with a visit to the top of the Caribbean Reef.

Guided by manager Michelle Sattler, Finn saw the sea turtle he saved. He 59 touched her. He rubbed his hands over her shell, clearly enjoying the 60.

- |                   |             |              |                |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. noticed    | B. explored | C. got       | D. appreciated |
| 42. A. proved     | B. agreed   | C. realized  | D. recommended |
| 43. A. fast       | B. right    | C. seriously | D. wisely      |
| 44. A. worried    | B. excited  | C. moved     | D. surprised   |
| 45. A. remember   | B. consider | C. ask       | D. know        |
| 46. A. first      | B. each     | C. another   | D. next        |
| 47. A. leave      | B. save     | C. act       | D. wait        |
| 48. A. anxious    | B. injured  | C. sad       | D. ill         |
| 49. A. care about | B. refer to | C. work out  | D. call in     |



- |                     |               |               |                  |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 50. A. invited      | B. rushed     | C. forced     | D. guided        |
| 51. A. new          | B. similar    | C. different  | D. correct       |
| 52. A. training     | B. treatment  | C. attention  | D. service       |
| 53. A. always       | B. almost     | C. also       | D. never         |
| 54. A. impossible   | B. necessary  | C. reasonable | D. natural       |
| 55. A. searched for | B. brought up | C. stayed at  | D. showed around |
| 56. A. home         | B. friend     | C. job        | D. guard         |
| 57. A. accepting    | B. teaching   | C. seeing     | D. choosing      |
| 58. A. again        | B. instead    | C. once       | D. too           |
| 59. A. suddenly     | B. lightly    | C. hardly     | D. rarely        |
| 60. A. reach        | B. expression | C. success    | D. connection    |

## 第 II 卷（共 50 分）

### 第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Is the life in the Internet age lonely? That's 61 experts are debating after a new survey has been published.

According to the study, the more time people spend online, the 62 (little) they can spare for real-life relationship with family and friends. 63 (determine) what influence the Web has on daily activities, the researchers have interviewed 113 people, 36% of whom 64 (be) online for over five hours a week. "People addicted to the Internet are lonelier and 65 (depress). As Internet use becomes more widespread, it'll have 66 increasingly isolating effect on society," say Robert Kraut.

Scholars and Web lovers expressed their 67 (disagree). "If Web lovers had spent TV time 68 (keep) in contact with friends via e-mails, it would be a move towards greater connectedness," said Paul Resnick.

"It's true that we 69 (suffer) big declines in social connectedness over the past decades, but those declines began before the Internet was invented," Paul added. "The Internet gives us a different kind of social life --- not better or worse than before, 70 just different."

### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

#### 第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧)，并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I speak fluent English, that makes me very proud. One day, when we learned the new word “strange” in class, we were asked to make a sentence by it. I volunteered to do them. I said, “My classmate is a strange boy whose clothes never fit him.” Heard this, the whole class burst into laughter and my deskmate’s face turns red. After class, I was learned from my teacher that my deskmate would quit school. My words must have deep hurt him. Not until then I realize words could be powerful in both positive and negative way. We should at least avoid hurt others if our words can’t be a great encouragement to them.

## 第二节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

假如你是李华，在英语学习过程中遇到了一些困难，请根据以下要点给你的美国朋友 Mike 写一封信，向他寻求帮助。要点如下：

1. 困难：词汇量有限，不懂语法；
2. 做法：背单词，看英文电影，效果不佳；
3. 希望：给出具体建议。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear Mike,

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Yours,  
Li Hua