## 临汾一中 2020-2021 学年度高一年级第一学期质量监测考试

# 英语试题 (卷)

### 注意事项:

- 1. 本试题考试时间 150 分钟, 满分 150 分。
- 2. 全部答案在答题卡上完成, 答在本试卷上无效。

第一部分: 听力(共两节,每小题1分,满分20分) 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的  $A \times B \times C$  三个选项中选出 最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小 题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- 1. Why is the woman looking for clothes?
  - A. She's too warm in her clothes.
- B. She needs to attend a party.
- C. Her clothes are too small.
- 2. Why are the man and woman celebrating?
  - A. It's the woman's birthday.
- B. The woman got a new job.
- C. They recently got engaged.
- 3. How does the man react to seeing the woman?
  - A He's sad

B. He's scared.

- C. He's surprised.
- 4. Why does the woman want to go to Paris?
  - A. To study dance.
- B. To open a studio.
- C. To go to college.

- 5. What happened to the man's hand?
  - A. He broke his finger.
- B. He cut his finger.
- C. He had an operation.

#### 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三 个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读 各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后,各个小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白 读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

- 6. How does the woman feel about owning a boat?
  - A. It is fun.
- B. It is expensive.
- C. It takes up too much space.
- 7. What is the man most concerned with?
  - A. Getting a discount on a boat.
  - B. Getting his parents to buy him a boat.
  - C. Finding a place to keep his boat.

高一英语 第1页 (共10页)

听第7段材料,回答第8、9是	页。			
8. How many DVDs does the ma	an have?			
A. About five hundred.	B. About one thousand.	C. About five thousand.		
9. What is the man's favorite mo	vie?			
A. Batman.	B. The Graduate.	C. The Godfather.		
听第8段材料,回答第10至1	12 题。			
10. According to the man, what is	s the biggest part of the p	problem?		
A. Cars that go too fast.	B. People who walk into the traffic.			
C. Bikers who take over the st	reet.			
11. How many accidents have th	ere been in a month?			
A. 2.	B. 3.	C. 4.		
12. How does the woman think t	he leaders will react?			
A. They won't care.	B. They will a	argue with her.		
C. Most of them will support l	her view.			
听第9段材料,回答第13至1	16题。			
13. What did the man think of hi	s boss?			
A. He was very relaxed.	B. He was for	rmal and polite.		
C. He was very young.				
14. Where does the man work?				
A. At a music company.	B. At a finance	cial company.		
C. At a newspaper.				
15. What does the man's boss ad	vise him to do?			
A. Listen to music.	B. Read the newspap	er. C. Play sports more often.		
16. What did the woman give the	e man?			
A. A book.	B. A pen.	C. A newspaper.		
听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。				
17. At school, what did the speak	xer use to do after lunch?			
A. Play sports.	B. Write sh	ort stories.		
C. Read inside the classroom.				
18. What did the speaker do in m	niddle school?			
A. She started a book club.	B. She wro	ote for the school newspaper.		
C. She went out to parties free	quently.			
19. When did she first get her wi	ritings published?			
A. In middle school.	B. In high school	l. C. At college.		
20. What is the speaker's favorit	e activity now?			
A. Traveling around the world	l. B. Reading book	cs. C. Talking about her writing		
第二部分: 阅读理解(共两节	,满分40分)			

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的  $A \times B \times C \times D$  四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

# A Baltimore Sun Events 2021

The Baltimore Sun produces a number of consumer events throughout the year, including those listed below. For more information on any event, just click the icon or choose from the menu at right.



## Health & Fitness Expo

The 2020 Health & Fitness Expo brought more than 4, 600 health conscious attendees to the MD State Fairgrounds, Exhibition Hall. Attendees took part in health screenings, gained fitness information, sampled many healthy foods and more. Check back soon for information on the 2021 Health & Fitness Expo.



## Travel Expo

The 2020 Travel Expo & Golf Expo had more than 5,000 attendees. Mark your calendars for 2021 as the Travel & Golf Expo will return to the Baltimore Convention Center on Saturday-Sunday, February 25-26.



#### Career Fair

Calling all Job seekers! Start putting your resume together because the next Career Fair is coining soon! It will take place Wednesday, January 18, 2021 from 10 am to 4pm at M&T Bank Stadium, Club Level. Keep checking back for company listings and more event details.



#### Baltimore's Best Darn Yard Sale

Baltimore's Best Dam Yard Sale 2020 at Eastpoint Mall was hopping with thousands of shoppers with cash in hand to spend at more than 300 booths. Sit tight and start saving your belongings and cash for Baltimore's Best Darn Yard Sale 2021.

- 21. What will you do to learn more information about the events above?
  - A. Telephoning.

B. Emailing.

C. Clicking the icon.

D. Going in person.

22. At what time should you go to Career Fair for you to look for a job?

高一英语 第3页 (共10页)

A. 8 am February 18.

C. 4 pm January 8.

23. Which part will you visit if you like shopping?

A. Baltimore's Best Dam Yard Sale.

C. Career Fair.

B. 12 am January 18.

D. 5 pm November 18.

B. Travel Expo.

D. Health & Fitness Expo.

В

*Chef* (主厨) José Andrés and his army of volunteers have been quite busy this year. Andrés runs World Central Kitchen, an organization that creates community "kitchens" in places hit by disasters. Its volunteers cook for hundreds and thousands of people.

In each mission, Andrés said, kids have stepped up to help. They show up with a grown-up attitude of "I'm going to help my community," Andrés said. When Hurricane Maria struck Puerto Rico three years ago, then 10-yeas-old Lola was one of many helpers. She worked tirelessly preparing sandwiches and Puerto Rican sancocho --- a traditional dish. "By the time we moved to a bigger mission, she was not only making sandwiches, but she was in charge of a line of 40 volunteers," Andrés says.

Growing up in northern Spain's Asturias region, Andrés spent many Sundays helping his father make a dish called paella. They made enough for as many as 100 people on some weekends. "He always said, 'It only takes a handful of rice, and that's it,' "Andrés said. "Some of the big problems have very simple solutions." That's a lesson Andrés said he remembers during his missions. He said he knows there is always enough food to help others in need.

Andrés, 51, came to the United States when he was 21 years old to work at a restaurant in New York City, New York. Two yeas later, he opened Jaleo, his first restaurant in Washington, D.C. He is now the chef and owner of more than 30 restaurants, has competed in cooking shows and is a best-selling author. He was nominated for the 2019 Nobel Peace Prize for his disaster relief efforts.

His purpose, he said, is to help build a world where no child is hungry and where there is always a warm meal and a helping hand in hard times. "There is no reason why we have children waiting in line to get food for their families," Andrés said. "Every child in America should have a plate of food every day."

- 24. What did Andrés think of Lola?
  - A. She was too young to be a helper.
  - B. She made much progress in her cooking.
  - C. She offered her help heartily and warmly.
  - D. She spent too much time in volunteering.
- 25. Which words best describe Andrés father?

A. Strict and careful.

B. Helpful and selfless.

C. Fearless and creative.

D. Supportive and experienced.

26. What does paragraph 4 mainly talk about?

- A. Andrés' personal experience.
- B. The difficulty that Andrés has met.
- C. Andrés' ways to run the organization.
- D. The reasons why Andrés set up the organization.
- 27. Why did Andrés set up the organization?
  - A. To help people go through hard times happily.
  - B. To collect money to help the poor in the U.S.
  - C. To encourage children to do volunteer work.
  - D. To protect children from hunger.

C

The world's longest cross-sea bridge, the Hong Kong - Zhuhai - Macao Bridge (HZMB) that connects the east and west sides of the Pearl River Delta in South China officially opened to public traffic on Wednesday.

The Hong Kong - Zhuhai - Macao Bridge, which is about 55 kilometres long and takes nine years to compete, cuts the travel time between Hong Kong (HK) and Zhuhai from 3 hours to 30 minutes, according to the English-language newspaper China Daily.

Drivers won't be able to drive across it --- a special permit (许可证) is required, and they will have to park and then change to a shuttle bus or specially hired car to go across. Tolls (通行费) will range from 60 yuan to 300 yuan, according to China Daily.

The bridge lies in a region known as China's Greater Bay Area, which, according to an article by Chatham House fellow Tim Summers, has a population of about 67 million and a GDP of \$1.5 trillion --- nearly on a par with that of South Korea (about \$1.66 trillion) --- making it one of China's richest areas.

"The bridge serves as a bond between Hong Kong, Macao and other Guangdong cities. It is a symbol of the Greater Bay Area," Wong Kwok-kin, the member of the Legislative Council of Hong Kong said in the South China Morning Post.

The structure is the first major combined bridge and tunnel sea-crossing project in China and is made up of three cable-stayed bridges (斜拉桥), four artificial islands, and an undersea tunnel, according to Arup, an engineering company taking part in the design of the bridges and the artificial islands.

- 28. What can we learn about the HZMB?
  - A. The permit is needed to drive across it.
  - B. It saves 2 hours to travel from HK to Zhuhai.
  - C. It is the world's longest bridge.
  - D. The tolls are fixed.
- 29. What does the underlined part "on a par with" mean in Paragraph 4?
  - A. More than.

B. Far less than.

C. Related to.

D. Equal to.

- 30. What is the last paragraph mainly about?
  - A. The building of the bridge.
  - B. The advantages of the bridge.
  - C. The structure of the bridge.
  - D. The looks of the bridge.
- 31. Where is the text most likely from?
  - A. A travel guide. B. A newspaper.
  - C. A government report. D. A scientific magazine.

D

Children born in Asia are less likely to develop an allergy (过敏) to nuts than those born in Australia, according to Australian scientists.

A questionnaire from University of Melbourne distributed to 57,000 five-year-old children in the state of Victoria found that, of those voted, none of the children born in Asia then migrated (迁移) to Australia had an allergy to nuts.

However, children with Asian parents born in Australia were found to be up to three times more likely to develop an allergy to nuts than children with Australian parents.

The findings have led researchers to believe that the Asian environment somehow protects children against developing many food allergies.

Professor Katie Allen, who led the University of Melbourne research, said that this discovery could help us understand why allergy rates were rising in Australia and possibly lead to the development of a treatment.

"We know that food allergies are a new kid on the block; we know this has happened in the last 20 to 30 years so we know it's something to do with modem lifestyle," Allen told Xinhua in an interview on Wednesday.

"So if we can work out if it's one factor, or several factors working together, then we can turn back the tide."

Allen theorized that there were three contributing factors to the Asian environment preventing allergies from developing; Vitamin D, allergen exposure and exposure to a greater variety of organisms.

"People living in Asia have often had to deal with coming into contacts with different levels of public health so their immune system (免疫系统) is healthy and able to fight off allergies," she said.

"People are genetically at risk of developing allergies if they're Asian but if they're born in Asia those protective factors come into play."

- 32. What can you infer according to Paragraph 1?
  - A. The children born in Asia will never have an allergy to nuts.
  - B. Children are protected against developing all kinds of allergies.
  - C. Australian parents are more likely to develop an allergy than Asian parents.

高一英语 第6页 (共10页)

- D. Children born in Australia are more likely to develop an allergy than those born in Asia.
- 33. Why were allergy rates rising in Australia in Professor Katie Allen's opinion?
  - A. Because of the Australian environment.
  - B. Because of the Australian unhealthy food.
  - C. Because of the Australian water.
  - D. Because of too fast development of Australia.
- 34. Which of the following is not the factor to prevent allergies from developing?
  - A. Vitamin D.

- B. Immune system.
- C. Allergen exposure.
- D. Exposure to all sorts of organisms.
- 35. What's the main idea of the passage?
  - A. A questionnaire from University of Melbourne.
  - B. People are genetically at risk of developing allergies.
  - C. Asian immune system is healthy and able to fight off allergies.
  - D. Who are more likely to develop an allergy, kids born in Australia or Asia?

## 第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

\_\_\_\_\_36\_\_\_ The legendary volleyball coach Lang Ping gave the answer in the recent documentary (纪录片) *The Iron Hammer*.

The documentary displays Lang's inspiring journey from her gold medal victory as a volleyball player in the 1984 Olympics to her amazing career as a successful coach for both Team USA from 2005 to 2008 and China since 2013. She was the first person to win Olympic volleyball gold as a player and coach. Lang Ping revealed the secret to such remarkable achievements in the documentary. As she said, "\_\_\_37\_\_\_"

\_\_\_\_38\_\_\_ Troubled by severe injuries to her cervical vertebra, back, waist and knees, caused by intense exercise and hard work, the 60-year-old has undergone more than 10 surgeries. "No parts of my body function well," she joked.

But illness is certainly not the only difficulty Lang has faced. In 2005, she struggled with balancing raising her daughter Lydia Bai Lang, who lived in the US, and her coaching career. She eventually decided to work for USA Volleyball that year. \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_ "I'm proud of being Chinese." Lang responded in an interview. Later she returned to head the Chinese women's volleyball team in 2013, leading the team successfully defending its World Cup crown with a perfect record of 11 straight wins last year.

There is no doubt that Lang is one of the greatest players and coaches in history. As an American athlete commented in the documentary, \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_

- A. Who is Lang Ping?
- B. What makes one a great person?
- C. I believe volleyball was my life.

- D. Lang is the hardest to defeat.
- E. Glory and challenges go hand in hand.
- F. Lang Ping is like Michael Jordan in our minds.
- G. This decision aroused a lot of negative comments in China.

第三部分:语言知识运用(共两节,满分55分) 第一节(共20小题;每小题2分,满分40分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的  $A \times B \times C \times D$  四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day in 1998, scientist Matt Finn was doing research in Florida's 10,000 Islands area. But then he 41 something from his boat's tower. It was a sea turtle, he soon 42, but one that wasn't acting quite 43. "It kept trying to dive," Finn says, "and it kept coming right back up to the surface."

Finn was 44 by what he saw --- and he didn't 45 what to do. He was on a fishing boat, and sea turtles are protected animals. But when the turtle tried 46 dive and came up near the boat, he knew he had to 47. "I took hold of her and pulled her aboard," he says.

He could see that she was <u>48</u>. The sea turtle had a crack in her shell. Finn had to <u>49</u> a local wildlife conservation group. Soon they arrived and <u>50</u> the sea turtle to a rescue center in Clearwater.

From there, Finn and the sea turtle were in 51 directions. The scientist continued to work with protected animals in South Florida.

The sea turtle received 52 at the rescue center in Clearwater. She was nursed back to health, but she 53 floated like she used to, making it 54 for her to go back into the wild. She 55 Clearwater for five years, at which point a Shedd Aquarium volunteer suggested she might find a lifetime 56 in Shedd's Caribbean Reef.

Fast forward 13 years. The turtle had grown strong among the fishes of the Caribbean Reef. Finn was planning his first trip to Chicago and called Shedd about 57 the sea turtle he saved long ago. So the scientist and the turtle met 58 with a visit to the top of the Caribbean Reef.

Guided by manager Michelle Sattler, Finn saw the sea turtle he saved. He <u>59</u> touched her. He rubbed his hands over her shell, clearly enjoying the <u>60</u>.

41 A	D11	C	D
41. A. noticed	B. explored	C. got	D. appreciated
42. A. proved	B. agreed	C. realized	D. recommended
43. A. fast	B. right	C. seriously	D. wisely
44. A. worried	B. excited	C. moved	D. surprised
45. A. remember	B. consider	C. ask	D. know
46. A. first	B. each	C. another	D. next
47. A. leave	B. save	C. act	D. wait
48. A. anxious	B. injured	C. sad	D. ill
49. A. care about	B. refer to	C. work out	D. call in

50. A. invited	B. rushed	C. forced	D. guided
51. A. new	B. similar	C. different	D. correct
52. A. training	B. treatment	C. attention	D. service
53. A. always	B. almost	C. also	D. never
54. A. impossible	B. necessary	C. reasonable	D. natural
55. A. searched for	B. brought up	C. stayed at	D. showed around
56. A. home	B. friend	C. job	D. guard
57. A. accepting	B. teaching	C. seeing	D. choosing
58. A. again	B. instead	C. once	D. too
59. A. suddenly	B. lightly	C. hardly	D. rarely
60. A. reach	B. expression	C. success	D. connection

## 第 II 卷 (共 50 分)

## 第二节 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Is the life in the Internet age lonely? That's <u>61</u> experts are debating after a new survey has been published.

According to the study, the more time people spend online, the <u>62</u> (little) they can spare for real-life relationship with family and friends. <u>63</u> (determine) what influence the Web has on daily activities, the researchers have interviewed 113 people, 36% of whom <u>64</u> (be) online for over five hours a week. "People addicted to the Internet are lonelier and <u>65</u>. (depress). As Internet use becomes more widespread, it'll have <u>66</u> increasingly isolating effect on society," say Robert Kraut.

Scholars and Web lovers expressed their <u>67</u> (disagree). "If Web lovers had spent TV time <u>68</u> (keep) in contact with friends via e-mails, it would be a move towards greater connectedness," said Paul Resnick.

"It's true that we <u>69</u> (suffer) big declines in social connectedness over the past decades, but those declines began before the Internet was invented," Paul added. "The Internet gives us a different kind of social life --- not better or worse than before, <u>70</u> just different."

## 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 I 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中 共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(△),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

高一英语 第9页 (共10页)

## 注意: 1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2.只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I speak fluent English, that makes me very proud. One day, when we learned the new word "strange" in class, we were asked to make a sentence by it. I volunteered to do them. I said, "My classmate is a strange boy whose clothes never fit him." Heard this, the whole class burst into laughter and my deskmate's face turns red. After class, I was learned from my teacher that my deskmate would quit school. My words must have deep hurt him. Not until then I realize words could be powerful in both positive and negative way. We should at least avoid hurt others if our words can't be a great encouragement to them.

## 第二节: 书面表达(满分25分)

假如你是李华,在英语学习过程中遇到了一些困难,请根据以下要点给你的美国朋友 Mike 写一封信,向他寻求帮助。要点如下:

- 1. 困难:词汇量有限,不懂语法;
- 2. 做法: 背单词,看英文电影,效果不佳;
- 3. 希望:给出具体建议。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Dear Mike,	
	Yours, Li Hua
	Li Hua