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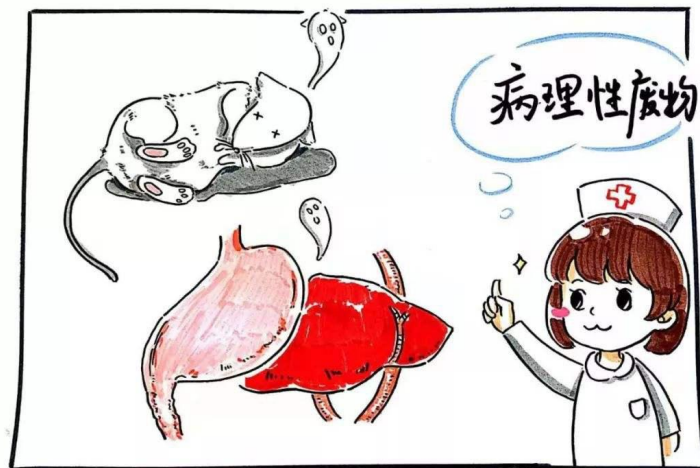


# Summary Writing

## Animal testing

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# The “**R**” “**P**lay” Steps

**Read** for the topic, writing style and structure.

Get the **points** by spotting the topic sentences and key words if any.

**List** all the points in our own words.

**Analyze** the relationship between paragraphs and Sentences to use proper linking words.

**Yoke** all the points to complete the summary.

Read for the topic, writing style and structure.

like an A to Z of medical progress.

But the major progress has something in common: they were all developed and tested by using animals.

different opinions about animal testing  
should use animals for testing purposes, however, is a controversial subject.

[2] Animal testing allows researchers to develop new medicine and treatments, advancing the field of medicine and improving the health of society. For example, many drugs used to treat or prevent cancer, HIV, diabetes, etc, have resulted from tests performed on animals. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes.

Advantage 1 of animal testing

support of animal testing  
one choice. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes. In fact, animal research has contributed to 70 percent of Nobel prizes.

[3] Scientists and researchers to test the safety of medicine. Drugs, for example, are tested on animals first. So testing them on animals first gives researchers a chance to determine their safety before human trials are performed. Between humans and animals, the similarities are considered significant enough to produce relevant data that they can then apply to humans. Animal testing reduces harm to humans and saves lives, not only because the exposure to risky substances is limited, but also because the effects on humans' overall quality of life.

Advantage 2 of animal testing

Animal testing reduces harm to humans and saves lives, not only because the exposure to risky substances is limited, but also because the effects on humans' overall quality of life.

A. Narration B. Argumentation C. Exposition

[4] objection of animal testing  
Those who oppose animal testing argue that many animals are harmed or die as a result of experiments and testing. The number of laboratory animals used in research is increasing. The number of laboratory animals used in research is increasing. The number of laboratory animals used in research is increasing.

disadvantage of animal testing

(~~Antibiotics, insulin, organ transplantation, HIV treatments—it reads like an A to Z of medical progress. But the major~~ Tip 1: Pay special attention to the typical words! ~~were all developed and tested~~ **Actually** ~~by using animals. Actually, animals are~~

Point 1: Though people use animals for research in many fields, yet whether to use animals for testing is still full of arguments.

Point 1: Animals are used in various researches , but whether humans should use animals for testing is controversial. —



Animal testing allows researchers to develop new medicine and treatments, advancing the field of medicine and improving the health of society.

example

Detailed explanation

fact

For example, many drugs used to treat or prevent cancer, HIV, AIDS, etc, have resulted from tests performed on animals. Many supporters of animal testing support this practice. If they do not support testing, or other non-essential substances on animals. No one chooses to use animals. In fact, there is no need. In fact, animal research has contributed 70 percent of Nobel prizes for physiology or medicine.

Animal testing allows researchers to develop new medicine and treatments, advancing the field of medicine and improving the health of society

Point 2: Animal testing contributes to developing medicine and improving people's health.

Point 2: Animal testing is good for medical development and the improvement of people's health.



Animal testing ~~also~~ enables scientists and researchers to test ~~the safety of medicine~~. Drugs, ~~for example~~, may create significant risks to humans, so testing them on animals first gives researchers a chance to determine if a substance is safe before human trials are performed. While scientists consider the differences between human and animal ~~abilities~~ are considered significant enough to produce ~~reliable results~~ a thorough analysis can then be conducted to

Major fact

Detailed explanation

Minor fact

effect

cause

~~humans. Animal testing reduces harm to humans and only because, not only because the exposure to risky substances is minimized, but because some new medicine and treatments have positive effects on humans' overall quality of life.~~



Animal testing also enables scientists and researchers to test the safety of medicine.

Tip 2: Never ignore some minor points!

Major fact

Minor fact

Animal testing reduces harm to humans and saves lives,

Point 3: Besides, it examines the safety of medicine without risking humans' lives.

① However, a significant number of animals are harmed or die as a result of experiments and testing. ② Those who object to animal testing cause this a very important point, because saving humans from suffering is no excuse for the death of laboratory animals.

Point 4: However, some oppose it because it causes harm even death to an enormous number of animals due to testing.



## Analyze the structure:

**additionally, besides, furthermore,  
moreover, apart from, along with...**

Opinions about  
animal testing

support of  
animal testing

objection of  
animal testing

reason 1



develop new medicine and treatment

reason 2



test the safety of medicine

harm or make animals die

**but, however, instead, nevertheless, on the one hand/  
on the other hand, in contrast, in spite of...**

**Tip 3: Use some proper linking words to make the summary coherent.**

Yoke the points to a summary:

Although animals are used in various researches, it's controversial whether animals should be used for testing purposes. (要点<sub>1</sub>) Some advocate animal testing for it contributes to the medical development and the improvement of people's health. (要点<sub>2</sub>) Besides, it examines the safety of medicine without risking humans' lives. (要点<sub>3</sub>) However, some oppose it because it causes harm even death to an enormous number of animals during the process.

Tip 4: within 80 words

(64 words)



# The “Piano” Rule

- ☆ All the **p**oints should be included.
- ☆ Language should be **i**ndependent (in our own words).
- ☆ Language should be **a**ccurate.
- ☆ Coherence should be **n**atural.
- ☆ Language should be **o**bjective (without our own views).



## Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

~~In many~~ are made use of for research in ~~many~~ all kinds of fields, which is a controversial subject. Firstly, <sup>the development of</sup> ~~Animal testing enables~~ new medicine researchers and treatments, advancing the field of medicine and motivating the health of society <sup>2</sup> are enabled because of ~~Animal~~ testing. Besides, it allows scientists to test the <sup>2</sup> safety of medicine and decrease harm to humans and save lives. However, there must some animals are harmed or die during the test, ~~We should~~ **in your own words!** <sup>2</sup> while harming the animals.

*in your own words!!*



## Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

67.(25分)

Animals are used for ~~research~~ research widely, like a controversial subject. Firstly, researchers use animal testing to develop new medical medicine and treatments, advancing the field of medicine and improving society's health. Secondly, scientists and researchers use it to test the medicine's safety to reduce harm to humans and saves lives. However, saving humans from suffering isn't like the death of animals as a result of testing.

Use the typical words to find the key information!



## Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

67.(25分)

All medical progress used animals to develop and test. Many fields do it while it's a controversial thing. Founders develop medicine and treatment and society health by it. It allows scientists and researchers to make sure the medicine's safety too, which declines the harm to people and save lives. A lot of animals are harmed or die due to it. Some people object it as it harms animals.

Linking words?



# Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

67.(25分)

Medical progress are developed and animals are tested. Animals are used for <sup>research in</sup> many places. It is a controversial subject about whether animals are used for testing purpose. Animal testing is vital to researchers, they can develop many things of medical and the health. Many people support the animal testing and it leads to 70 percent of Nobel prizes. Scientists and researchers can test the safety of medicine by animal testing. Animal testing causes less harm and save lives because the minimizing exposure to risky of the medicine and treatment. There will be many harmful or ~~died~~ animals, ~~then~~ therefore, it is vital to researchers to save humans from not being suffered by the ~~laboratory~~ <sup>de</sup> dead laboratory animals.

Within 80 words!

too many words

$$15 + 2 - 2 = 15$$



## Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

20

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.5

0

✓

67.(25分)

方奕

It's a controversial subject <sup>3'</sup> that whether or not humans use animals to test. On the one hand, many supporters of animal testing think it can develop medicine and treatments, advance medicine and improve the health. Meanwhile, it can test medicine's safety, reduce <sup>4</sup> humans' hurt and ~~death~~ save lives. On the other hand, it leads to animals' hurt and death. People who object the animal test think there is no excuse to hurt <sup>4</sup> animals.

God job: obey the "pieno" rule!



# Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

5	4	3	2	1	0.5	0	✓
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金睿

67.(25分)

All medical progress depends on animal testing. But whether or not people should do it is still a controversial project. ~~By~~ <sup>On one hand, by</sup> testing animals, researchers can develop medical fields and improve social health. It also allows scientists to make sure medicine's safety, reduce harm and save lives. On the other hand, many animals are harmed ~~or~~ or die because of testing and experiments. People who oppose testing think we can't do harm to animals to save humans.

77 words.

God job: obey the "piano" rule!

16 + 2 = 18



Conclusion:

“R” “play” the “Piano”

Read for the topic, writing style and structure.

the writing steps

The rule for writing a summary.

Keep the tips in mind!



# LOREM IPSUM DOLOR

Lorem ipsum dolor consectetur adipisicing elit eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua Ut enim ad minim veniam .



*Thanks!*