人教版新教材高中英语Unit 2 Book 1 学案

1. castle [ˈkɑ:sl] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：cast(抛掷)+le(了) 助记：抛掷了的武器都被\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_挡了下来。



1. apply [əˈplaɪ] vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



apply \_\_\_\_ sb.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth. 向某人申请...

apply sth \_\_\_\_ sth 把某物应用于/涂抹在...上

application [æplɪˈkeɪʃn]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

applicant [ˈæplɪkənt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. visa [ˈvi:zə] n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：vis(看)+a(去)：去给别人看的东西——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. rent [ rent] vt\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. pack [pæk]vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

pack some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 打包一些衣服

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 将(东西)装箱打包

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一包；一盒；一群；一堆

1. amazing [əˈme ɪzɪŋ ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (现在分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

amazed [əˈme ɪzd ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(过去分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为 “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

amaze [ əˈme ɪz ]vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对……感到惊叹

1. arrangement [əˈreɪndʒmənt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：ar(去)+range(排列)+ment(名词后缀):去排列好——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [əˈre ɪnd ʒ ]vt.安排; 筹备

arrange \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 安排; 安顿

1. extremely [ ɪkˈstri:mli ] adv.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：ex(强调)+trem(发抖)+e+ly(副词后缀): 极端到令人发抖的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

extreme [ɪkˈstri:m]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. source[sɔ:s]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：s(水)+our(我们的)+ce(测) 助记：要测出我们的河水的源头。

1. narrow [ˈnærəʊ]adj.狭窄的vi.& vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：na(那)+r(让)+row(一排) 助记：路太窄了，那就让大家排成一排。

1. flat [ flæ t ]adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：fl(fly)+at(在) 助记：飞机要在平坦的地方起飞

1. powerful [ˈpaʊəfl ]adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

power[pa ʊə]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

come to/into power\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

nuclear/wind/solar power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 断电/ 停电

1. empire[ˈempa ɪə(r)]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

emperor[ˈempərə(r)]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. site [saɪt ]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. control [kən'trəʊl]vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：contr(相反)+rol(滚轮)：从反方向使滚轮停下来——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

take control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;

1. official [ə'fɪʃl] adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. 官方地；正式地



1. recognise[ ˈrekəgnaɪz] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*NAmE*-ize) 

recognise …\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 把……当做；承认…… 为

recognition[rekəgˈnɪʃn] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. type [taɪp]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. flight [flaɪt]n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. accommodation[əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：ac(去)+com(共同)+mod(模式)+ation(名词后缀)：去用共同的模式招待——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. unique [juˈni:k]adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

unique \_\_\_\_\_ sb /sp. 是某人/ 某地特有的



1. path [pɑ:θ ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. destination[destɪˈne ɪʃn] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：de(下)+stin(站=stand)+ation(名词后缀):下一个要站的地方——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. other than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. admire [ədˈmaɪə(r)]vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意互通：我的妈呀 助记：我的妈呀，你做的事太令人钦佩了。



admire sb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth. 因(做)某事而钦佩/ 羡慕某人

admiring [əd'ma ɪərɪŋ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

admirable[ ˈædmərəbl] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

admiration / ˌædməˈreɪʃ n] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to watch/gaze\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ admiration 赞赏地观看/凝视着

1. architect [ˈɑ:kɪtekt ] n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：archi(大师)+tect(铸造，织造)：建筑的大师——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

architecture [ˈɑ:kɪtekt ʃə(r) ]n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. brochure [ˈbrəʊʃə(r)] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：布鲁塞尔 助记：在布鲁塞尔旅游，你需要一本旅行手册。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 旅游手册

1. package[ˈpækɪdʒ]n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：pack(包装)+age(名词后缀)：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 包价旅游

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一包/ 盒/ 袋

1. contact [ˈkɒntæ kt ]vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：con(一起)+tact(接触)：接触到一起——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. transport [ˈtræ nspɔ:t]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. [trænˈspɔ :t]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 空运/ 路运

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 公共交通；公交车辆

1. hike [haɪk ]vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 去远足；去徒步旅行

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [ˈhaɪkə(r) ] n.远足者；徒步旅行者

1. make up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 由……组成/ 构成

1. soldier /ˈsəʊldʒə (r)/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：sold(sold)+i(我)+er(人) 助记：士兵就是把自己卖给国家的人

1. economy[ ɪˈkɒnəmi] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：eco(家)+nom(管理)+y(名词后缀)：对家的管理——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



economy class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a market economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. credit [ˈkredɪt] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：cred(相信)+it(去)：去信任——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

助记：有了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_才能\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_上学，要获得老师的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_就要拿到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 值得赞扬

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 信用卡

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 用信用卡支付

1. detail [ˈdi:te ɪl ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：de(得)+tail(尾巴)：得到秋毫之末——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_l 详细地

1. check in (在旅馆、机场等) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

check out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（旅馆等）

1. request[r ɪ'kwest]n.&vt.(正式或礼貌的)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. view [vju:]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在某人看来



1. sight /saɪt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. statue[ ˈstæ tʃu:] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. tomb [tu:m ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：土墓 助记：平原地区的坟墓基本上都是土墓。

1. unearth [ʌnˈɜ:θ] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：un(不)+earth(土壤)：不留在土壤中——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. comment / ˈkɒ ment /n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：com(一起)+ment(mind)：把想法拿到一起——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_无可奉告

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 表达意见；作出评论