

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	C	C	A	B	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	B	C	C	B	C	A	C	D	D	A	B	B	C
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	A	A	D	D	E	D	C	A	F	B	A	C	B	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	C	D	B	A	C	D	B	C	D	A					

【语篇导读】本文介绍了一星期之内的工作室实践课程安排。

21. B. 细节理解题。根据 Wednesdays 部分中的“Learn how to make simple leaves or create something else for your house to make it more attractive.”以及后面两句可知是将金属制成装饰品。故选 B。
22. C. 细节理解题。根据 Thursdays 部分中的“...and shape metal into a one-of-a-kind(独一无二的) knife”可知应选 C。
23. A. 细节理解题。根据 Fridays 部分中的“January 22 - April 30 * 9:00 a. m. - Noon”可知应选 A。

【语篇导读】本文主要讲的是作者参观了矿工们恶劣的工作环境之后大为震撼,感触颇深。

24. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“I became fascinated by the mines, the miners and the life they led.”可知应选 C。
25. D. 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“With no color or smell, a buildup of methane would kill the miners...”和“The bird’s death, like a smoke detector, warned the men of danger.”可知,沼气无色无味,矿工们需要根据鸟儿的存活来判断是否有沼气被释放出来,而他们自己是很难发现的,故选 D。
26. D. 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“the very air itself had been sucked out of the mine”和“except for the breaths of fear from my companions”可知,关掉安全灯之后,作者感觉空气稀薄,同伴们也很恐慌,故选 D。
27. A. 推理判断题。根据最后一段的“Then I thought about the coal miners and realized how blessed I am.”可知,作者认为他很幸运,故选 A。
28. B. 推理判断题。根据第一段第三、四句可知,这种对不诚实的看法可能不是不太准确,实验室和现实生活中的大量研究表明,当人们不诚实的时候,他们的反应速度较慢,故选 B。
29. B. 推理判断题。根据第三段第一句中的“by examining thousands of people under a variety of conditions”可知,研究人员通过在各种条件下调查成千上万的人进行研究,故选 B。
30. C. 推理判断题。根据第四段可知,这对回应者来说是不公平的,例如一个犯罪嫌疑人,如果他反应延迟被错误地归因于思维抑制或捏造答案,而实际上是由另一个因素引起的,例如仅仅是分心或是想问题。在这样情形下,回答者或许被误判。故选 C。
31. C. 主旨大意题。本文是一篇科学研究的说明文。研究者认为:在回答别人的提问时,你回答的速度较慢就会使得对方对你的诚实程度产生质疑。故选 C。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了国际玩具博览会的相关情况。不管玩具制造商正在制造什么玩具,但他们要帮助父母努力提高孩子的全面发展。

32. A. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Educational products are important to the toy industry. In recent years, parents have shown an interest in STEM-related toys—ones that help teach Science, Technology, Engineering and

Mathematics.”可知,为了满足家长们对智力玩具的兴趣,很多的玩具制造商开始制造智力玩具。故选 A。

33. A. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“PleIQ is a set of plastic toy blocks. It uses augmented reality(增强现实) technology to teach words, numbers and other things ... Intelligence includes intrapersonal skills—processing information within one’s mind—and interpersonal skills, or dealing with other people.”可知,所谓的“intrapersonal skills”是“内在协同能力”,也就是“内在信息处理能力”;“interpersonal skills”指的是人们处理相互间关系的能力。故选 A。

34. D. 词义猜测题。根据倒数第二段中的“A more low-tech companion is a toy animal called Manimo. The manufacturer says this toy can help reduce hyperactivity in children and improve their ability to pay attention to a subject.”可知这种玩具能够提高他们集中注意力的能力,即减少孩子注意力不集中的困难。故选 D。

35. D. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“It remains to be seen whether a game or toy can improve emotional intelligence. But toymakers are doing what they can to help parents in their efforts to raise well-rounded children.”可知,玩具制造商正在努力通过自己制造的玩具来帮助父母提高孩子的全面发展,所以作者对玩具制造商持肯定态度,故选 D。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了数学焦虑症及其影响,并阐明有数学焦虑症的孩子并不一定数学能力欠缺,以及如何正确应对数学焦虑症和它积极的一面。

36. E. 根据上一句话“Do you get nervous thinking about geometry, equations or a coming math test? If yes, you are far from alone.(一想到几何、方程或即将到来的数学考试,你会紧张吗? 如果是的话,你并不孤单。)”可知,数学焦虑是普遍存在的。E 选项“Math anxiety has become a common psychological condition among students around the world.(数学焦虑已经成为世界各地学生中普遍存在的一种心理状况。)”说明了数学焦虑的普遍存在,因此 E 选项承接上文,符合语境。故选 E。

37. D. 根据上文“many people experience some degree of discomfort when faced with a math problem(许多人在面对数学问题时都会经历某种程度的不适)”可知,举例说明人们遇到数学问题时产生的不舒服。而 D 选项“Some people also experience physical symptoms such as sweaty palms or a racing heart.(有些人还会出现手心出汗或心跳加速等身体症状。)”与上文形成并列、排比,也是讲的人们在遇到数学问题时产生的不舒服,因此 D 选项承接上文,符合语境。故选 D。

38. C. 本段第一句“Comfort comes from the fact that those with math anxiety are not necessarily to be bad at math.(有数学焦虑症的人并不一定数学不好,这一点让人感到宽慰。)”说明宽慰来自于一个事实,也就是那些有数学焦虑的小孩并不一定不擅长数学。C 选项“If children have math anxiety, don’t assume that they will never succeed in this subject.(如果孩子有数学焦虑症,不要认为他们就不会在数学科目上成功。)”承接上文,符合语境,故选 C。

39. A. 根据下文“If you’re feeling stressed before a math exam, it may help to spend a few minutes exploring those feelings before the exam begins. It’s about making sure you’re interpreting your feelings correctly.(如果你在数学考试前感到压力很大,那么在考试开始前花几分钟探索一下这种感觉可能会有所帮助。这是为了确保你正确地理解自己的感受。)”可知,这一段应该讲如何克服数学焦虑症,A 选项“Also, there are ways to manage your stress related to math.(此外,也有一些方法可以管理与数学有关的压力。)”引出下文,符合语境,故选 A。

40. F. 根据上一句“In addition, a little math anxiety could be taken as a positive challenge to overcome.(此外,轻微的数学焦虑可以作为一种积极的挑战来克服。)”可知,轻微的数学焦虑也能被当作一种积极的挑战,也就是说轻微的数学焦虑是有好处的。F 选项“Just like many people get stage fright before delivering a speech, this nervous energy can help to motivate.(就像很多人在发表演讲前会怯场一样,这种紧张的能量有助于激励人。)”承接上文,做出解释,符合语境,故选 F。

【语篇导读】本文讲述了一个老人 Keith(70 岁)通过网络征集热心人和他的母亲 Ray(96 岁)用家乡话威尔士语进行对话的暖心故事。通过网络志愿者,Ray 的愿望得以实现。人间有真情,人间有真爱。

41. B. 在社交媒体上发帖呼吁。assignment 作业,任务;appeal 呼吁,倡导。

42. A. 根据上下文可知,这里指 Ray,所以用 old lady。

43. C. 根据前面“kind responses”可知,回应者很热心地帮老人实现愿望。
44. B. 根据下文可知,Ray 离开了威尔士,和过去的生活告别,嫁给了美国的丈夫。tongue 语言。
45. D. Ray 和母亲继续用威尔士语对话,保持一点家乡的感觉。
46. C. 尽管对近期的事情有时失忆,但 Ray 的童年记忆如水晶般(非常)清晰。concerning 关于; apart from 除……之外(还); despite 尽管; due to 因为。
47. D. 见上题解析。fragile 脆弱的; faded 褪色的。
48. B. Ray 想要回家乡,但考虑到她的高龄,这种长距离旅行显然不可能。
49. A. 见上题解析。given 考虑到; neglecting 忽略。
50. C. make her wish happen 让她的愿望得以实现。其它选项不符合句意或英语表达习惯。
51. D. 根据第一段可知,应该是网上发帖。
52. B. 收到很多暖心的回应,Keith 很感动,甚至有点惊讶。hooked 被勾引。
53. C. 好久没有说家乡话,Ray 的威尔士语有点结结巴巴,生疏的(rusty)感觉。但是几次后,应该会流利起来。
54. D. set up more conversations 搭建更多的对话平台。take up 占据; 从事; make up 编造; bring up 养育。
55. A. remind sb. of 使某人想起。accuse sb. of 控诉某人; inform sb. of 告知某人; cure sb. of 治愈某人。
- 【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。短文介绍了印章雕刻的发展、意义以及对其的保护。
56. those. 考查代词的复数形式。句意:起初,印章上的字与书写上的字是一样的,比如秦朝的小篆。特指前文的 the characters,用 those 代指。故填 those。
57. becoming. 考查非谓语动词的现在分词。句意:然而,随着中国文字的日益标准化和简化,使用小篆成为了一种传统。本句为 with 的复合结构,Chinese writing 与 become 在逻辑上是主动关系,所以用现在分词作宾语补足语。故填 becoming。
58. a. 考查冠词。句意:在古代,印章被视为真实性的一种保证。guarantee 为可数名词,泛指一种保证,guarantee 首字母的发音为辅音音素。故填 a。
59. are. 考查时态。句意:如今,它们与其说是艺术品不如说是法人的权威标志。对应上一句在古代,用的是一般过去时 were regarded as,本句是在“现在、今天”,就使用相对应的一般现在时。故填 are。
60. than. 考查介词(固定短语搭配)。句意同上。more... than“与其说……不如说”。故填 than。
61. which. 考查定语从句。句意:从宋朝开始,人们使用了各种各样的石头,这导致了篆刻的繁荣。空处为非限制性定语从句,which 指代前面的整个句子作主语,故填 which。
62. Earlier. 考查副词比较级。句意:此前,印章雕刻只能由工人完成。根据句意可知,表示早期地,用副词比较级作状语,故填 Earlier。
63. involved. 考查非谓语动词。句意:在宋朝,学者和艺人都参与其中了。get 常用作助动词,替代(be)构成被动语态,get involved in=be involved in,所以用过去分词表示被动语态。故填 involved。
64. enthusiasm. 考查名词和形容词的转换。句意:为了保护这种艺术珍宝并刺激公众对它的热情。“enthusiastic(热情的)”,转换成名词为“enthusiasm(热情)”。故填 enthusiasm。
65. was included. 考查时态和语态。句意:为保护这一艺术瑰宝,中国印雕刻于 2009 年被列入联合国教科文组织《人类非物质文化遗产代表作名录》。根据“in 2009”可知,为一般过去时,主语 Chinese seal carving 与 include 为被动关系。故填 was included。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Sir or Madam,

I'm Daniel, a senior 3 student from our school. I am writing to apply for the position as a volunteer English translator for the School History Museum.

I think I am quite qualified for this position. First of all, having been exposed to foreign teachers since a young age, I have a very good command of English and can communicate freely with natives in English. What's more, being a sociable and responsible man with related experience as a translator last year, I will take this job seriously and be able to deal with any emergency. What matters most is that my deep affection for and understanding of the history and culture of our school will undoubtedly benefit my volunteer job.

I'd appreciate it if you could take my application into consideration. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Daniel

第二节

【参考范文】

Early next morning, Anna headed where she decided to go. She walked fast but gracefully to the police station, bathed in the warm sunshine. As a moral person, honesty and justice always dominated her. She would always follow her heart even in heavy debt. On arriving there, she told the police what had happened on that dark and stormy night and handed in the massive amount of money. Two policemen kept necessary records seriously, spoke highly of her and promised to find its owner as soon as possible. A deep sense of pride flooded over Anna when she left the station and headed for work.

At supper, Anna had an unexpected visitor—Juan with a gift box in his hands. Anna invited him in and Molly greeted him happily. After being seated, Juan explained he was almost crushed when he found his money missing. It was Anna's selfless behavior that lighted up his world. Throwing them a warm smile, Juan handed them the beautifully-decorated box and said, "I don't know how to show my thankfulness. And this is for you and Molly. Wish you a merry Christmas." Molly exclaimed in great excitement when she was unwrapping the box—it was the very doll she wanted! Anna smiled, "Maybe there is a Father Christmas!"

听力材料

Text 1(第1题为推断题)

W: How would you like to have it done today?

M: I'd like to make my hair a little bit shorter and add some color to it. I will see an art show tomorrow.

W: What color do you want?

M: Light yellow.

Text 2

M: Darling, **what would you like me to buy, green peppers, sweet peppers or banana peppers?** (2)

W: **Only sweet peppers have been eaten up.** (2) And don't forget to buy some eggs. I'm planning to make some cakes tonight.

M: Oh, Emily sent me a dozen eggs she collected from the farm.

Text 3(第3题为推断题)

W: Excuse me, sir. Could you turn off your mobile phone and other mobile devices? We're preparing for takeoff.

M: I'm sorry. How long will it take from London to Guangzhou?

W: About twenty-six hours. And we will have a stopover in Paris.

Text 4

W: **It's 9:50 a.m. now.** (4) The film starts in ten minutes. Have you arrived at the gate of the cinema?

M: Sorry, I was held up by the traffic jam, because there was a car accident. **I will turn up in about half an hour.** (4)

Text 5(第5题为推断题)

W: Every bone and muscle in my body is aching.

M: You have spent too long painting this picture and should have a good rest.

W: Since the exhibition is drawing near, I have to finish my pictures as soon as possible. After the exhibition, I could relax myself.

Text 6

W: Honey, have you been playing your new video game all day? I can't get in touch with Julie. I haven't talked to her since I had a fight with her the day before yesterday. I asked her to clean up the kitchen before I left for work. When I came back, the room was still in a mess.

M: Calm down, Jenny. It's no big deal. **You can have a talk with Julie after she comes back. She slept over at her best friend's house yesterday.** (6) (7)

W: **You mean Judy's house?** (6)

M: **Yeah.** (6)

W: **What did she do there?** (7)

M: **She did her chemistry homework with Judy.** (7) Her teacher Mrs. White asked to hand it in tomorrow.

Text 7(第 8 题为推断题)

W: Hey, John. How is your job hunting going? You've applied for the editor position with the local newspaper, right?

M: Yes, but there's a lot of competition for the job. I'm not sure if I can make it.

W: Don't worry. You've gained much related work experience.

M: Thank you for comforting me. By the way, **I called you last night but I couldn't get through. Where did you go?** (9)

W: **Andy invited me over for a dinner. And then I accidentally left my phone in his car when he drove me home.** (9)

M: I see. **Do you have any plan for this Saturday? I'm going to go camping. Would you like to go with me?** (10)

W: The weatherman said there will be a storm this weekend. Why not watch a movie?

M: That would be great. I haven't seen Andy for a long time. How about inviting him to join us?

W: Well, he is going to Vegas to attend a friend's wedding this Saturday.

Text 8(第 11 题为推断题)

M: Hello, Sun Valley Apartments. This is Zack. How can I help you?

W: Hi, I'd like to know more details about the apartment at 138 Lincoln Street. Is that apartment still available?

M: Uh, yes, it is. Are you interested in it?

W: Yeah. How much is the rent?

M: \$ 800 per month. **The renter is responsible for the gas and electricity bills.** (12) But our company takes care of the fees for water and the Internet.

W: How big is the apartment?

M: **The 900-square-foot house has two bedrooms, two bathrooms, dark hardwood flooring and an open floor plan.** (13)

W: You mean the kitchen, living room and dining room are one big, connected space without walls dividing them?

M: Yeah.

W: Are the bathrooms full or half baths?

M: **Both bathrooms are full bathrooms with showerheads and a tub. You can come to take a look tomorrow.** (13)

W: OK. I'll call you before I get there.

Text 9

M: Do you often play sports?

W: I play basketball and table tennis at school every weekday, **and recently I started riding a bike three times a week.** (14) It's very interesting. What about you?

M: I'm not interested in sports, to be honest. **I prefer to stay at home drawing some pictures, or writing calligraphy with a fountain pen.** (15) I go to the gym once a week.

W: It's hard to motivate yourself if you don't enjoy it. For me, watching basketball games is a necessary part of my life. But I'm not into football.

M: I like watching basketball too.

W: **What are you planning to do this weekend?** (16)

M: **I'm going to host a singing contest at school on Saturday.** (16) After the contest, some of my friends will play basketball and I'll cheer for them. No plans for Sunday yet.

W: I also have a sports event. It's track and field. **I used to go jogging twice a week, just around the park.** (17) I like to challenge myself, so I signed up for the race.

M: It's obvious that you've got a lot of training. Good luck to you!

W: Thank you.

◆ track and field 田径运动

Text 10

Ernest Thompson Seton is known throughout the world as a writer and artist. **Seton was born in 1860 in County Durham, England. His family moved to Canada in 1866.** (18) Most of his childhood was spent in Toronto. When Seton was young, he often went to the woods to draw and study animals. He attended the Ontario College of Art in 1879, and then won a scholarship in art to the Royal Academy in London in 1880. Seton was an early pioneer of the modern school of animal fiction writing, his most popular work being *Wild Animals I Have Known*. His books are full of love for nature. The books have helped many people to maintain a pure and careful attitude towards animals and plants. Seton also painted birds and wild animals. **However, books brought him real fame.** (19) For the first time, stories about animals were written so truthfully and vividly. Readers can have an accurate and deep knowledge of the behavior and lifestyles of animals. Seton's books have been published and reprinted hundreds of times. **He died at the age of 86 in Seton Village, New Mexico, the United States.** (20)

◆ Ernest Thompson Seton 欧尼斯特·汤普森·西顿, 加拿大作家, 野生动物艺术家。