**Subjunctive Mood used in “If-clause”**

**学 案**

**StepⅠ Warming-up**

**What is Subjunctive Mood？**

**Step Ⅱ Three situations of Subjunctive Mood used in “If- clause”.**

1. **The Present situation**

**What would you do if you won the lottery?**

* If I won the lottery, I would buy a luxury car.
* If I had so much money, I might travel around the world.
* If I were the one who won the lottery, I could do whatever I want!

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **If-clause** | **Main clause** |
| **The Present situation** |  |  |

1. **The Past situation**

**What would have happened if things had gone different?**

* If he had driven more carefully, he could not have had the car accident yesterday.
* If I had had time last night, I would have gone to see the film with you .
* If I had learnt how to swim, I should not have been trapped in this island.

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|  | **If-clause** | **Main clause** |
| **The Past situation** |  |  |

1. **The Future situation**

**What to say if we wish to see snow in summer?**

* If it snowed tomorrow, I could make a snow man.
* If it should snow tomorrow, I would have a snowball fight.
* If it were to snow tomorrow, I might go to ski with my friends.

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **If-clause** | **Main clause** |
| **The Future situation** |  |  |

**Step III Conclusion**

1. **Make a conclusion after learning the sentences explained above.**

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|  | **If-clause** | **Main-clause** |
| **The present** |  |  |
| **The past** |  |  |
| **The future** |  |  |

1. **Some special situation of Subjunctive Mood used in “If-clause” by giving examples.**
2. 如果虚拟条件句的谓语部分有\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_时，可省略if，把were，had和should放到从句主语前面去，多见于书面语。

If I were you , I would accept his invitation.

= Were I you , I would accept his invitation.

1. 含蓄条件： 有时假设的情况并不以条件从句表示出来，而是暗含在上下文中，又比如通过介词短语或连词来表示。这些介词常是 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，连词常用\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

But for your advice, I couldn't have done it so successfully.

The change could not have taken place without the open-door policy.

I was so busy then, otherwise, I would have told him the answer.

= I would have told him the answer, but I was so busy then.

1. If 从句谓语动词发生的时间与主句所假设的谓语动词发生的时间不一致，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_要依照对应的时间而定。

If you had spoken to him last time you saw him, you would know what to do now.

If I were you, I wouldn’t have missed the film last night.

**Step VI Revision**

**Ask students to discuss “If there had been another chance, what would Snow White have done?**

* (past)
* (present)
* (future)

**Homework:**

**Think about your life and write sentences using Subjunctive Mood.**

1. What could you have done if you had had a second chance to start your high school life? (past)

2. What would you do if you graduated/ should graduate/ were to graduate from high school tomorrow? (future)