**2023** 学年杭州一模二次开发

Text A （人与社会：入学申请须知）

1. 词汇积累
2. utilize v \_\_\_\_\_\_利用；使用\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. entry n \_\_\_\_进入；进入许可\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. respectively adv\_\_各自地\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. access v\_\_\_存取；获取\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_进入权；使用权；通路\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. submit v\_\_\_提交\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. track v\_\_\_追踪；找寻\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_小路；轨道；足迹\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. view v.\_\_看\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_观点；看法风景\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. available adj\_\_\_\_可利用的；空的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. due adj\_\_\_\_\_预定的预期发生的；欠下的\_\_\_\_\_
11. for all aspects of \_\_\_\_各个方面\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. apply for\_\_\_申请\_\_\_\_\_
13. serve as\_\_\_\_\_起着...的作用\_\_\_\_\_
14. prior to\_\_\_\_\_在...之前\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. be intended for\_\_\_\_专门为...设计/准备的\_\_\_\_\_
16. 词性转换

access v&n- \_\_\_accessible\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj.)

admission .n\_\_\_\_admit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v)

apply .v\_\_\_\_\_application\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

evaluation .n\_\_\_evaluate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v)

Text B (人与社会：a Barbie for cancer patients )

1. 词汇积累
2. Hit v&n\_\_\_\_击打；大热\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. distressing .adj\_\_\_\_\_\_令人难过的；令人痛苦的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. dominate v\_\_\_\_\_\_占据主导地位\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. project v\_计划；规划\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n\_\_\_计划\_\_\_\_\_
6. tremendous adj\_\_\_巨大的；极好的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. overwhelmed adj\_\_\_过多的；感情上使某人感到不能自持的/不知所措的\_\_\_\_
8. envious adj\_\_\_极度的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. to much disagreement\_\_\_\_让人不满的是\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. suffer from\_\_\_\_\_\_遭受\_\_\_\_
11. a means of\_\_\_\_\_一种做...的方式\_\_\_\_\_\_

Text C (人与自然： A new scientific finding)

一、同义转换

1. The tables were turned. 完全相反；反败为胜
2. date to 追溯到
3. rather than \_\_\_\_\_而不是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. bite down on\_\_\_\_咬住某处\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. rip off\_\_\_\_\_撕碎\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. swallow v\_\_\_\_\_吞\_\_\_\_\_
7. emerge v\_\_\_\_\_浮现\_\_\_\_\_
8. interrupt v\_\_\_\_打断\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. genuine adj\_\_\_\_\_\_真实的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. limb n\_\_\_四肢\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. jaw n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_下巴\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. remains n\_\_\_遗骸；剩下的残骸/东西\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. 词性转化

common -\_\_\_uncommon\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(不寻常的)

remind v-\_\_\_\_\_reminder\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

exceptional adj\_\_\_\_\_exceptionally\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adv)

三、长难句分析(分析句子主要成分后翻译）

More and more convincing fakes（S） have emerged（V）, as this one did - though（让步状从） Dr. Han and his colleagues argue that （宾从）the complexly connected nature of the skeletons(骨骼) makes that unlikely, too.

就像这个观点一样，越来越多认为这个化石是虚假的消息不断出现，然而韩博士和他的同事认为骨骼的复杂性使这种观点也不太可能是对的。

Text D （人与社会： Stories to Think with）

1. 词汇积累
2. have a bad reputation for 因...而臭名昭著
3. wrestle with\_\_\_\_与...博弈\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. kick off\_\_开始\_\_\_\_\_
5. flock to\_\_\_蜂拥到...\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. undergo\_\_\_经历\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. 词性变化

distinguish v.\_辨别/区分 \_ distinguishable\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)\_\_\_\_indistinguishable\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(反)

dark adj\_\_\_\_\_darken\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v)

interpret v\_\_\_interpretation\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

conceptual (adj)-\_\_\_concept\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

philosophy (n)-\_\_\_philosophical\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)

precision .n-\_\_\_precise\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)

academic-\_\_\_\_academical\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj/n)

engage (v)-\_\_\_engagement\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

delight (v&n)-\_\_\_\_delighted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)

(七选五:advantages of van life)

1. 词汇积累
2. restrain to routines 受日常拘束
3. capture the hearts of... 捕捉了...的心灵
4. alternative (adj) 可替换的；可供选择的
5. explore new horizons\_\_\_探索新视野\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. foster a minimalist mindset\_\_\_形成/养成极简主义思维\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. captivating \_\_\_迷人的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. embrace (v)\_\_\_拥抱\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. a forested mountainside\_\_\_\_树林茂密的山区\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. at dawn\_\_\_\_\_在黎明时分\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. the beauty of nature\_\_\_\_\_自然之美\_\_\_\_\_
12. be surrounded by\_\_\_\_\_被...环绕\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. present a unique avenue\_\_呈现了一个独特的通道\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. allocate...to...\_\_\_\_分配\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

二、词性转化

1. essential adj\_\_\_essence\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(n)

2. possession (n)-\_\_\_\_possess\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v)

完形填空：Dads on Duty

一词多性

shift

1. Around 40 men organized into six-person shifts, with two shifts on campus every day. \_\_\_\_n.值班\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. She shifted her gaze from me to Bobby.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v 移动\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. This policy represents a marked shift in attitude towards women.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.转变\_\_\_\_

词性转换

1. attendance n-\_\_\_\_attend\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v)
2. presence. n-\_\_\_present\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(v&adj)
3. dramatically -\_\_dramatic\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)
4. prevent (v)-\_\_\_preventive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)

句子翻译

 It’s hard to be a tough guy when somebody’s uncle has just tricked you into checking your shoelaces for countless times, only to find that they are not, in fact, untied.

你很难不笑/继续装严肃,当某个人的叔叔不断哄骗你来检查你的鞋带，结果只发现你的鞋带系的很好。

语法填空 （中国传统文化 Huishan clay figurines）

1. folk arts\_\_\_\_民间艺术\_\_\_
2. stretch back over \_\_\_跨越\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. originate in\_\_\_\_\_起源于\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. reach one’s peak\_\_\_\_到达巅峰\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. be rewarded with high praise\_\_被给予赞誉\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. refined adj\_\_\_\_\_精致的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. original adj\_\_\_原始的原创的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. hand-crafted\_\_\_手工艺的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. depict v\_\_\_\_描绘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

一词多性

feature

1. Huishan figurines differ from those of other localities in that they are always small and always feature a big head. \_\_\_v. 以...为主要特征\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The most distinctive features of the dinosaurs was their size.\_\_\_n.特征\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_