**浙江省重点中学拔尖学生培养联盟高三英语试题解析**

**听力：**

1-5 BACCB 6- 10 CABBA 11- 15 ABCCA 16-20 CCBAB

**阅读**：

**21-23 AAC**

【语篇解读】A篇是一篇科普说明文，介绍了英国三种主要的金钱性格类型及相应的应对策略，旨在帮助人们更好地控制个人消费习惯，实现财务自由。

21题 A 细节理解题。文章提到了三种金钱性格：Spontaneous Spender、Determined Saver和Money = Status。Cathy挣扎着查看她的银行余额，这种金钱性格没有在文中提到。故选A。

22题 A 细节理解题。根据文章中关于Money = Status的部分，Ridley建议采用50/20/30法则来管理金钱：50%用于基本生活开销，30%用于可支配收入，20%用于储蓄和还债。这将帮助维持财务健康，同时认识到金钱不一定等于地位，也不一定能给周围的人留下深刻印象。故选A。

23题 C 主旨大意题。文章主要讨论了金钱性格以及如何调整金钱习惯来控制个人财务。这个话题更适合在杂志的财经（Finance）板块中出现。故选C。

**24-27 DDBC**

【语篇解读】B篇是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者与导师Barbara之间的友谊，以及在作者成为父亲后，面临孩子罹患罕见绝症时，导师如何给予关爱与支持，使他们的关系更加深厚。这段经历也展示了导师在人生中的重要作用。

24题 D 细节理解题。根据第二段的描述，Barbara在作者充满激情的话语中保持冷静，并给出回应，这与作者过于兴奋的谈话形成了鲜明的对比。故选D。

25题 D 细节理解题。根据第三段的内容，当作者成为父母后，她与Barbara之间的关系发生了根本性的变化。因此，划线词“This”指的是Barbara和作者之间的关系。故选D。

26题 B 细节理解题。根据第三段和第四段的描述，当作者的孩子被诊断出罕见且总是致命的疾病时，Barbara通过写信给予了作者关爱和同情，这使得他们之间的关系从相互尊重发展为更深厚的友谊。故选B。

27题 C 推理判断题。根据文章的整体描述，作者认为Barbara是富有洞察力和鼓舞人心的。故选C。

**28-31 BBCC**

【语篇解读】本篇是一篇科技议论文，探讨了OpenAI升级支持ChatGPT后，对专业人士工作效率的影响。虽然AI提高了工作效率，但也给专业人士带来了更大的压力，可能导致心理负担加重。文章提醒人们关注AI技术可能带来的负面影响。

28题 B 细节理解题。根据文章第二段，“Powerful AI like ChatGPT isn't going to replace professional workers, as many have instinctively feared. But they will put them under greater pressure to be more productive and faster at what they do.” 可知，像ChatGPT这样的强大AI不会取代专业工作者，但它们会帮助人类工作者提高产出。故选B，它们可能会帮助人类工作者提高产出。

29题 B 细节理解题。根据文章最后两段，“The powerful AI clearly has the potential to squeeze more value out of human workers, but it may well come at the cost of our mental energy. However brilliant these models become, watch out for how they might take you a tiny step closer to burnout.” 可知，频繁使用AI的员工可能会遭受精神疲惫。故选B，遭受精神疲惫。

30题 C 情感态度题。根据文章最后一段，“However brilliant these models become, watch out for how they might take you a tiny step closer to burnout.” 可知，作者对于将AI引入工作场所的态度是担忧的。故选C，担忧。

31题 C 主旨大意题。文章主要讨论了像ChatGPT这样的AI在工作场所可能对人类工作者产生的负面影响。故选C，AI像ChatGPT的发展对人类产生负面影响。

【语篇解读】本篇是一篇科学报道，介绍了阿姆斯特丹大学的研究发现，关注陈述细节可能是更有效地识别谎言的方法。研究表明，相较于使用多种线索来判断谎言，单纯关注细节能提高识别谎言的准确性。然而，在现实生活中，确认陈述的准确性可能还需要进一步的调查和跟进问题。

**32-35 DBAD**

32题 D 推理判断题。根据文章第一段，“Bruno Verschuere at the University of Amsterdam and his colleagues wondered whether solely focusing on the detail of statements could provide more consistent results.” 可知，Bruno Verschuere和他的同事们进行研究是为了确认是否仅依赖陈述的细节更容易识别谎言。故选D，仅依赖陈述的细节更容易识别谎言。

33题 B 细节理解题。根据文章第三段，“The results revealed that both truth-tellers and liars averted(转移)their gaze a similar amount, but truthful statements were substantially more detailed than deceptive ones, suggesting the latter is a more useful way to tell that someone is lying.” 可知，真实的陈述比欺骗性的陈述包含更多的细节。故选B，真实的陈述包含的细节比欺骗性的陈述多得多。

34题 A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段，“Nevertheless, in the real world, you would probably need to confirm the accuracy of statements through extra further investigations or follow-up questions, he says.” 可知，Verschuere认为他的研究在现实生活中应用有一定的局限性。故选A，它有一些局限性。

35题 D 主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了关于检测谎言的科学研究发现。故选D，告知读者关于检测谎言的科学发现。

**36-40 AGFDC**

【语篇解读】本篇是一篇科普说明文，探讨了贫困与决策能力之间的关系。研究发现，贫困可能影响大脑健康，从而降低人们的决策能力，形成恶性循环。

36 选择项A "But is poverty really caused by poor thinking?" 是正确的选择。空缺前的句子讨论了人们常见的观点，即人们因为做出了糟糕的决策而陷入了不利的财务状况。而选项A则提出了一个对这种普遍观点的质疑，即贫穷真的是由糟糕的思维导致的吗？这种质疑引领了下文对这个问题的深入探讨，因此A是符合上下文语境的正确选项。

37选项G "One study in the journal Science in 2013 showed that people's abilities to solve problems can be significantly affected by their current financial situation." 是正确的选择。设空处之前讲到了问题可能比普遍认为的更复杂，选项G提到了一项研究，展示了人们解决问题的能力可能会受到他们当前的经济状况的显著影响，这正是对前面说法的一种说明，所以选G。

38选项F "This suggested that the distraction of worrying about their bad finances made the poor people perform worse than those with no financial worries." 是正确的选择。根据设空前的描述，研究参与者在没有考虑自身经济状况的情况下做题的表现没有差异，所以设空处应该给出一个理由解释为什么当他们考虑自身经济状况时表现会有所不同。选项F提出了一个可能的解释：贫穷的人因为担忧自己的贫困状况而分心，使得他们的表现不如那些没有经济压力的人，所以选F。

39题：选项D "Taken together, these results indicate that long-term poverty only gradually causes wear and tear on the brain." 是正确的选择。设空处前面提到的研究结果说明了经济状况和大脑健康之间的关系，选项D汇总了这些结果，并得出了结论，即长期的贫穷会逐渐对大脑造成损害，这个结论很好地连接了前面的研究结果，并且引领了下文的讨论，所以选D。

第40题：选项C "They are more affected by negative environmental elements such as pollution." 是正确的选择。设空处前面提到贫穷可能会产生这些影响，并设空后的内容是列举一些这些影响的具体表现。选项C提供了一个可能的影响，即他们更容易受到负面环境因素（如污染）的影响，这与后文提到的他们难以负担健康食品相吻合，所以选C。

**完形填空：**

41-45 CABAD 46-50 BDCAB 51-55 DCADC

【语篇解读】本篇是一篇记叙文，讲述了Pam Tully和她的侄女Canace在澳大利亚东北部拯救患病的飞行狐狸的故事。通过照顾这些生命，Canace在失去母亲后找到了生活的目的，同时也传递了关爱与被爱的记忆。

【41题详解】 考查形容词词义辨析。句意："在澳大利亚东北部的海岸线上，许多飞狐被41的疾病感染。" A. common普遍的；B. rare罕见的；C. deadly致命的；D. slight轻微的。根据句意，此处应为"deadly"（致命的）疾病，所以选C。

【42题详解】 考查名词词义辨析。A. mother母亲；B. father父亲；C. baby婴儿；D. fellow伙伴。根据下文的“babies still clinging to their dying mothers”，此处应是指母飞狐，所以选A。

【43题详解】 考查动词词义辨析。句意："帕姆在雨林里走了好几英里，\_\_\_\_\_仍依偎在奄奄一息的母亲身上的婴儿。" A. curing治疗；B. collecting收集；C. searching寻找；D. delivering交付。根据句意，此处应为收集（collecting）依偎在母亲身上的婴儿，所以选B。

【44题详解】 考查形容词词义辨析。句意："这是非常\_\_\_\_\_的工作。" A. tiring累人的；B. horrible可怕的；C. interesting有趣的；D. thrilling激动人心的。在这个上下文中，这是一个累人（tiring）的工作，因为它需要长时间的行走和收集受病痛折磨的小动物，所以选A。

【45题详解】 考查动词短语词义辨析。句意："Canace来自美国，来帮助她的阿姨Pam，还有在母亲去世后\_\_\_\_\_生活中的某种目标。" A. mourn for哀悼；B. long for渴望；C. send for派人去找；D. look for寻找。根据句意，此处应为在母亲去世后寻找（look for）生活中的某种目标，所以选D。

【46题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意："Pam教Canace如何46小飞狐，让它们包裹在尿布里，护理它们恢复健康，并带它们回到47以重新加入它们的家庭。" A. inspect检查；B. feed喂养；C. train训练；D. raise抚养。根据句意和上下文的语境，此处应该是“feed”喂养小飞狐，所以选B。

【47题详解】 考查名词词义辨析。"A. yard院子；B. zoo动物园；C. shelter庇护所；D. wilderness荒野。根据上下文，这里是说把它们带回野外（wilderness），所以选D。

【48题详解】 考查介词词义辨析。句意："帕姆每天都带领Canace48雨林，收集小动物，然后把它们带回棚子里。" A. outside在...外面；B. beyond超过；C. through通过；D. over在...上面。根据句意，此处应为帕姆每天都带领Canace穿过（through）雨林，所以选C。

【49题详解】 考查动词词义辨析。句意："在那里，它们被动物医生\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，每两小时用瓶子喂一次，甚至被教会飞翔。" A. treated治疗；B. accompanied陪伴；C. amused逗乐；D. served服务。根据句意，此处应为在那里，它们被动物医生治疗（treated），所以选A。

【50题详解】 考查名词词义辨析。句意："每一只放回野外的飞狐都是一个\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。" A. desire愿望；B. victory胜利；C. credit信誉；D. fight战斗。在这里，每只放回野外的飞狐都是一个胜利（victory），所以选B。

【51题详解】 考查动词词义辨析。 A. fled逃走；B. jumped跳；C. climbed爬；D. winged飞行。飞狐的移动方式是飞行，所以选D。

【52题详解】 考查副词词义辨析。句意："我们永远无法52从亲人的丧失中恢复过来。"A. hardly几乎不；B. merely仅仅；C. really真正地；D. generally通常地。

【53题详解】 考查形容词词义辨析。句意："我们永远无法真正地从亲人的丧失中恢复过来，但是当我们照顾一个\_\_\_\_\_的生物，或者向某个受伤的人伸出援手时，伤口就会稍微愈合一点点，疼痛就会成为被爱的记忆。" A. weak弱的；B. strong强的；C. strange奇怪的；D. wild野生的。由上下文中的“a creature”（一种生物）可以推断出这是一个需要照顾的、弱小的生物，所以选A。

【54题详解】 考查动词短语词义辨析。句意："我们永远无法真正地从亲人的丧失中恢复过来，但是当我们照顾一个弱小的生物，或者\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_给某个受伤的人时，伤口就会稍微愈合一点点，疼痛就会成为被爱的记忆。" A. figure out弄明白；B. hand out分发；C. watch out当心；D. reach out伸出。此处是说帮助受伤的人，所以应选择“reach out”（伸出援手），所以选D。

【55题详解】 考查动词词义辨析。句意："我们永远无法真正地从亲人的丧失中恢复过来，但是当我们照顾一个弱小的生物，或者向某个受伤的人伸出援手时，伤口就会55一点点，疼痛就会成为被爱的记忆。" A. deepens加深；B. freezes冻结；C. heals愈合；D. shallows变浅。此处是说通过照顾弱小的生物和向受伤的人伸出援手，伤口可以开始愈合（heals），所以选C。

语法填空：

【语篇解读】本篇是一篇新闻报道，介绍了在西班牙阿利坎特考古博物馆举办的中国兵马俑展览。展览展示了120多件来自九个中国博物馆的文物，是中西文化和旅游年系列活动的一部分，展示了中国秦汉时期的历史与文化。

56.a

57.Eighth

58.titled

59. which/that

60.mysterious

61.using

62.for

63.historic

64.because/as

65. have been exhibited

【56题详解】

考查冠词。句意：周二，阿利坎特考古博物馆开放了一个中国著名的兵马俑的独特展览，被誉为“世界第八大奇迹”。应用不定冠词。注意，on Tuesday 为插入语。故填a。

【57题详解】

考查序数词。句意：周二，阿利坎特考古博物馆开放了中国著名的兵马俑的独特展览，被誉为“世界第八大奇迹”。此处需要一个序数词来表示“世界第八大奇迹”。故填Eighth。

【58题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：该展览名为“中国秦汉王朝的传奇”，在周三和2024年1月28日之间对公众开放，展示了来自九个中国博物馆的120多件文物。titled...和opened...为并列成分，作为the exhibition的后置定语。

【59题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：该展览分为三个画廊，展示了秦始皇统一中国的历史、他的墓以及神秘的兵马俑。此处表示三个画廊都展示了相关的历史，因此需要用关系代词"that/which"来引导这个定语从句。故填that./which。

【60题详解】

考查形容词。句意：该展览分为三个画廊，展示了秦始皇统一中国的历史、他的墓以及神秘的兵马俑。此处需要一个形容词来修饰名词“Terracotta Warriors”，表示其神秘的特性。故填mysterious。

【61题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：博物馆使用先进的技术创造出一种沉浸式的展览空间，利用光、音乐和香气。此处描述的是使用的手段，需要使用现在分词。故填using。

【62题详解】

考查介词。句意：该展览是一系列旨在庆祝中西文化和旅游年的活动的一部分。be intended for... 旨在.....

【63题详解】

考查形容词。句意：在周二的开幕式上，阿利坎特省议会主席卡洛斯·马宗称这次展览是“历史性的时刻”。此处需要一个形容词来修饰名词“moment”，表示其历史性的特性。故填historic,注意，historical表示“与历史相关的”。

【64题详解】

考查连词。句意：他说他的省份“在接下来的十个月里将成为欧洲的文化中心，因为这是中国兵马俑自新冠疫情以来首次在海外展出”。此处需要一个连词来连接两个独立的句子。故填because/as。

【65题详解】

考查动词时态和语态。句意：他说他的省份“在接下来的十个月里将成为欧洲的文化中心，因为这是中国兵马俑自新冠疫情以来首次在海外展出”。It is the first/second/...last time that 后的时态应为现在完成时，属于固定句式。故填have been exhibited。

应用文写作：

Good morning, dear teachers and students,

Welcome to our cross-culture forum! Today we're honored to have invited Mr. Wang, a renowned Chinese calligrapher, to share his unique insight into calligraphy with us.

As an expert in traditional Chinese art, Mr. Wang enjoys considerable reputation at home and abroad for his outstanding calligraphy works, which have been exhibited in many cities like Shanghai and New York and received favorable feedback. So in today's program, we'll dive into the world of calligraphy, exploring its history, techniques, and cultural influences.

Now without further ado, let's welcome Mr. Wang to the stage and begin our fascinating journey!

读后续写：

**But** **when** **she** **returned** **to** **the** **house** **after** **the** **funeral,** **the** **twinkling** **Christmas** **lights** **brought** **he**r a spark of joy. It was the sweaty labor for Christmas decorations; it was the familiar smell of tasty food; it was the remaining connection with her beloved one. Immersed in a mixture of grief and determination, Sara wiped the tears streaming down cheeks, climbed up the ladder and tightened the loose strings of lights, replacing worn-out lights and cleaning dusty ones. Past as the Christmas Day had been, Sara continued her family tradition just as her father did. When some neighbors passed by, they stopped to chat with Sara as a comfort and some even initially joined her.

**In** **the** **following** **days,** **more** **and** **more** **Christmas** **lights** **were** **reappearing** **on** **neighbors' houses.** Never had Sara expected such an amazing scene. Standing in front of the house, Sara greeted neighbors with exceeding gratitude and inquired about the lights. The mystery had a sweet explanation that the neighbors had got together and decided collectively to hang their lights back in honor of Anthony Pascucci. Sara waved with quivering hands and cried"Thank you"to those kindhearted people, tears gradually blurring her eyes. Undoubtedly, the kindness neighbors brought warmed Sara in this bitter cold winter and the support from neighbors was an important reminder that the brightness of lights could counter the darkness of sufferings life threw at us.

**听力原文：**

Text 1

W: That fashion show last night was so awkward! Did you see the dress they made me wear? I went red in

the face when I had to pose in front of all those people!

M:You looked great! I was very proud of you.

Text 2:

W: Did you hear the announcement? Our flight has been delayed until 10:00 p.m.

M: Oh, no. What are we going to do for four hours?

W: I suggest we go to a restaurant and have our evening meal.

Text 3:

W: Whenever I see you eating an ice cream, I want to take a bit of it myself! It always looks so tasty! M: Then why wouldn't you buy some to eat?

W: My doctor advised me not to eat frozen foods.

Text 4:

M: I've got two cheap tickets for tonight's ball game. They're $ 10 in total.

W: That's a good price. It's even cheaper than a hot dog or a beer.

Text 5:

W: Why are you still lying on the bed, Martin? You need to catch the flight at 8:00 a.m. tomorrow morning. You should immediately start packing up.

M: Don't worry, Mom. I'll get up at 5:30 a.m. tomorrow and that will leave me an hour before the taxi picks me up.

Text 6:

W:Hi, John. It's Maria. The hostess you like, the woman who films elephants in Africa and tigers in India she's doing a special program tonight.

M: Is she going back to Africa?

W:Well, this time she's visiting the South Pole, to study some of the wildlife there. It looks like they had a difficult time making the program. There were no trains there and the weather was so bad that they couldn't fly there... It took two weeks just to get there by ship.

M: That'll be interesting, thanks!

Text 7:

W:Oh, I'm so sorry! I didn't mean to hit your car. My baby was crying in the back seat. I got a little concerned and didn't pay attention to my driving.

M: That's okay. Let's pull over to the side of the road to let these people behind us get by.

W:Good idea... OK, should we call the police or my insurance company? Oh, I've never been in an accident before.

M:I'll tell you what——I have a scratch(划痕) on my passenger-side door. It will cost me about $100 to get

it fixed. That's not much, so why don't we keep the insurance company and the police out of this?

W: Would you do that? That will save me a lot of trouble. Are you sure you don't want more?

M: I have kids, and bills to pay too. I know what it's like.

W: You are so kind. Here, take $150.

Text 8:

W: You were out the whole afternoon, Alex. What did you do?

M: I took a walk by myself.

W: You just kept walking and walking for four hours?

M: Actually, it's not so boring. Walking in the woods is a grand adventure. Your feet can take you to the most amazing places.

W: What did you do in the woods?

M: I smelt the flowers, looked at the birds, and yeah, I picked many tree leaves. I will make bookmarks with them.Look!

W: Aren't they beautiful?

M: Then I met Bob at the lake. He was fishing while his kids were having a swim.

W: Did you talk to him?

M:No, I walked on and took a lot of pictures. There is just so much out there to see.

Text 9:

M: Before your first day, you should know some necessary rules.

W: Great, thanks. This will be my first time holding this type of job your training would be very helpful.

M:My pleasure. I know you're busy with classes——there are six of my restaurant's employees who are also in university. But when you're working. I need you to give 100% effort.

W: I'm a very motivated worker, Ben. I promise I won't let you down.

M:Thanks, Cindy. First, we don't provide uniforms here. Please wear a white top and black pants. If you need help finding items, I can recommend some stores.

W: I have plenty of clothes like that. Thanks.

M: OK. Next, you've been eating at this restaurant since you started university two years ago, but working

here will be very different. Our service is fast-paced(快节奏的)and requires constant communication.

W: Oh, I'm now slightly nervous about not having enough time to learn and prepare for this position.

M: Don't worry, Cindy. I'll help you learn as long as you are serious about the job.

Text 10:

We people are easy targets for flu in every season. It makes us wonder why we can't find a way to totally get rid of it? The answer is that there're actually hundreds of kinds of viruses around us. We can't see and touch them, and we never know which one we will get infected with, so it's impossible to find a cure for each one. When a virus attacks our body, it's hard to detach ourselves from it. We will feel awful because we can't breathe well. The virus raises temperature of our bodies, and makes us get flu. But the heat of our body is killing the virus at the same time. Besides, we may also have a sore throat or a runny nose to prevent the virus from invading our cells. Different people have different symptoms. In China, some people might eat nutritious food to improve their health and fitness, some people only take hot baths and drink warm water, and some people take medicines. However, there's one interesting thing to notice. Some experts say taking medicines when we have flu is harmful to our health. The reason why the virus stays in our body longer is that our body can't develop a way to fight against and kill it.