**单元小测**-

**B2U1 Cultural Heritage-答案**

1. worthwhile(it’s worthwhile to do/doing, )

①As a professional, I've decided it's worthwhile to pay up for some of China Daily's extra features.

②We believe the time and hard work involved in completing such an assignment are worthwhile.

③There is always more worthwhile things to do than people available to do them. （英译中）值得做的事比能够做这些事情的人多。

④（2015年，四川卷）翻译：母亲们做出的牺牲是巨大的，但也是值得的。

The sacrifices mothers make are huge but worthwhile.

2. contribution & donation (contribute to, make a contribution to, contribute/donate sth to sb)

①(2020·浙江高考)Thornton Wilder, William Saroyan, and Tennessee Williams have all received Pulitzer Prizes for their contributions (contribute) to the theater.

②Sports contribute mainly to your physical fitness.

③He donated/contributed thousands of pounds to charity.

④He made a very positive contribution to the success of the project.

3. likely(it’s likely that, be unlikely to do, likely consequence)

①(2020·全国Ⅰ卷)Race walking shares many fitness benefits with running, research shows, while most likely (like) contributing to fewer injuries.

②The dog is a much more docile（温顺的） creature, the likely consequence of early humans preferentially working with animals they found easier to tame（驯服的）.

③It's likely that some of this growth is due to the fast-growing popularity of smartphones.

④But women of color are unlikely to have access to those wealth-enhancing benefits.

4. turn to 一词多义

①( 变成 )Be very careful not to overcook them or they will turn to mush（糊糊）.

② (翻到 )Please turn to the next page.

③ (轮到 )It's your turn to cook dinner.

④ (求助于)In times of crisis I know which friends I can turn to.

5. attempt(make an attempt to do, at the first attempt, attempt to do，联想effort, try)

①(2020·江苏高考)When Wilson returned home from hospital two months later, his parents attempted (attempt) to find a way to deal with the catastrophe that had happened to their lives.

② I will attempt to answer all your questions.

③She made an attempt not to laugh.

④He managed to hit the target at the first attempt.

6. proposal(proposal for..., put forward a proposal, v. propose that....should do, submit/approve/reject/decline a proposal，联想suggestion, advice)

①His proposal for bringing water to the city is out of the question（不可能的）.

② He put forward a proposal which was worth consideration.

③In many cases, the woman can decline/reject a proposal if they disagree.

④She proposed that the book be banned.

7. mount一词多义

1)( 增加 )Pressure is mounting on the government to change the law.

2)( 山 )How high is Mount Tai?

3)(登上，爬上)He mounted the platform and addressed the crowd.

1. process一词多义
2. ( 过程 )Currently, most ingredients must be changed to a paste(糊状物) before a printer can use them, and the printing process is quite time-consuming.
3. (审核处理 )It will take a week for your application to be processed.

3)( 加工 )Future 3D food printers could make processed food healthier.

1. conduct+一词多义(rules of social conduct, conduct oneself well, conduct an experiment)
2. (实施，进行)Professor Ryan conducted the experiment to test people's understanding of body language.
3. (带领 )The guide conducted us round the ruins of the ancient city.
4. (行为规范 )The sport has a strict code of conduct.
5. (2016 江苏) In tests conducted(conduct) by Tomtasell,  the children did no better than the chimps on  the physical world tests, but were considerably better at understanding the social world.
6. Thanks for your advice, it really helps conduct myself well in the new environment.
7. His behavior transgressed（违背） the unwritten rules of social conduct.

10.课文单词语法填空

Economic development is necessary if we want to improve society. There 1. comes(come) a time 2. when the old must give way to the new, and it is not possible to preserve everything from our past 3.as we move towards the future. 4. Finding(find) and keeping(keep) the right balance between progress and the protection of cultural sites can be a big challenge.Big challenges, 5.however, can sometimes lead to great solutions.

The spirit of the Aswan Dam project is still alive today. Perhaps the best example is shown by UNESCO, which runs a programme 6.that prevents world cultural heritage sites around the world from 7.disappearing(disappear). If a problem seems too difficult for a single nation, the global community can sometimes provide a solution.