- 24. A 考查动词辨析。根据下文"He worked hard to gain the impressive physique (体格) that \_\_\_\_\_ him at the top of his sport."及语境可知,他因在年轻的时候对健身事业的执着而闻名。be noted for 意为"以……而闻名"。故答案为 A 项。
- 25. D 考查动词辨析。根据下文中的"at the top of his sport"及语境可知,他努力健身,从而获得了令人赞叹的体格,这把他推到了他的运动生涯的顶端。故答案为 D 项。
- 26. B 考查形容词辨析。根据下文"In 1970 he won the first of his Mr. Olympia titles in New York."及语境可知. 此处表示的是他对成功的渴望从未停止过,1970年,他在纽约获得了他的首个奥林匹亚先生头衔。故答案为 B 项。
- 27. D 考查动词辨析。根据下文中的"in his first film"可知,此处表示的是他在同一年主演了他的第一部电影。故答案为 D 项。
- 28. B 考查动词辨析。根据上文中的"In 1975 Amold retired from bodybuilding"以及下文中的"has seen him star in a long list of box-office successes"可知,他在1975年从健身事业中退休,然后专注于他的演艺事业。故答案为B项。
- 29. D 考查动词辨析。根据上文中的"thirst for success" 以及下文中的"has seen him star in a long list of box-office successes"及语境可知,此处表示的是他对自己雄心壮志的执着的追求再次让他在一系列的电影中取得了成功。故答案为 D 项。
- 30. C 考查动词辨析。根据下文"He will take every chance to act."及语境可知,即使施瓦辛格在三个职业生涯中都取得了成功,但是他并没有就此结束自己的奋斗。故答案为 C 项。
- 31. B 考查名词辨析。根据下文中的"This is because he is supremely confident"可知,施瓦辛格将自己的成功归结为他对待生活的态度。故答案为 B 项。
- 32. D 考查形容词辨析。根据上文中的"This is because he is supremely confident"可知,他很有自信,因此也愿意去冒险。故答案为 D 项。
- 33. A 考查名词辨析。根据下文中的"on the road to success"可知,施瓦辛格将失败看做是通往成功的道路上的又一个机会。故答案为 A 项。
- 34. C 考查形容词辨析。根据下文中的"Strength comes from fighting back"及语境可知,施瓦辛格认为,每一次 抗争都将让我们变得更加强大。故答案为 C 项。
- 35. B 考查副词辨析。根据上文中的"Strength comes from fighting back against those who want you to fail"及语境可知,施瓦辛格认为,力量来自于反击那些想让你失败的人,或者那些认为你必将失败的人。故答案为 B 项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了中国高铁的发展及其作用。

36. had busied/has been busying 考查动词的时态和主谓 一致。

解析:分析句子结构可知,空格处作句子的谓语;再结合时间状语"over the past ten years"可知,中国铁路公司在过去的十年里铺设了超过 25,000 千米的高速轨道。这可以理解为过去已经完成的事;也可以理解为这今为止的十年里,并且可能会"持续"下去,因此时态应用过去完成时或现在完成进行时;且主语"the china Railway Corporation"是可数名词单数,谓语动词也应用单数形式。故填 had busied/has been busing。

37. thirds 考查数词。

解析:此处指占世界高速铁路线总长度的三分之二。 表示分数时,分子用基数词,分母应用序数词;当分子 大于一时,分母应用序数词的复数形式。故填 thirds。

38. impacts 考查名词的单复数。

解析:分析句子结构可知,此处应用名词作主语,且 impact 为可数名词,再结合后面的谓语动词"go"可知,此处应用名词的复数形式。故填 impacts。

39. To boost 考查非谓语动词。

解析:分析句子结构可知,此处应用动词不定式表示目的,表示为了促进区域一体化和经济增长。故填 To boost。注意首字母大写。

40. at/with 考查介词。

解析:此处表示以 600 千米每小时的速度,应用介词 at 或 with。故填 at/with。

41. who 考查定语从句。

解析:分析句子结构可知,空格处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词是"Sun Zhang",指人,且关系词在从句中作主语,应用关系代词 who 引导该从句。故填 who。

42. led 考查非谓语动词。

解析:分析句子结构并根据"by"可知,此处应用过去分词作后置定语,修饰名词词组"the research team"。故填 led。

43. transforming 考查非谓语动词。

解析:分析句子结构可知,此处应用现在分词作伴随状语。故填 transforming。

44. reliable 考查词性转换。

解析:根据"and"可知,空格处与上文中的"convenient" 构成并列关系,前后词性应保持一致,应用形容词形 式。故填 reliable。

45. an 考查冠词。

解析:此处泛指"中国交通系统的一次年度测试";且 "annual"是读音以元音音素开头的单词,应用不定冠词 an 修饰。故填 an。

## 第三部分 第一节

#### One possible version

## My Career Plan

In my plan, after graduating. I will start my career as a teacher in my hometown. So far, I think teacher is the most suitable job for me since I am not sensitive about either business or government affairs. Most importantly, I am quite sure about my favor and patience towards young people. I enjoy staying with those youthful lives. I'd like to be a companion to them. I really hope that I can become an excellent teacher. This is my career plan.

#### 第二节

## One possible version

## Paragraph 1:

The boys met and instantly bonded with each other as both of them were in the same condition. They were seen talking happily in the editor's studio, Trashaun Willis told John despite great difficulty, he made great effort to make it playing basketball with one hand. At the same time, he encouraged John not to be afraid of being teased by others and it was most important to be the best of himself, living his life to the fullest.

### Paragraph 2:

Since that meeting, Judy has seen a noticeable change in her son. John didn't asked her the questions any more. He began to understand that there are many people like him. He recently started practising shooting basketball every day and he really loves it. John often chats with Trashaun on the Internet about basketball skills as well as some school issues. To her great delight, he didn't feel ashamed of being disabled but having confidence in his abilities to do different things by himself. Meanwhile, he didn't hate going to school or meeting his classmates. His relationship with Trashaun Willis made him look forward to helping more kids.

# 普通高中学业水平选择性模拟考试广东卷(三)

【文章大意】 本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几家招聘志愿者的机构以及志愿者的具体工作。

1. D 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句中的"lending a hand at special events"可知, City of Sunrise Police Department 的志愿者可以在特别活动中提供帮助。故选 D 项。

- 2. C 推理判断题。根据第四段第二句"SALT is comprised of retired leaders working in cooperation with public safety and elder affairs professionals."可知,SALT 由退休领导组成,并与公共安全和老龄事务的专业人员合作。由此可推知,一个退休的领导,公共安全方面的专家可以加入 SALT。故选 C 项。
- 3. B 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句中的"having citizens guard their own neighborhoods"和最后一句中的"contact PSA Arnie Axelrodat at(954)746—3770"可知,如果你想要成为守卫你所在街区的志愿者,你应该拨打电话号码(954)746—3770。故选 B 项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 2020年诺贝尔文学奖获得者 Louise Gluck 的个人创作 历程以及她的主要作品。

- 4. B 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句"The prize committee stressed 'her unmistakable poetic voice that with plain beauty makes individual existence universal'."可知,评奖委员会强调"她充满诗意的、具有朴素美的话语使个人的存在具有普遍性",即评奖委员会认为,是(作品所体现出的)简单的美使 Gluck 的作品如此受欢迎。故选 B 项。
- 5. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句中的"Childhood and family life, the close relationship with parents and siblings is a theme that has remained central to her"可知,童年和家庭生活有、与父母和兄弟姐妹的亲密关系一直是她在作品中使用的中心主题。故选 D 项。
- 6. B 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句中的"'visionary interpretation of the myth of Persephone's fall into hell in the captivity (囚禁) of Hades, the god of death'"以及第三段第二句中的"'she describes the miraculous return of life after winter in the poem *Snowdrops*"可知,这两本诗集均谈论了生命与死亡。故选 B 项。
- 7. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句中的"that prizes can make 'existence in the world easier'but did not amount to the immortality (不朽) of a true artist"可知, Gluck 认为奖项可以让"在这个世界上的生存变得更容易",但这并不意味着一位真正的艺术家的不朽。由此可推知,Gluck 暗示了获奖对一位真正的艺术家来说并不是很重要。故选 C 项。

【文章大意】 这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一项新的研究,该研究表明积极的人经历记忆衰退的可能性更小。

- 8. C 推理判断题。根据第一段第二句"A new study which had been published in the journal *Psychological Science* found that people who feel enthusiastic and cheerful—what psychologists call 'positive effect'—are less likely to experience memory decline as they get older."可知,一项新的研究发现,热情,乐观的人经历记忆衰退的可能性更小。由此可推知,积极的人的记忆力更好。故选 C 项。
- 9. A 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句"A team of researchers analyzed data from about 991 middle-aged and elderly U. S. adults who participated in a national study conducted in three periods; between 1995 and 1996, 2004 and 2006, and 2013 and 2014."可知,一组研究人员分析了991 名来自美国的中老年人的数据,即老年人可能参与了这项研究。故选 A 项。
- 10. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段最后一句"Areas of future research might address the pathways that could connect positive effect and memory, such as physical health or social relationships."可知,未来的研究领域可能会探讨联系积极效应与记忆力之间的途径,例如身体健康或社会关系。故选 B 项。
- 11. D 文章出处题。本文介绍了一项新的研究,该研究表明,具有"积极效应"的人经历记忆衰退的可能性更小。由此可推知,本文最有可能出自(科学)杂志。故选D项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了用菠萝叶子制造出的一种皮革的替代品Pi natex。

- 12. D 推理判断题。根据第二段最后一句中的"Hijosa noticed how some traditional Filipino garments were made from pineapple fibers, which kickstarted her research"可推知,菲律宾的一些传统服饰给予了 Hijosa 灵感。故选 D 项。
- 13. D 段落大意题。通读第三段内容可知,首先从菠萝叶子中提取纤维,然后提纯,通过加酸处理,得到了用来制造Pinatex的基础产品Pinafelt。由此可知,第三段主要介绍了制造Pinaflet的过程。故选 D 项。
- 14. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句"The number of partnerships is likely to grow as more designers and consumers discover its benefits."可知,更多的设计师和顾客们会发现它的好处。由此可推知,作者认为Pinatex的未来是有发展前景的。故选B项。
- 15. A 标题概括题。通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了利用 菠萝叶子制造的皮革替代品 Pinatex。所以 A 项 "Pinatex,变废为宝"是本文的最佳标题。故选 A 项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了做 公共演讲时的几个注意事项。

- 16. D 空格前讲当你被给予一些东西时,说谢谢对你来说是有礼貌的,并且当你在颁奖典礼上接受奖项时,这尤其重要;空格后讲"谢谢你"只是你人生中最重要的获奖感言的开始。D项"但如果你是幸运的获胜者之一"承上启下,符合语境。故选D项。
- 17. E 空格前讲演讲被用作一个表达政治观点或者仅仅 是提升某人形象的平台。E项"因此说话恰当是很重要 的"承接上文,符合语境。且空格后的"these words"指 代E项中的"words"。故选E项。
- 18. G 空格前讲当钟滴答滴答地走着时,你很难说完你想说的一切。G项"因此,有效地传达你的信息是很重要的"符合语境。故选G项。
- 19. C 空格后讲它可能更令人难堪。当日本的 Naomi Osaka获得今年的澳洲公开赛冠军时,她说:"抱歉,公开演讲不是我的强项,所以我希望我能熬过这次……在这之前我读过笔记,但我仍然忘记了我想要说什么。"C 项"但对其他人来说,比如运动员"与下文衔接紧密,符合语境。故选 C 项。
- 20. A 空格处是本段主旨句。空格后讲做一些笔记来提醒自己去感谢人们、说一些至理明言、以及赢得观众的支持是很重要的。A项"准备工作是关键"概括了本段的主旨,符合语境。故选A项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者通过姑姑/婶婶从邻居家为孩子们买来一只小狗,但狗妈妈每天都会溜进姑姑/婶婶家将小狗带走,最后他们只能让小狗回到它妈妈的身边的故事意识到,母爱无处不在,即使在动物王国里。

- 21. B 考查名词辨析。根据下文中的"one of the puppies once they had been weaned(断奶)"及语境可知,作者始始/婶婶邻居家的狗几周前生下了两只小狗。birth 意为"出生",符合语境。故选 B 项。
- 22. A 考查动词辨析。根据下文中的"who sold them the puppy came over carrying Shorty"可知,作者姑姑/婶婶准备买一只小狗。buy 意为"购买",符合语境。故选 A 项。
- 23. B 考查形容词辨析。根据下文中的"they named it Shorty happily and \_\_\_\_\_ welcomed it, preparing its food and a comfortable \_\_\_\_\_ in a basket"可知,把 小狗带回家的日子到了,孩子们都很高兴。cheerful 意为"高兴的",符合语境。故选 B 项。
- 24. C 考查副词辨析。根据语境可知,孩子们高兴地给这 只小狗起名字并立即欢迎它。immediately 意为"立 即",符合语境。故选 C 项。
- 25. A 考查名词辨析。根据下文中的"because each day the mother dog would \_\_\_\_\_\_it from the tiny bed"可知,孩子们给这只小狗准备了食物和一张舒适的床。bed 意为"床",符合语境。故选 A 项。

- 26. B 考查动词短语辨析。根据下文中的"school"及 "When they returned"可知,第二天,孩子们给了这只小 狗一些牛奶,和它吻别后去上学了。head off for 是固 定搭配,意为"前往",符合语境。故选 B 项。
- 27. A 考查形容词辨析。根据下文中的"Shorty was missing"及语境可知,当孩子们从学校回来时,他们惊恐地发现 Shorty 不见了。alarmed 意为"担忧的,惊恐的",符合语境。故选 A 项。
- 28. C 考查动词辨析。根据下文中的"it was nowhere to be found"可知,他们找遍了整栋房子的每个角落。search 意为"寻找",符合语境。故选 C 项。
- 29. D 考查连词辨析。根据上文中的"They \_\_\_\_\_ the whole house inch by inch"及下文中的"it was nowhere to be found"可知,前后句之间是转折关系,应用表示转折关系的连词。but 意为"但是",符合语境。故选 D 项。
- 30. D 考查名词辨析。根据上文中的"Her neighbar's dog had given \_\_\_\_\_ to a couple of puppies a few weeks earlier and so my aunt arranged to \_\_\_\_\_ one of the puppies once they had been weaned (断奶)."可知,几个小时后,将小狗卖给他们的邻居抱着 Shorty 过来了。neighbor 意为"邻居",符合语境。故选 D 项。
- 31. B 考查动词辨析。根据下文中的"He explained that the mother dog had slid into my aunt's house and carried the puppy back to his home."可知,将小狗卖给他们的邻居抱着 Shorty 过来道歉。apologize 意为"道歉",符合语境。故选 B 项。
- 32. A 考查介词短语辨析。根据下文中的"Finally, my aunt's neighbor gave up and offered her a refund(退款)."可知,作者姑姑/婶婶和她的邻居好多天都没能把小狗留在它的新家。in vain 意为"徒劳地,白费力气地",符合语境。故选 A 项。
- 33. D 考查动词辨析。根据语境及下文中的"By the way, if you would like to keep a puppy as a \_\_\_\_\_\_, you might as well keep the mother dog at a distance."可知, 狗妈妈每天都要把 Shorty 领走。fetch 意为"去接(某人)",符合语境。故选 D 项。
- 34. C 考查副词辨析。根据语境及上文中的"I came to realize that mother's love is flowing all over the places you can imagine"可知,作者开始意识到,母爱流淌在你可以想到的任何地方,甚至在动物王国里。even 意为"甚至",符合语境。故选 C 项。
- 35. C 考查名词辨析。根据语境及常识可知,此处指如果 你想要养狗作为陪伴自己的宠物,你最好让小狗和狗妈妈保持距离。companion 意为"陪伴,伴侣",符合语境。故选 C 项。

【文章大意】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一位潜水者和章鱼的故事。

36. when 考查状语从句。

解析:此处表示当 Craig Foster 在非洲南部冰冷刺骨的海域潜水时看到了一条章鱼。when 意为"当……的时候",在此处引导时间状语从句。故填 when。

37. attracted 考查非谓语动词。

解析:此处是省略了主语 he 和 be 动词 was 的原因状语,且 he 与 attract 构成逻辑上的被动关系,应用过去分词。故填 attracted。

38. presence 考查词性转换。

解析:固定搭配 in one's presence 意为"当着某人的面"。 故填 presence。

39. to step 考查非谓语动词。

解析:固定搭配 allow sb. to do sth. 意为"允许某人做某事"。故填 to step。

40. that/which 考查定语从句。

解析:分析句子结构可知,空格处引导定语从句,先行词是"behaviors",指物,且关系词在从句中作主语,应用that 或 which 引导该从句。故填 that/which。

41. has spent/has been spending 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。

解析:此处表示 Foster 在过去的 10 年里(一直)在南非西海岸的太平洋海域潜水。根据语境和"the last ten years"可知,此处应用现在完成时或现在完成进行时;且主语"Foster"为第三人称单数,谓语动词应用单三形式。故填 has spent/has been spending。

42. himself 考查代词。

解析:此处表示把他自己沉浸在海底世界中,应用反身 代词。故填 himself。

43. but 考查连词。

解析:此处表示在过去的几年里,有其他动物前来接触他,包括水獭、鲸鱼甚至是鲨鱼,但没有什么能比得上他与章鱼千载难逢的亲密关系。前后句构成转折关系,应用 but 连接。故填 but。

44. of 考查介词。

解析:固定搭配 part of 意为"……的一部分"。故填 of。 45. simply 考查词性转换。

解析:此处表示人类是周围自然世界的一部分,而不只是参观者。simple 意为"简单的",simply 意为"只,仅仅"。故填 simply。

## 第三部分 第一节

## One possible version

#### NOTICE

To help you have a better understanding of Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games, our school will organize a lecture for you.

As scheduled, we will meet at 5;30 p. m. on Monday at the school lecture hall. The one-hour lecture will be given by Professor Li Qiang, who is an expert in P. E. and Olympics. Current situation and relevant information of the Games will be introduced. Please prepare your questions in advance for Mr. Li.

Your active participation is highly appreciated.

The Student Union

## 第二节

### One possible version

## Paragraph 1:

Right then, Henry sensed my embarrassment. He immediately came to my aid. He pulled up my shirt and skillfully tied the drawstring with a beautiful knot. Something deep in my mind began to change. It seemed as if my cold heart began to melt slowly and my annoyance at him gradually gave way to guilt. I regretted having treated him as a stranger. While my mind was wandering, our performance time came. I turned out a great success, thunderous applause filling the whole theatre.

## Paragraph 2:

After the performance, I found Henry and tapped him on the arm gratefully. "Thanks," I said with a grateful smile on my face. I had to admit that but for his timely help, I would have been extremely embarrassed. Without his knotting skill, the performance would have been quite different. "Not a problem, you are my sister," he grinned innocently. Surrounded by the cheerful atmosphere, I felt a flood of warmth of a big family. Maybe it wouldn't be so bad to have new person in my corner of the world after all.

# 普通高中学业水平选择性模拟考试广东卷(四)

【文章大意】 本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了现在可以与游客见面的小熊猫梵星的相关情况。

- 1. C 细节理解题。根据第一段内容尤其是关键句可知,在2020年11月19日之前,熊猫宝宝梵星一直与它的妈妈秘密地待在一起。故选C项。
- A 细节理解题。根据关键句可知,人们可以在下午看到梵星。故选 A 项。
- 3. B 细节理解题。根据关键句可知, 梵星来中国是为了繁育这一濒危物种。故选 B 项。