

## 阅读理解 A 篇

### 一、词组翻译

1. warn against 告诫；当心；提防
2. 牢牢记住 keep fresh in mind
3. 撞倒；拆毁 knock down
4. 单独地；独立地 all alone
5. 抱起；学会；收到；接人 pick up
6. in a sitting position 坐姿
7. be frightened out of one's wits  
被吓得魂飞魄散
8. gather all one's strength 使尽浑身力气
9. nothing but 只有；只不过；无非
10. come to consciousness 恢复知觉
11. 流逝 roll by
12. 剥夺某人的..... deprive sb of
13. piece by piece 逐渐地
14. 想出；提出；提供 come up with
15. sweep over 卷走

### 二、熟词生义

1. duck v. 潜入；躲避；低下（头）；弯下（身）
2. spring n. 跳；跃
3. build v. 发展；加强

### 三、重要词汇

1. drown v. 淹死；麻痹某人对.....的意识；（一声音）淹没（另一个声音）
2. misadventure n. 不幸遭遇；厄运；恶运
3. instructor n. 教练；指导者
4. conquer v. 战胜；击败
5. terror n. 恐惧；惊恐；引起恐怖的人、物

## 阅读理解 B 篇词汇

1. virtual reality 虚拟现实
2. Big Thing 大事件，热门事件
3. videogame 视频游戏
4. mass-market 大众市场
5. motion sickness 晕车
6. shelve vt. 搁置
7. trigger vt. 导致
8. inability n. 无能，无力
9. anticipate vt. 期待，预见
10. some degree of 某种程度的
11. tend to do sth 往往会，经常会
12. frequency n. 频率 frequent adj. 频繁的
13. severely n. 严重性，严重度
14. steadfastly adv. 踏实地，不变地
15. keep one's eyes on 注释，监视
16. endure vt. 忍耐，容忍
17. maximize vt. 最大化，增加到最大限度
18. minimize vt. 最小化，使减小到最小
19. alternately adv. 另外，作为一种选择
20. take a nap 睡午觉，小憩

### 长难句翻译

1. Unfortunately, among other issues, testers reportedly developed headaches and motion sickness using the headset and system was quietly shelved

不幸的是，据报道，测试人员在使用耳机时出现了头痛和晕车症状，系统被悄悄地搁置起来。

2. According to the study's authors Michael Sivak and Brandon Schoettle, that's because the three main factors that trigger motion sickness--specially, a conflict between balance and visual inputs, an inability to anticipate the direction of motion and a lack of control over the direction of motion---tend to be increased in self-driving vehicles.

结构分析：because ...motion 是 because 引导的表语从句，that trigger motion sickness 是 that 引导的定语从句修饰 factors, a conflict between balance and visual inputs, an inability to anticipate the direction of motion and a lack of control over the direction of motion 是同位语用来解释三个主要因素的具体内容，tend to be increased 为谓语动词。

翻译：根据研究的作者迈克尔·西瓦克和布兰登·肖特，那是因为导致晕车有三个主要原因--特别是平衡与视觉输入之间的矛盾，无法预测运动方向和缺乏对运动方向的控制，都往往会在自动驾驶中增加。

3. What's more, the frequency and severity suffered can be expected to vary depending on what the person is doing at the time instead of driving.

结构分析：depending on what the person is doing at the time instead of driving. 是现在分词短语做状语，what the person...is doing 是 what 引导的宾语从句做 depend on 的宾语。

翻译：此外，晕车的频率和严重程度可能会因当时的人所做的而不是驾驶而有所不同。

4. Authors Sivak and Schoettle suggest automakers design self-driving cars specifically to help reduce it, including having large transparent windows to maximize visual field, and setting seats and displays so that riders are facing forward.

结构分析：Authors Sivak and Schoettle 为句子主语，suggest 为谓语动词，automakers design self-driving cars specifically to help reduce it 为省略 that 的宾语从句做 suggest 的宾语，including having.....and display 是介词短语做状语。so that riders are facing forward. 是结果状语从句。

翻译：作者 Sivak 和 Schoettle 建议汽车制造商专门设计自动驾驶汽车来帮助减少这种情况，包括有大的透明窗户最大限度地扩大视野，并设置座位和显示器，使乘客面向前方。

## 阅读理解 C 篇

1. adolescence 青少年 adolescent 青少年的

2. go through 经历; 经受; 检查; 完成; (法案等) 通过

一词多义 写出下列句中 go through 的含义

① I had to go through a lot of difficulties to become strong enough to solve it. 经历

② Our plan on how to spend our summer holidays didn't go through. 通过

③ As you go through this book, you will find that each of the millions of people who lived through World War II had a different experience. 完成

④ He went through his pockets looking for the key. 检查

3. behavior 行为, 举止 behave(v) behave yourself 规矩点 behave well/badly 表现好/坏

4. developmental phenomenon 发展现象

11. agreeable 随和的

5. be stuck with 无法摆脱, 被...缠住无法前进

12. self-control 自制力

6. imperceptible 无法察觉的

13. apparent/obvious 显而易见的; apparently/obviously 显然, 显而易见地

7. regular surveys 定期调查

8. correspond to 相当于

14. incredible / unbelievable 难以置信的 (adv)

9. subtle 微妙的, 不易察觉的

unbelievably / incredibly

10. in the long term/run 从长远来看

长句分析并翻译

How your personality compares with that of your peers doesn't change as much as our overall change in personality 你的个性和你的同龄人相比并没有像我们的整体性格变化那么大

that of your peers 中的 that 指代的是 personality, as much as 中 as... as... 和... 一样

如: 在面对困难是, 他表现的和你一样的勇敢 In the face of difficulties, he behaved as bravely as you.

### 完形填空

1. somewhere 在某处; 到某处

I've got a feeling I've seen him before somewhere

我有种感觉——我以前曾在哪里见过他。

2. nowhere 无处; 哪里都不

This animal is found in Australia, and nowhere else.

这种动物生长在澳大利亚, 别处没有。

3. comprehend one's broken English 理解某人蹩脚的英语

4. turn away 使..不让进入

Turning refugees away would be an inhumane action...拒绝收容难民是不人道的行为。

5. apparently 明显地=obviously=evidently.

6. work out 一词多义

1) The price per pound works out at £3.20..每磅价格合计 3.20 英镑。

2) Things just didn't work out as planned...事情根本没有按计划进行

3) People involved in it think it's a nightmare, but I'm sure it will work itself out.

参与者都觉得这是一场噩梦, 但我相信其结局会是圆满的

4) Work out at a gym or swim twice a week.

一周去健身房锻炼两次, 或游两次泳。

5) Negotiators are due to meet later today to work out a compromise...

谈判人员定于今晚早些时候进行会谈, 商定一个折中方案。

7. leave out 排除; 不包括

8. Take on a new look of confidence 呈现自信的新面貌

### 七选五

1. profitable adj. 有利润的; 赢利的; 有益的; 有好处的

2. productive adj. 生产的; (尤指) 多产的; 有效益的; 富有成效的

3. comparatively adv. 比较上; 相对地

4. neutral adj. 中立的; 持平的; 无倾向性的; 中立国的; 中性的; 不含褒贬义的

5. harsh adj. 残酷的; 严酷的; 严厉的; 恶劣的; 艰苦的; 强烈刺眼的; 丑陋的

6. immoral adj. 不道德的; 邪恶的; 放荡的

9. arouses our sympathy 引起同情

7. lyrics n. 歌词

10. upon reflection 再考虑下

8. geographically adv. 地理学上

11. Not long ago, however, when I heard the song on the radio, it struck me that (使想起) the man in the song does not live that horrible a life after all.

12. Judging from (由...判断) the lyrics of the song, the man has shoes, and occasional access to a newspaper.

### 语法填空

1. be lost in 迷失于; 迷恋于; go missing 失踪; 不见; 丢失

2. freezing cold 滴水成冰的, 冰冷的 burning hot 炎热的

3. follow up 在...后做(或说); 追查; 将...深入下去; 对...采取进一步行动

4. hangout 伸出; 闲逛