

2023 年重庆一中高 2023 届 2 月月考

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 20 分）

1~5 BACCA 6~10 CBAAC 11~15 BBABC 16~20 AACCB

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 BCDCB 26~30 CBADC 31~35 ADBBC

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 CFADG

第三部分 语言运用（共三节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 BACDA 46~50 BCDAB 51~55 CBCAD

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. is used 57. clearly 58. a 59. recovering

60. have struggled/have been struggling 61. concentration 62. To help 63. on

64. which/that 65. activities

第三节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

66. handle 67. comfortably 68. involvement 69. quantity 70. desperate

71. dramatically 72. employed 73. evident 74. explorer 75. greeting

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

【参考范文】

Dear Chelsea,

Learning that you are wondering what gifts with Chinese characteristics you can bring to your family and friends before returning to the UK, I am delighted to share my recommendations with you.

As far as I am concerned, Chinese knots are a perfect choice. Not only do they symbolize reunion and prosperity but also they are portable and decorative. The bright red color betokens auspiciousness and booming business in the year to come. Besides, paper-cuts also serve as a wonderful present. I am convinced that your family and friends will be impressed with the various patterns and shapes. If possible, some delicious Chinese snacks like Guihua cakes are also suggested.

Hopefully, my advice will be of great help to you. Send my best regards to your family and friends in Britain! Safe trip!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

【参考范文】

In the meantime, I named the rabbit Easter and took good care of him everyday. I sat the bunny on my lap and fed him lettuce. I peeled bananas and watched him nibble away at them. Sometimes I would let him bounce around on my bed while I read books or watched TV. Other times I would cradle him like a baby and stroke his tiny head while his tiny pink nose twitched. Day by day, I had developed an affectionate relationship with this lovely creature. What's more, no one had responded to my postings to claim Easter.

One month later, I received a call from a woman who claimed she was the owner of Easter. She explained that her rabbit was mistakenly left behind by her mindless son when they visited their friend in this community; meanwhile, many thanks from her went to me for taking care of Easter. When the woman took away Easter and thanked me again, I couldn't hold back my tears any more. As much as it hurt to fold up the box and sweep the hay from the bedroom, it also felt good to have taken Easter in, to have given him a safe home until its owner came along. Easter has been my fond memory, filling me with joy whenever I think about him.

【解析】

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

- 21. B 根据黑色标题 **Wake the Tiger, Bristol** 可知。
- 22. C 根据第三段 “now visitors can create their own portraits in the picture gallery” 可知。
- 23. D 根据第四段 “Designed for children under 15, Eureka!, is a museum aiming to bring science, technology, engineering and maths to life.” 可知。

B

- 24. C 根据第一段 “my children gazed in amazement at the antique Christmas ornaments out of a cardboard box. They appreciated things like a novel stuffed cat.” 可知，孩子们惊奇地看着，欣赏着新奇的填充猫，是认为它们很有意思。

25. B 根据第二段 “Someone had been returning our garbage cans to the garage each garbage day, and Luke and I had wondered who. Then one day we spotted him: an elderly man who lived across the street.” 可知。
26. C 根据第三段 “Neighbors had taken the time to handle her garbage cans so she didn’t have to, and he never forgot.” 可知别的邻居曾帮助过他的妻子，所以他感恩。
27. B 结合全文可知。

C

28. A 根据第一段 “An amateur archaeologist has figured out a Stone Age writing system that experts believe is the oldest ever discovered. Ben Bacon, a furniture restorer by day, spent many evenings examining pictures of cave paintings of mammoths (猛犸) and other prehistoric animals.” 可以得知他是业余考古学家，以修家具谋生。
29. D 根据第二段最后一句 “The Y shape is used to show what time of year a species gives birth.” 可知。
30. C 根据第四段最后一句 “The signs are actually a scientific observational database of information that they build up over many years and sometimes decades.” 可知。
31. A 根据最后一段 “‘I work alone most of the time,’ he said. ‘It’s usually just you and the computer. And to sit there at midnight or one in the morning and to read something that is perhaps 16, 000 years old — it’s overwhelming.’” 可知。

D

32. D 根据第二段 “The developers hope this technology will become the basis of new portable (便携式的) diagnostic devices. A cilia-covered chip could let researchers test blood and other fluids to diagnose illness more efficiently than with laboratory-based tests — as well as using much smaller samples of testing material.” 可知。
33. B 根据第三段全段大意可知。
34. B 根据最后一段 “but when they design a reactor system to analyze a drop of blood, there have to be local stations where they may even have to heat or cool the sample. So it would be interesting to see how they might integrate all these aspects in a micro reactor.” 可知。
35. C 本文属于科技研究发现，会出现在科学杂志上。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. B associate *sth.* with *sth.* 把某物和某物联系起来。
42. A 根据下文 “ordinary people can be awesome” 可以得知选 famous。

43. C 根据后文 “in the middle of a 90-plus-degree heat wave” 可以推测是夏天。
44. D fill *sb.* with *sth.* 使某人心中充满某种感受。
45. A 根据下文 “As she watched him...she felt a wave of...” 可以得知是看到。
46. B break down 坏掉；抛锚。
47. C have trouble (in) doing *sth.* 做某事有困难。
48. D 根据前文她只是提到不能快速找到人修，而同事带着一个新空调出现。
49. A 根据前文 “in the middle of a 90-plus-degree heat wave” 可以推断同事在流汗。
50. B fix 安装。
51. C appreciation 感激。
52. B inconsiderate 不体贴的。
53. C put the speakerphones on 让手机喇叭声开着。
54. A 因为每天都会遇到那些令人厌烦的事情，所以很容易忘记普通人也可以很棒。
55. D However 表示转折关系。

听力原文

Text 1

M: Why didn't you make a birthday cake for Peter?

W: Because I didn't have enough butter and you weren't here to buy any. I really had my hands full.

Text 2

W: You should have known that it may do you harm if you don't cover your head on such a cold winter day.

M: It doesn't matter. I'm used to it.

Text 3

M: Would you like to come over and study tonight, Mary?

W: Oh, I'm sorry, Tom. I forgot to tell you that my parents are in town and want to take me to the concert tonight.

Text 4

W: Good morning, Hank. It is wonderful to be back in England.

M: I'm so glad to see you again. It's over ten years now since we left university.

Text 5

W: Good morning. Can I help you?

M: Yes. I'd like a double room.

W: How many nights do you plan to stay with us?

M: Three. I will be checking out on Friday morning.

Text 6

M: Can I help you?

W: Yes. I bought this MP4 just yesterday, but it stopped working this morning.

M: Let me have a look.

W: I'd like to change it for another one.

M: Well, have you got your receipt, madam?

W: Yes, here it is.

M: Just a moment, madam. I need to talk to the manager.

Text 7

M: Come in. What can I do for you?

W: Professor Smith, are you giving your advanced math course again next term?

M: Yes. I'm planning on it.

W: I wonder if I could take the course. I know it's a senior course and I'm only a junior, but...

M: You're a bit young. I've allowed seniors to take the course and they usually have a hard time keeping up.

W: I know, but math is my favorite subject. Last term I took Professor Baker's course and I didn't find it hard for me.

M: I see. Well, I'll speak to Professor Baker. If he thinks you're ready, I'll let you take it.

W: Thank you, Professor Smith, that's really very nice of you.

Text 8

M: Is there anywhere you'd like to go this weekend?

W: Nowhere in particular. Do you have anything in mind?

M: Well, John and I are going up north. Would you like to join us? We're going to stay at Mary White's.

W: Is there enough room for everybody?

M: Sure, there's plenty of room.

W: In that case, I'd love to. Thank you very much for the invitation, Bob.

M: We'll start tomorrow first thing. How's that?

W: I am starting to feel excited about going. What should we wear?

M: Bring warm clothes.

W: Anything else?

M: Not really. Maybe a camera if you're interested in taking some photos.

Text 9

M: Here's the store I was telling you about. I think you can solve your problem here.

W: I hope so. Buying a gift for my mother's birthday gets harder and harder every year. Getting something for people who have almost everything isn't easy.

M: Well, we can begin by looking around the store. They have all kinds of great things.

W: Look at this frying pan. I wonder what it's for.

M: It's for making eggs, I guess. Come over here. These biscuits look delicious. I wonder how they taste. There's a sign that says: "Help yourself to a free biscuit".

W: These are delicious, but they don't solve my problem.

M: What about these wine glasses? Would your mother like them?

W: I doubt it. She has dozens of wine glasses already.

M: Here's a usual gift — a beautiful Chinese teapot. And it's not expensive at all. It's only \$10.45. Do you think your mother would like it?

W: It's hard to make up my mind. But I think this is a good choice. Thanks for helping me.

Text 10

Some time ago, a friend of mine who worked in a part of the city I didn't know very well, invited me to call on him. It took me hours to get there and I took great trouble to find a proper spot to park my car. As I was already three-quarters of an hour late, I parked my car quickly.

At noon, just as I was leaving my friend's office, it suddenly struck me that I had no idea where I had parked my car. I could hardly go up to a policeman and tell him that I had lost a small green car somewhere! Walking down street after street, I examined each car closely and was very happy to see a small green car just behind an old car. But how disappointed I was to discover that though the car was exactly like my own, it belonged to someone else! Feeling quite tired now, I went off for lunch. Some time later, I left the restaurant and walked down the street. Turning the corner, I nearly jumped for joy: my car was right in front of me, and there was no problem this time.

To tell the truth, driving in crowded cities is far from being a pleasure and it is much nicer to walk than to drive.