**单元小测**

**B1U5 Languages around the World-答卷**

1. means(means, by all means, by means of, by no means)

①By means of modern technology we are able to communicate with each other instantly.

②If you are absolutely certain to have the solution, by all means, step forward.

③The move is a means to fight crime.

④翻译：他根本不可能在这么短的时间里赶上来。（倒装，by no means）

By no means can he catch up in such a short time.

2. base(basic, on the basis of, be based on)

①The story is based on fact.

②Any action on the basis of such fragmentary（不完整的） evidence would be foolish.

③(2020·浙江高考)In the past, sound engineers worked in the back rooms of recording studios, but many of today’s sound professionals are sharing their knowledge and experience with professionals in other fields to create new products based (base) on the phenomenon we call sound.

④Water is a basic necessity of life.

3. regard(have regard for sb/sth, in this regard, with regard to/in regard to, regard...as...)

①The reader must regard it as creative writing rather than simply a record of life.

②With regard to(in regard to) additional markets, we have nothing further to share at this time.

③Do you have any comments in this regard?

④We have enormous（巨大的） regard for what was accomplished on Sunday by those men.

4. appreciate(I would appreciate it if..., express appreciation)

①翻译： 送礼在中国是种常见礼仪（etiquette），人们借此表达对友谊、款待的感激或感谢。Giving gifts in China is a common etiquette used to express appreciation or gratitude for friendship or hospitality.

②翻译：如果您能尽快和我联系，我将非常感谢。

I would appreciate it if you could contact me as soon as possible.\_\_\_\_\_

③I would appreciate your calling(call) back this afternoon.

④Children should appreciate what their parents do for them.

5. struggle(it is a struggle for sb to do, struggle to do, struggle with/against, struggle for)

①It showed that the struggle for women's equality was not over.

② Believe it or not, that's the number of Americans who struggle with/against hunger.

③Therefore, Japan will definitely struggle to get back on its feet without the Fukushima reactors running.

④翻译：他们要找到问题的解决方案很难。

It is a struggle for them to find the solution to the problem.

6. demand(demand to do, meet the demand(s), demanding)

①(2020·浙江高考)Those who had held mentally stimulating(刺激), demanding (demand) jobs before retirement tended to do the best on the tests.

② They demand that things (should)be(be) done their way.

③They can also meet the demand(s) of consumers who want safe foods.

④Local police demanded to see the immigration papers of anyone whom they suspect of being an undocumented immigrant.

1. Major（一词多义, majority）
2. ( 专业n. )Her major is French.
3. ( 主修v.)He majored in finance at university and is now working in a bank.
4. ( 主要的adj.)Libya is a major oil producer.
5. ( 主修学生n.)She's an education major.
6. 翻译：大多数接受采访的人都喜欢看短视频多于看电视。

The majority of people interviewed prefer short videos to TV.

1. refer to（一词多义, refer to as, reference)
2. (查阅 )Writers often refer to a dictionary.
3. (提到 )I promised not to refer to the matter again.
4. (指的是)What does the underlined word "that" in paragraph 2 refer to?

4)This stretching of capacity is what most people refer to as stress.

5) It is an excellent reference book for anyone wanting a better understanding of economic developments in the last millennium.

1. classic一词多义
2. ( 传统的adj.)To keep pace with these innovations, classic Italian restaurants are having to up their game.
3. (典型的adj.)The Croatian town of Ilok is a classic case of shifting populations.
4. ( 经典名著n.)As I grow older, I like to reread the classics regularly.
5. 课文单词语法填空

Written Chinese has also become 1.an important means 2.by which China's present is connected with its past. People in modern times can read the classic works which 3.were written(write) by Chinese in ancient times. The high regard for the Chinese writing system can 4.be seen(see) in the development of Chinese characters as an art form, 5.known(know) as Chinese calligraphy, 6.which has become an important part of Chinese culture.

Today, the Chinese writing system is still an important part of Chinese culture. 7.As China plays a greater role in 8.global(globe) affairs, 9.an increasing number of international students are beginning to appreciate China's culture and history 10.through this amazing language.