

试卷类型：A

山东新高考质量测评联盟 10 月联考试题

2020.10

高二英语

注意事项：

- 1.答题前，考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、座号和考生号填写在答题卡和试卷规定的位置上。
- 2.选择题部分，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。
- 3.答非选择题部分时，必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应的位置；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不能使用涂改液、胶带纸、修正带。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What does Danny need for the wedding?

- A.A sweater. B.A T-shirt. C.A shirt.

2. Where is Rania's book?

- A.Near a bag. B.On the floor. C.On the table.

3.What does Mike think of doing housework?

- A. Enjoyable. B.Easy. C.Boring.

4.Why are most people against the new road?

- A.It will be built too far away.
B.It will cause too much noise.
C.It will ruin the natural beauty.

5.What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A.A big sale.

B.A new store.

C.A weekend plan.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白

读两遍。听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What is John's problem?

A.He feels stressed.

B.He has a headache.

C.He works at night.

7.What does the woman advise John to do in the end?

A.Get enough sleep.

B.Go to the doctor's.

C.Take some vitamins.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8.What is the man dissatisfied with about the coat?

A.The color.

B.The size.

C.The style.

9.How will the man deal with the coat?

A.Return it.

B.Exchange it.

C.Keep it.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10,Who is probably the man?

A.A witness.

B.A doctor.

C.A policeman.

11. Which part of the woman's car was damaged?

A. The front.

B.The side.

C.The back.

12.What is the woman advised to do?

A. Stay in the car.

B.Talk to the other driver.

C.Call the insurance company.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

13.What has Peters mother gone to do?

A. Do the shopping.

B.Have a swim.

C.Meet her friend.

14. Where has Peter's father most probably gone?

A.The airport.

B.The library.

C.The supermarket.

15. Who went to post a letter?

A. Peter. B. Andy. C. Sara.

16. When did Peter meet his grandmother?

A. On Thursday. B. On Friday. C. On Saturday.

听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。

17. What does Billy's father want him to be at first?

A. A miner. B. A teacher. C. A boxer.

18. Why does Billy's father oppose him learning ballet?

A. He can't afford the tuition.

B. He doesn't think ballet is for boys.

C. He worries Billy can't make a living.

19. When does Billy's father begin to support him?

A. After he gets some money.

B. After he sees Billy dancing.

C. After he talks with Billy's teacher.

20. What do we know about Billy?

A. He becomes a top dancer.

B. He helps people in his town.

C. He makes a film about himself.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

There are about 7,500 apple varieties in the world. While 2,500 of those varieties are being grown in the United States, the Gala, Fuji, and Honeycrisp varieties occupy American market. Instead of sticking to the familiar, here are other delicious apples to try this fall. These special fruits will be the apple of your eye.

Cosmic Crisp

A cross between Honeycrisp and Enterprise, the Cosmic Crisp takes the best qualities of both of these apples and combines them into a delicious and juicy apple. It's perfect eaten plain, but when used in an apple pie, it maintains its firmness, making it a great apple for baking.

Swee Tango

The Swee Tango, as a cross between a Honeycrisp and a Zestar apple, takes on flavors of honey and a bit of orange. Usually in apple recipes, other materials are added to improve the apple flavor, but the Swee Tango stands strong on its own. So it's the perfect apple for apple-centric dishes such as apple pie, and even baked apples.

Ginger Gold

With a golden-green color, the Ginger Gold apple is pretty mild in flavor with a bit of ginger as mentioned in its name. This variety is fully grown a bit earlier than most other apples with their season beginning as early as August. So, if you're eager for fall, then the Ginger Gold is the perfect apple to start baking your favorite fall treats.

RubyFrost

Grown classically as one of American varieties, the RubyFrost allows apple lovers the chance to enjoy this sweet fruit through the winter months. Not only can the RubyFrost stand a bit of cold weather, they reach their finest flavor during the winter months, making it a great, late season apple.

21. What do Cosmic Crisp and SweeTango have in common?

- A. They are of the same flavor.
- B. They have one same parent.
- C. They remain firm after baking.
- D. They are strongly flavored.

22. How is Ginger Gold named?

- A. By its colour and flavor.
- B. By its harvest season.
- C. By its usage for baking.
- D. By its parents.

23. Which one may be the best choice for New Year celebrations in America?

- A. Cosmic Crisp. B. RubyFrost. C. Ginger Gold. D. Swee Tango.

B

Enya Vegnere, 19, left Joshua Henry, 25, speechless when she used her own bank card to pay for his food at a drive-through. In a video posted online by Joshua, Enya was filmed paying for his meal after he phoned his mum to ask if she wanted anything from McDonald's. In the video, Joshua can be heard asking the worker, "So you're gonna pay for my meal?" Enya replied, "Yeah, for your care about your mum."

Joshua didn't expect to get a free meal, but it properly cheered him up after having a depressing day with the fact that he was at high risk of a job cut. Joshua got in touch later to express thanks. He said **it made his week.**

Enya, who has worked at McDonald's since January, is paid £ 7.25 per hour but has spent more than £ 50 on random acts of kindness to customers in secret for months. She often pays for a coffee here or a burger there when she feels people would appreciate it. Her colleagues were unaware of her generous gestures, but they always go out of their way for customers. Thus, she loves her work and work team, where everyone goes above and beyond.

Some people do kind things with the expectation that they will get something back in return but that's not Enya's way. Her motto is "takers eat better but givers sleep better". She doesn't do it for recognition but thinks of it as nice things for people. Joshua had already paid forward the act of kindness. Later, he bought a meal for the person in front, who was also thankful and intended to pay it forward.

It is seldom known what someone is going through and what a kind gesture could do.

24. Why did Enya pay for Joshua's meal?

- A. Because Enya loved her job.
- B. Because Enya was being filmed.
- C. Because Joshua was polite to her.
- D. Because Joshua was considerate of his mum.

25. What does the underlined part in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. It helped him secure his job.
- B. It was beyond his expectation.
- C. It put smiles back on his face.
- D. It was an important week.

26. Which of the following can best describe Enya?

- A. Kind and confident.
- B. Polite and humorous.
- C. Selfless and intelligent.
- D. Warm-hearted and generous.

27. What can we learn from this text?

- A. Love has magic power.
- B. One should work down to earth.
- C. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
- D. Actions speak louder than words.

C

There's been lots of concern recently about the potential dangers of microwave popcorn(爆

米花) , but is this concern founded,or just overmuch fear-spreading? The answer is that many of the chemicals that caused worry in earlier decades have been removed from microwave popcorn,but some critics still are not satisfied.

" You may consider popcorn to be a low-calorie,high-fiber snack,but microwave popcorn isn't a healthy choice," explains nutrition expert Dan DeFigio. That's because microwave popcorn bags were coated with perfluorinated chemicals (PFCs) to prevent oil substance from leaking out.One particular type of PFC, known as perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA),has been linked to certain cancers,but the American Cancer Society says the evidence is unsure and more research is being done about this.

Nevertheless, in response to concerns about PFCs,the U.S.Food and Drug Administration (FDA) worked with popcorn makers back in 2011 to remove PFOA from their packaging.Three more PFCs were banned in the next five years. So today's microwave popcorn doesn't have these chemicals,but critics say that the alternatives could cause problems as the old ones,but less is known about them.

That's not the only problem,however.The chemical that for decades lent buttery deliciousness to popcom has also been connected in rare cases with major lung damage.Known as diacetyl(二乙酰) , it's long been a documented problem with workers in popcorn making facilities,but also can be risky for people who just eat the snack a lot. A 2007 study published in the journal Critical Reviews found that more than 80 percent of chemical release happened when the bag was opened post-popping. Although diacetyl has been removed from most products,some critics claim that the alternative to diacetyl is also harmful.

Most of the exposure(接触) to diacetyl came from inbreathing rather than eating popcorn. Therefore, experts recommend at least waiting for the bag to cool before you open it to reduce potentially harmful chemical exposure. Better yet, make your own fresh at home with an air popper. If you like to flavor it, add organic butter or some cheese.

28. What can we know about PFOA from the text?

- A.PFOA has been removed from PFCs.
- B.PFOA can stop the leak of nutrition.
- C.PFOA in popcorn bags leads to cancer.

D.PFOA doesn't exist in Popcorn bags in America currently.

29.According to the text, who are most probably exposed to diacetyl?

- A.Critics claiming diacetyl is harmful.
- B. Workers making popcorn in factories.
- C.People making popcorn with an air popper.

D. Consumers eating microwave popcorn occasionally.

30. What does the last paragraph intend to tell us?

A. How to flavor popcorn.

B. How to make popcorn safer.

C. How to make popcorn at home.

D. How to find alternatives to diacetyl.

31. What is the best title of the text?

A. Is Popcorn a Healthy Choice?

B. Should We Ban Microwave Popcorn?

C. Is Microwave Popcorn Really Dangerous?

D. Should PFCs Be Removed from Microwave Popcorn?

D

"Let's go to grandpa's room and see if it still smells funny," said Tommy.

"Last time it smelled like cheese..." replied Lil.

Sure, these lines from "Rugrats", a cartoon series that aired in the 1990s, were meant to be funny. But they also may have a basis in real life, relating to the widely held view that the elderly send out a particular and easily recognizable body odor (气味) .

The smell has been described as unpleasant, or simply "old person". In one study, Japanese researchers traced the odor to a chemical compound (化合物) called 2-nonenal. The compound is a byproduct of other chemical breakdowns and sends out a "greasy" or "grassy" odor as the molecules (分子) exit the skin and are released into the air. Researchers discovered that 2-nonenal was the only odor compound whose presence became stronger with age.

In the study, in which 22 people aged between 26 and 75 were asked to wear odor-collecting shirts to bed, researchers analyzed molecules that stuck to the cloth. The amount of 2-nonenal was three times as much in the oldest subjects as it was in the middle-aged group. The youngest members of the study produced the least amount of 2-nonenal. Researchers assume the increase in 2-nonenal may have a lot to do with the breakdown of omega-7 unsaturated fatty acids (不饱和脂肪酸) , because these molecules were also present in the shirts worn by the study's oldest subjects.

Although the biological purpose behind "old person" smell is still unclear, some researchers believe it's connected to a built-in age-detecting feature possessed by humans and animals. For instance, some animals can distinguish between older and younger animals by smell alone, and some animals are driven to mate with older animals. It's possible that the capability to tell the smell of older animals meant that long-term survivors were revealed and these survivors had a

genetic(基因的) advantage that boosted their chances of survival. In truth, the scent called "old person" smell could be an advertisement for better genetic quality. It gives a whole new meaning to the term "silver fox".

32. Why does the author use the lines from Rugrats?

- A. To amuse readers.
- B. To introduce the issue.
- C. To recommend a TV series.
- D. To analyze a phenomenon.

33. What did the Japanese researchers find in the study?

- A. 2-nonenal is on the rise with age.
- B. Omega-7 gives out a "greasy" or "grassy" odor.
- C. The youngest subjects produce the most amount of 2-nonenal.
- D. The rise in 2-nonenal has little to do with the breakdown of omega-7.

34. What is the new meaning given to the term "silver fox"?

- A. Old and smelly.
- B. Greasy and grassy.
- C. Better and advantageous.
- D. Clever and knowledgeable.

35. What is the purpose of this text?

- A. To advocate respecting the elderly.
- B. To explain the causes of old people's body odor.
- C. To prove the advantages of "old person" smell.
- D. To clarify the biological purpose behind "old person" smell.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

How Mobile Technology has Changed Our Lives Forever

The invention of the mobile phone and mobile technology was incredible. 36 Here we highlight the most common ones that technology is changing our lives today.

- ● Mobile technology has changed how we communicate.

The advancement of technology has made communication unbelievably fast and convenient.

In the past, writing a letter or finding a wired telephone was the best way to communicate remotely with someone. 37 You can send them a message on social media, text them, video chat, email, or put a call through.

- Mobile technology creates the "Everything" device.

With many businesses mobile technologies have brought about, there are some products that they have made out of date. Now just one device has replaced the portable(便携式的) music player, alarm clock, GPS, calculator, camera, flashlight, calendar and much more. 38

- Mobile technology leads to ever-present distraction.

In many places, it's a common sight to see just about everyone with a mobile phone within arm's reach. In the first two ways listed above, that can be useful. 39 As mobile technologies have become more and more widespread in today's society, research has begun to connect heavy day-to-day use with a number of side effects, the majority of which are related to mental health.

40 We should accept that mobile technologies are here to stay and improve our lives for the better in spite of its shortcomings. In my opinion, its advantages far outweigh its disadvantages.

- A. We cannot ignore its disadvantages.
- B. All in all, mobile devices greatly benefit our lives.
- C. However, instant access is not always a good thing.
- D. While these things do still exist, they are no longer absolutely essential.
- E. Nowadays, you are blessed with more efficient options at your fingertips.
- F. The conventional way of doing shopping has also changed beyond imagination.
- G. Since then, advances in mobile technology have shaped our lives in various ways.

第三部分 语言运用 (共三节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Kelly was a bright and busy kid. But in 2011, her feet began to turn inwards and the condition slowly 41. Over the next few years, she even needed 42 to walk.

Throughout that time, experts in England had few 43. They couldn't discover the cause of the disease called dystonia(肌张力障碍) . Repeated tests all came back 44, and yet Kelly was clearly getting worse.

Meanwhile, relevant drugs didn't 45 at all. By age four, Kelly's condition had spread to her facial muscles, and she couldn't speak.

Dr.Mary King is an expert on rare genetic diseases. As the disease 46, King was consulted(咨询) on the case.King had her blood47.After the analysis,King's colleagues 48 the problem in Kelly 's case-she had a mutation(突变) in a gene.

Even better news for Kelly was that many patients had49 well to DBS(深度脑刺激疗法) . DBS isn't 50 tried with children,but it was Kelly' s best chance for recovery. When King called Kelly 's doctors in England, she was in 51 condition."Her parents were 52 wondering if she was going to survive." said King.Without a moment to lose,the British team put her into operation.

In the following days, the53 in Kelly was amazing.Within several weeks, she was out of bed and gradually54 her ability to move. Eventually, Kelly said her first word in four years:"Mama."The high-tech treatment has55 the future of this lively little girl.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41.A.switched | B.settled | C.increased | D.spread |
| 42.A.support | B.encouragement | C.interaction | D.advice |
| 43.A.instructions | B.visions | C.answers | D.thoughts |
| 44.A.general | B.normal | C.ordinary | D.common |
| 45.A.work | B.react | C.benefit | D.matter |
| 46.A.marched | B.improved | Cturned | D.worsened |
| 47.A.drawn | B.donated | C.adjusted | D.absorbed |
| 48.A.solved | B.spotted | C.presented | D.inquired |
| 49.A.stuck | B.led | C.responded | D.contributed |
| 50.A.ultimately | B.slightly | C.potentially | D.usually |
| 51.A.identical | B.critical | C.secure | D.superb |
| 52.A.anxious | B.annoyed | C.amazed | D.embarrassed |
| 53.A.tendency | B.appeal | C.expectation | D change |
| 54.A.replaced | B.received | C.recovered | D.evaluated |
| 55.A.faced | B.rescued | C.assessed | D.reflected |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Yuan Longping was born in 1930.Considering that farmers often had poor harvests and sometimes even had a serious shortage of food to eat,he 56 _____(choose) to study agriculture and graduated from Southwest Agriculture College in 1953.Since then,Yuan has devoted his life to 57 _____(find) ways to boost rice yields. The common 58 _____(assume)then was that it was impossible to develop a hybrid of self-pollinating plants.Through intense effort,he overcame

enormous technical difficulties to develop the first hybrid rice 59 _____ could be used for farming in 1974. This hybrid can attain a higher yield than 60 _____ (convention) crops.

Today, about 60 percent of domestic rice consumption in China is comprised of crops 61 _____ (generate) from Yuan's hybrid strains. Yuan's innovation helps feed not just China, but many other countries that depend on rice as well.

62 _____ impresses people most is his ongoing ability 63 _____ (fulfil) his dreams. His latest vision for "seawater rice" has also become a 64 _____ (real). Yuan Longping is still young at heart and full of vision 65 _____ his advanced years.

第三节 单词拼写 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据汉语及首字母提示写出单词的正确形式, 每空限填一词。

66. We will have a further discussion before we draw a final c _____ (结论)。

67. As a c _____ (后果), he had to flee German.

68. She would try to p _____ (说服) local business leaders to contribute money to the cause.

69. Many different groups of people live happily in the a _____ 缺乏) of new technology.

70. The park has plenty of restaurants with tasty food for every a _____ (食欲)。

71. I am not a Sami, but in Sarek I've a _____ (采用) some of their habits.

72. We are looking for someone who is r _____ (可靠的) and hard-working.

73. The crucial thing is using body language in a way that is a _____ (恰当的) to the culture you are in.

74. Yuan was c _____ (确信) that the answer could be found in the creation of hybrid rice.

75. Given that Yuan's hybrids have made him quite wealthy, one might think he would retire to a life of l _____ (闲暇)。

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假如你是李华, 你的英国朋友 Tom 将来中国旅游, 发邮件向你询问中英日常生活肢体语言的异同。请你回复邮件, 内容包括:

1. 表示欢迎;

2.不同点：在中国，与长辈交谈时，低头避免直视等；

3.相似点：见面握手，微笑等。

注意：1.写作词数应为 80 左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡相应位置作答。

Dear Tom,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 20 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Fifteen years ago, I was born in a big family. I had been taught that money couldn't buy everything ever since I was a little kid. My parents are the most hard-working people I have ever seen. As much as my parents tried to teach me these values, some could only be learned through personal experiences.

As a child, I would sit in the church trying to concentrate on the words of the priest(牧师), but my attention was soon attracted by the shining gold and the diamonds worn by the Saturday churchgoers. As my eyes began to wander, I noticed men dressed in their tailored suits and shirts accompanied by women in their designer dresses with matching handbags and shoes.

My family, on the other hand, was the opposite of rich. Our hand-me-down clothes had been washed so many times that the colors had become dull and lifeless. Although this revealed the money struggles of our large family, our faces were always washed and hair neatly combed. When sitting on the old big red and white truck after the service, I pictured the lives led by those driving their brand-new cars, wishing I would be one of them.

I never stopped those fantasies, even when I was in middle school. Since it was a private school, most of the children came from wealthy families. As a result, I constantly felt ashamed. Although I could hide my lack of wealth at school by wearing our school uniforms, my poverty was embarrassingly apparent on weekends with my classmates wearing designer jeans and I had no choice but to wear my sister's old jeans. I never fitted in with my classmates. To my relief, there was only one girl named Julie who opened her heart to me. I was attached to her like a shadow. Soon, her birthday was approaching. Julie invited me to attend her birthday party.

注意：1.续写词数应为 120 左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

However,I grew upset as I couldn't afford a gift.

When she opened the gift box, my heart missed a beat.