

2020 年 3 月高三年级调研考试

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 听力

1—5 BABAC 6—10 ACBAC 11—15 ABCAC

16—20 ACBCB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。介绍了四处不同的世界文化遗址。

21.【答案】A

【解析】根据文章对第一处遗址介绍中的 ... Los Glaciares National Park is a heaven of mountains, lakes, and countless glaciers (冰川) that cover half the 600,000-hectare expanse. 可知。故选 A。

22.【答案】C

【解析】根据文章对第二处遗址介绍中的 This highly religious building was constructed and donated to the monks (和尚) of Saint Hieronymus to pray for sailors on their voyages. 和对第四处遗址介绍中的 This great temple complex was originally constructed as a place of showing respect to the god Vishnu and is the largest religious structure on the planet! 可知。故选 C。

23.【答案】D

【解析】根据文章对第四处遗址介绍中的 Exploring Angkor Wat in Siem Reap, Cambodia tops our list of unforgettable trips that won't break the bank. 可知。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。讲述了一位妈妈在手术后勇敢面对颈部伤疤的故事。

24.【答案】A

【解析】根据文章第一段中 I was relieved to learn that thyroid (甲状腺) cancer can be treated if caught early, but I wasn't thrilled it would mean a lifelong scar front and center on my neck. 可知。故选 A。

25.【答案】C

【解析】根据文章第三段中 I didn't want my son to think my scar was something to be ashamed of. I was his role model and I needed to set a good example. 可知。故选 C。

26.【答案】D

【解析】根据文章第四段最后一句 The scar proves I looked at fear in the face and won. 可知作者战胜了对伤疤的恐惧,因此可以推断出恢复过程中作者所做的事情是很有意义的。故选 D。

27.【答案】B

【解析】根据文章最后一段的叙述,尤其是最后一句话 To me, the scar is like a superhero stamp. 可以推断出她为自己所做的感到自豪。故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。讲的是作者通过自己在英国生活的经历,发现英国人和美国人在很多方面都不一样。

28.【答案】D

【解析】总结文章第二段段意可知,英国人乘坐公共交通工具时彼此不交谈。故选 D。

29.【答案】B

【解析】概括文章第四段中的叙述可知,作者去超市买东西,发现超市没开门,什么东西都没有买到,所以只好随便吃了点儿东西。故选 B。

30.【答案】D

【解析】概括文章中作者对自己所遇到的各种情况的叙述,尤其是第四段中作者没注意商店的运营时间而造成的状况可知。故选 D。

31.【答案】B

【解析】B 项中的 strange 一词既可体现文章主旨,又能体现英美人生活方式的不同。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。讲的是第一次网络蠕虫袭击。

32.【答案】D

【解析】根据文章第一段 Back in November 1988, Robert Tappan Morris was a 20-something graduate student at Cornell who wanted to know how big the Internet was—that is, how many computers were connected to it. 可知。故选 D。

33.【答案】C

【解析】概括文章第二段的叙述可知,该段主要讲述的是 Morris 的程序是如何造成网络攻击的。故选 C。

34.【答案】B

【解析】画线部分的上文讲的是电脑病毒如何运行,接

下来讲的是与电脑病毒的运行方式不同,蠕虫一旦进入网络就会自己运行,所以 hits the ground 应理解为“进入网络”。故选 B。

35.【答案】A

【解析】根据文章最后一段中 Morris wasn't trying to destroy the Internet, but he was sentenced to three years of probation (缓刑) and a roughly US \$ 10,000 fine. 可知。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了番茄酱的演变过程。

36.【答案】A

【解析】承接上文,讲的都是番茄酱的神奇之处。故选 A。

37.【答案】G

【解析】文章从第二段开始讲番茄酱的演变过程,G 项作为开头句开始介绍。故选 G。

38.【答案】F

【解析】F 项承上启下,实现了话题从中国鱼酱到番茄酱的转换。故选 F。

39.【答案】E

【解析】承接上文,讲的都是番茄酱发明之前,人们是怎么吃薯条的。故选 E。

40.【答案】B

【解析】B 项“从那以后,我们就再也离不开番茄酱了。”用于对番茄酱演变的介绍的结束语。故选 B。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主要解释了迪士尼乐园的着装规则,强调了迪士尼对不同年龄阶段的游客的着装要求。

41.【答案】B

【解析】儿童扮成自己喜欢的角色在乐园里跑来跑去,这一行为是受到“鼓励”的。故选 B。

42.【答案】C

【解析】承接上文,家长甚至可以给孩子买“全套的”装扮。故选 C。

43.【答案】A

【解析】根据上下文的意思,此处为孩子逐渐“长大”。故选 A。

44.【答案】C

【解析】承接上文“孩子长大”,“一旦”孩子长到 14 岁。故选 C。

45.【答案】D

【解析】孩子长大后,你就看不到他们在乐园里跑来跑

去了。spot 为动词,意思是“发现”。故选 D。

46.【答案】A

【解析】从上文的叙述可知,这种打扮不是对于上学而言太前卫,而“实际上”是违反园区规定的。故选 A。

47.【答案】C

【解析】迪士尼规定 14 岁及以上的游客打扮成某一角色,是有可能被“拒绝”入园的。故选 C。

48.【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的“被拒绝入园”可知,游客是不能“穿着”角色的服装或带着面具的。故选 D。

49.【答案】B

【解析】下文谈到了游客不能在园区穿着角色的服装或带着面具的这个规定的两个“目的”。故选 B。

50.【答案】A

【解析】根据上文“不能戴面具”的规定可知,此处是不能“遮盖,挡住”脸部。故选 A。

51.【答案】D

【解析】根据上文,不能拿着像真枪的道具,很明显这是一个“安全”问题。故选 D。

52.【答案】C

【解析】根据上下文,解释规定的意图之二:为了“保证”游客与角色扮演人员之间互动的真实性。故选 C。

53.【答案】A

【解析】根据上文中游客一过 14 岁就不再穿戏服游迪士尼了,此空最符合语境的就是 adults,“如果有 20 个成人都是灰姑娘的装扮,会让其他游客觉得迷惑。”与上文也呼应。故选 A。

54.【答案】B

【解析】根据上文,他(看起来像是迪士尼官方员工的人)会传递错误信息或者违反迪士尼员工应该“遵守”的规则。故选 B。

55.【答案】A

【解析】根据下文“那并不意味着你不能”,此段开头是一个转折的关系,尽管有如上的规定,“但是那并不意味着你不能”。故选 A。

56.【答案】B

【解析】承接上文,不能穿自己喜欢的角色的服装并不意味着不能真正感受你喜欢的迪士尼角色的“精神”。故选 B。

57.【答案】B

【解析】“忠实的”粉丝 Leslie Kay 引领了一个新的着装趋势。故选 B。

58.【答案】C

【解析】In fact“事实上”用来具体解释忠实粉丝 Leslie Kay 引领的着装潮流。故选 C。

59.【答案】D

【解析】这种着装方式是穿着由自己喜爱的角色的服装“激发出灵感”的搭配。inspire 的意思是“激发,使产生灵感”。故选 D。

60.【答案】D

【解析】上文提到游客可以穿与自己喜欢的角色的类似的服装,因此要具有创造性。自己根据经典服饰搭配衣服和首饰,说的是你的“外观”。故选 D。

第二节

61.【答案】against

【解析】the fight against... 意思是“打击,反对”。

62.【答案】replacing

【解析】动名词作介词宾语。

63.【答案】that

【解析】that 引导主语从句。

64.【答案】dead

【解析】形容词作状语。

65.【答案】stomachs

【解析】stomach 的复数形式直接加-s。

66.【答案】probably

【解析】副词修饰句子的谓语 is poisoning。

67.【答案】development

【解析】名词作主语。

68.【答案】has got/gotten

【解析】时间状语 in the past few months 对应的谓语动词时态是现在完成时。

69.【答案】a

【解析】a test 表示“一种测试”。

70.【答案】made

【解析】过去分词作定语,修饰 bags。made 与 bags 之间为被动关系。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

When the earthquake ~~was~~ happened in 2008 my aunt was still a little girl in ^a small county in Sichuan. Today, she can well remember doctors and nurses in white overalls which were busy day and night save the injured in our who/that ^{saving} hometown. It was then when she made up her mind to be ^{that} someone like them. Her dream came truly after she ^{true} graduated from a local medical school. On January 2020, ^{In} when bad news came that Hubei was badly in need of doctors and nurses to fight COVID-19, she applied to be there to help out but her application was approved. Before and

she leaves, she told us she was grateful for what people ^{left}

did for us after the earthquake and that she had decided to pay them forward. ^{it}

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Mr. Brown,

I'm Li Hua, President of the Student Union. I'm writing to inform you of the arrangements for the basketball match to promote our friendship.

The match will be held at 9:30 a. m. on September 8th, when it is Sunday and no one has classes. It is going to be played on the basketball court in the school playground, where we have reliable equipment for exciting games. Comfortable sneakers are necessary and it is recommended that you wear sport shirts so you can play better. By the way, you are expected to arrive half an hour earlier since there will be a brief welcome ceremony.

Looking forward to seeing you!

Yours,

Li Hua

听力原文

Text 1

W: The test begins at 9:00. It's only 8:00 now.

M: But we're required to be there half an hour earlier.

Text 2

W: Did you take a train or fly to Beijing yesterday?

M: Well, actually I drove there. It was not convenient to fly from here and the train tickets were sold out.

Text 3

W: How would you like your steak?

M: Half done, please. And I would prefer black pepper.

W: OK. I can buy it for you.

Text 4

W: Are your parents coming over this weekend?

M: No. It's next weekend.

W: Next weekend? You'd better ring them and make sure. Lynn is coming back for the get-together.

Text 5

W: I should have bought the white sweater. But the shop assistant said pink looks better on me.

M: She is right. I like this sweater and the black one.

Text 6

M: I didn't see you at school yesterday. Anything wrong?

W: I asked the teacher for a leave to participate in a speech contest.

M: How was it?

W: It was great. I won the first prize.

M: Congratulations! I hope I can have a try next year.

Text 7

W: Hi, Mr. Robinson. I have come to say thank you for your kind help when we moved in the other day. Our boxes are really heavy.

M: My pleasure.

W: I am having a party this Saturday evening. I think this is a great chance to know all the neighbors.

M: Sure. It is.

W: So can you come with your wife and children?

M: My wife and I would be glad to. We have no children yet. You have three children?

W: Five.

M: Five? That's great. And they seem to be quite fond of music.

W: Actually, they are a band called the Smith Five. Do you like music?

M: Of course I do but quite different from those young people. I enjoy classical music, especially during the night.

W: I am really sorry for disturbing you and other neighbors. The kids joined a music club today and from now on they will practice in the club.

M: That's very considerate of you.

Text 8

W: These tea sets are lovely. Did you buy them in China?

M: I bought them in New York. I also saw them sold in San Francisco but they're made in China.

W: The tea is very nice. Did you buy it in New York, too?

M: A Chinese friend brought it to me, the friend I made during my stay in Chengdu last year. I have fallen in love with tea since then. That's why I've invited you home for a chat over a cup of Chengdu style tea.

W: What's the most impressive part of your trip to Chengdu?

M: Drinking tea in a teahouse.

W: A teahouse? Just like our café?

M: They're very different. The teahouse I went to was crowded with local people. I like the tea sets, the

bamboo tables, the bamboo chairs, the food and, best of all, the atmosphere. I even joined a chat of the locals.

W: Did you? You must be very proud of your Chinese.

M: Yes. I also watched actors performing traditional arts. I had never thought a teahouse could be so much fun.

Text 9

M: It's lunchtime. Shall we go and try the new restaurant downstairs?

W: I was there yesterday. It is a nice place and the steak is great. But I need to get this report finished before 2:00 pm. You can go with John.

M: Do you know if they have burgers in the restaurant?

W: Yes, they do but they're better known for their Mexican tacos.

M: I would still prefer burgers. Do you want me to take something back for you?

W: A Mexican taco, please. By the way, have you got the meeting room ready?

M: Not yet. But the directors won't arrive until 2:30 pm. I have enough time for that. Can you tell me where John is?

W: He is printing some papers in the printing room. Mr. King wants them for the meeting.

Text 10

W: I was laid off from my job after 12 years of working at a college. Though I looked for 17 months, I couldn't land another job. So I told everyone I knew that I was looking for a job, and asked them to let me know if they heard of anything. One day a friend emailed me about a position at the business school where she worked. She even sent me the job description. Even after reading the description I wasn't sure whether it was right for me. But she thought it was and told me to apply. I did and I got the position, which included copy-editing scientific journals and researching and writing case studies which I loved and—a skill I didn't realize I had. Recently I have realized a lifelong dream of writing.