

2022 届淮北市高三第一次模拟考试英语试卷

参考答案

第一部分：听力

1~5 BABCA

6~10 ACABC

11~15 CBCBA

16~20 CBCAB

第二部分：阅读理解

第一节

21~25 ABABB

26~30 DACCC

31~35 BCDDA

第二节

36~40 CBGDE

第三部分：语言知识运用

第一节

41~45 BDCAB

46~50 DCABA

51~55 DCCAB

56~60 DCABD

第二节（可给学生观看“天宫课堂”第一课极简 130 秒精华视频）

61.mainly

62.that/which

63.provided

64. to conduct

65.a

66.Compared

67.larger

68.with

69. construction

70.will be inspired

第四部分：写作

第一节：短文改错

One day, when I was a teenager, I come home from school and my mum and dad **came** was out. I was hunger and couldn't find much food but I did find some bread, cheese **were** **hungry** and an onion so I made me a sandwich. When they returned ~~back~~ home with fish and **myself** chips, I explained, while eating, that I didn't know they were bringing back food and I'd made a sandwich. **that**

Before a while, my mum said, "I can understand the bread and cheese and where **After** did you get the onion from?" When I told her, she couldn't stop laugh: it wasn't an **but** **laughing** onion that I'd found; it was a daffodil bulb(水仙花的球茎)! The whole family said they

probable wouldn't see me again.

probably

第二节：书面表达 参考范文

The widely accepted and well-known proverb "Where there is a will, there is a way." means that whenever we meet challenges, we will eventually succeed as long as we have a strong will.

It is widely recognized that thought decides behavior; nothing will be hard for a determined and persistent person. Now, we are faced with the College Entrance Examination, we need to set a goal for ourselves and strive for it, otherwise we will have no motivation to get our goal achieved. So, having a goal and working hard for it is the basis of our success. What we need to do now is to get rid of bad habits, improve study efficiency and discuss with our teachers actively. Everything comes to him who waits. Perseverance means victory.

Living in an age when the modern competition becomes more and more fierce, a strong will seems more than necessary. With this awareness, we can overcome all the challenges calmly and confidently.

(标题不做要求)

部分题目参考详解

阅读:

Passage A

[语篇解读] 人与社会。本文先给大家介绍一个慈善组织的使命、历史和承诺情况。

21.A 细节理解题。根据原文第一部分 Our Mission 最后一句 Please visit our Program & Services page to learn more about what we do and how you can partner with us. 关键词 page 可知正确答案为 A。

22.B 细节理解题。根据原文第二部分 Our History 第一句话 In 1893, a group called the Christian Endeavor Society of Wilmington decided to reach out to the homeless men of Delaware. They want to provide these individuals with church on Sundays. 可知正确答案为 B。

23.A 细节理解题。题干问: 那个选项符合组织的承诺? 根据原文第三部分 Our Commitment 倒数第二句 No person is denied services based on race, creed, sex, disability, or national origin. 可知正确选项是 A。根据图片 Administration 5% 可知选项 B 是不正确的。根据最后一句话 We never sell or rent our supporters' names 可知选项 C 是不正确的。文中没有提到任何收费项目故排除 D。

原文链接:

<https://sundaybreakfastmission.org/the-mission>

https://www.homelesshelterdirectory.org/shelter/de_sunday-breakfast-mission

Passage B

[语篇解读] 本文是一篇书评。本书介绍了当前货币今后的发展的情况。

24.B 细节理解题。根据原文第二段第三句 What sets this book apart is that it started with great explanations of the definition of moneyand a lot more. 可知正确选项为 B。

25.B 细节理解题。根据全文书评内容和原文最后一段第一句 Mr. Prasad gives us a vivid picture of the evolution of money. 及最后一句 Kudos and thanks to Professor Prasad. 可知正确选项为 B。

26.D 推理判断题。根据第四段最后一句 The end of cash likely within a decade or two - revolutionary. 可知正确选项为 D。根据原文第三段第二句 ...only a century ago, private currencies competed with government-issued banknotes. 可知选项 A 是不正确的。根据原文第四段第一、二句 That cash is declining may not surprise readers. Many will bank from laptops and make payments on their phone. 可知选项 B 是不正确的。选项 C 意思表达错了, paper currency 应该和 mental coins 调换一下。

27.A 推理判断题。根据原文第一段、第二段第一句以及最后一段可知这是一篇书评。

原文链接:

<http://www.kekenet.com/menu/202110/646451.shtml>

https://www.amazon.com/Future-Money-Revolution-Transforming-Currencies/product-reviews/0674258444/ref=cm_cr_dp_d_show_all_btm?ie=UTF8&reviewerType=all_reviews

Passage C

[语篇解读] 本文是一篇新闻报道, 主题语境是人与社会, 主题语境内容为 2022 北京冬奥会。2022 年北京冬奥会重视和践行绿色环保理念, 其筹备工作完美诠释了科技创新、绿色低碳、安全节能理念与奥运精神的结合。

28. C 细节理解题。题干问到哪个部门对冬奥会的技术支持负主要责任, 通过关键词和同义替换, 可将答题信息定位到第一段“made the leading party to provide technical support”所在的这句话, 继而选出正确答案 C。

29. C 细节计算题。题干问到据吴所说, 有多少种技术被测试运用了, 通过人名和数字可以快速定位到第二段。根据引号中吴的说话内容, 133 (二月四月测试运用) + 228 (十月测试运用) = 361, 故选 C; 另外数字 228 之前的“another”也是对该题需要做加法计算的提示。

30. C 推理判断题。题干问到哪一幕最不可能 (least) 出现在即将到来的冬奥赛事中, A. 运动员乘坐氢气公交车往返奥运赛场 → 据第四段“during the Winter Games, more than 700 hydrogen buses will be stationed in Yanqing and Zhangjiakou to provide transportation”推断为可发生。B. 精确的新冠检测在高科技的支持下完成 → 据第三段“for the Games next year, high-tech will be applied for four purposes: support COVID-19 measures”推断为可能发生。C. 碳排放因高科技的运用而大幅增加 → 据第三段“for the Games next year, high-tech will be

applied for four proposes: support COVID-19 measures, reduce carbon emissions”推断为不可能发生。D.超高清视频让观众们有了更好的观赛体验→据第三段“create a better viewing experience for the viewers”和第四段“ This will provide network connectivity for applications such as ultra-high-definition video”推断为可能发生。可知答案为 C。

31. B 主旨大意题。选项 A 为文章细节。选项 C 是全文奥运筹备工作发生的背景，而非主旨；且 best 一词未出现。选项 D 为组委会的愿望。选项 B 中的三个关键词覆盖了本文奥运筹备工作的要点，故答案为 B。

原文链接：

http://english.www.gov.cn/news/videos/202111/19/content_WS619701abc6d0df57f98e52b4.html

Passage D

[语篇解读] 本文是一篇新闻报道，主题语境是人与自然，主题语境内容为香港入侵城市的野猪。人们对野猪的投喂致使野猪来到城市寻找食物，并对人类产生了攻击性行为。全文对整治野猪的措施和各方态度进行了陈述，让学生对人与自然如何和谐共存进行辩证思考。

32. C 细节理解题。选项 A 中说到野猪对人类的攻击是被动的，这与原文第一段内容不符。选项 B 说野猪数量少濒危，这与第二段“Government data indicates that there are roughly 3,000 wild boars in Hong Kong. They are not a protected species.”不符。选项 D 说到野猪经常在市金融中心附近可见，这与第一段“Wild boars can be seen frequently along Hong Kong’s hiking trails”描述不符。选项 C 说野猪聚集易传播疾病，与第一段“ because they can gather in large groups and pass along diseases”相符，故答案为 C。

33. D 猜测词义题。划线单词所在的这句话“We can’t simply sit on our hands while things worsen”以及上一句“we also need to protect public safety”都旨在呼吁人们对于野猪伤人行为不要坐视不理，故选 D。因为有否定词 can’t，该题不能选 C。

34. D 观点态度题。根据题干定位到第四段“animal rights organizations have since sent an open letter to the government criticizing”以及在该段中这些动物保护组织评价政府行为“ignores their right to live and considers. This approach is extremely unreasonable.”可知他们不仅仅是担忧而是立场鲜明地坚决反对，故选 D。

35. A 推理判断题。题干要求学生根据全文选出最合理的解决方案。B 选项在第二段“could not effectively control the wild pig disturbance.”中已知无效。C 选项捕杀野猪遭到各动物保护组织的强烈反对。D 选项呼吁市民与野猪保持距离，从第一段“ People often refuse to obey orders from authorities to stop feeding them”可知仅仅呼吁是无效的，只有 A 选项付诸于法律，严惩不贷才可禁止人们投喂诱导野猪进城的行为，这在第三段和最后一段中也有具体说明，由此得出正确答案。

原文链接：

<https://www.newsweek.com/hong-kong-officers-use-bread-lure-wild-boars-euthanization-amid-increase-attacks-1650960>

七选五：

文章来源：

<https://us.cnn.com/2021/09/10/health/easy-tomato-sauce-recipe-kid-friendly-wellness/index.html>

答案与解析：

36 C 承接上文。设空上句话为“You don’t need to keep an Italian grandmother on speed-dial.”直译为“你不需要随时电话咨询意大利的祖母”用幽默的口吻表示做番茄酱这件事要求不高。正确选项“You just need a helpful kid and some tomatoes to start.”直译为“你只需要一个乐于助人的孩子和一些西红柿就可以开始了。”用同样的口吻，进一步补充上文观点，表明做番茄酱简单易学。

37. B. 引出下文。本段小标题为“*No-cook tomato sauce*”直译为“不要煮的番茄酱”。说明本段的番茄酱无需烹饪。设空后面一句为“Add all the ingredients to a large bowl, sprinkle generously with salt, and stir in a few tablespoons of olive oil.”直译为“将所有的原料放入一个大碗，撒上大量的盐，然后加几汤匙橄榄油并搅拌。”正确答案为“Roughly cut the tomatoes and any fresh herbs on hand.”直译为“把西红柿和手上的任何新鲜药草大致切碎。”符合主旨并且照应下句话中的“the ingredients”。

38. G. 承上启下。本段小标题“Cherry tomato pan sauce”直译为“小番茄果酱或圣女果酱”。设空前句为“Slice the tomatoes in half and thinly slice or mince 1 or 2 garlic cloves (depending on how much you love garlic).”直译为“将西红柿切成两半，切成薄片或切碎 1 或 2 瓣大蒜（取决于你对大蒜的喜爱程度）。”设空后句为“Cover and cook for about 15 to 20 minutes, stirring occasionally, until the tomatoes have mostly softened into a stirrable sauce.”直译为“盖上盖子，煮 15 到 20 分钟，偶尔搅拌，直到西红柿大部分软化成可搅拌的酱汁。”所以正确答案为“Heat olive oil in a pan over medium heat, then stir in the tomatoes and garlic.”直译为“在平底锅中用中火加热橄榄油，然后拌入西红柿和大蒜。”本句照应上文大蒜西红柿等原料以及后面的搅拌成酱汁的步骤。（本题的干扰项 F 中 more 是较明显不合适之处。）

39. D. 承接上文。本段小标题“Roasted or grilled tomato sauce”直译为“烤或烤番茄酱”。设空前一句为“Roast for about 20 to 25 minutes, or grill for about 15 to 20 minutes, until the tomatoes are starting to burst and the skins are starting to char.”直译为“烘焙 20 到 25 分钟，或者炙烤 15 到 20 分钟，直到西红柿开始爆裂，皮开始焦化。”因而正确答案为“Carefully pour the tomatoes into a bowl and season to taste.”直译为“小心地将西红柿倒入碗中，调味。”承接上句为完成番茄酱的最后一步。（因之前没提到放盐，所以干扰项 F 中 more 是较明显不合适之处。）

40. E. 承接下文。设空前一句为“So you can add other ingredients you may have on hand.”直译为“所以你可以添加你手头上可能有的其他成分。”正确选项为“These sauce techniques are customizable to your family’s tastes.”直译为“这些酱汁制作方式可根据您家庭口味调整。”表明制作番茄酱的自主性，承接下文添加自己有的原料，前后构成因果关系。

完型填空：

文章来源：

[How fast food bonded me and my father - Reader's Digest \(readersdigest.co.uk\)](http://readersdigest.co.uk)

语篇解析：父亲去世之后的每年秋天，作者总有吃炸鸡的渴望。而立之年，作者体会到了父亲生前的痛苦，也理解了父亲热爱速食的原因。父亲远离故土，陪伴妻子来到异国他乡，生活的艰辛与心中的愁苦只能靠快节奏的享乐方式来排遣，如吸烟、吃炸鸡、喝可乐等。未经他人苦，莫劝他人善，“我”在活成了自己曾“讨厌的”样子时，也终于彻底理解了父亲。

答案与解析

41 题：考察名词。选 B。作者不记得父亲说“我爱你”，而“我爱你”这个短语 phrase 在普通话里并不常见。

42 题：考察名词。选 D。下文提到 It didn't seem to matter that his English wasn't fluent, or that my Mandarin was already slipping away. 及下文 now I'm the age at which my father followed his wife to a country where he didn't speak the language. 等，可以推断出父亲喜欢使用普通话或者不太会说英语，作者的普通话已经退化，因此存在语言交流障碍。

43 题：考察动词。选 C。父亲把油炸食品、可乐等“介绍 introduced”给我，带到了我的生活里。

44 题：考察动语。选 A。从下文 Our language of junk food evolved into one of secrets. 可以得出，作者和父亲有了“吃”这个语言，那么他们之间汉语与英语的交流问题就不再是个问题了，不再重要 matter 了。

45 题：考察动词短语。选 B。本句可翻译为：我的汉语在“退化 slipping away”。

46 题：考察名词。选 D。本句意为，作者和父亲的对吃的爱好成了他们之间的秘密。从下文 I felt honored until I began to understand that my father kept secrets from me too. 也可以得到线索。

47 题：考察动词。选 C。本句大意为：父亲同意放弃抽烟，但是作者还是能闻到烟味。

48 题：考察形容词。选 A。My father was not virtuous. He was a man of quick pleasures: fast foods, nicotine...I didn't understand why he turned to these. 意为：父亲并不是一个完美的人，他追求快节奏的享乐，如快餐和尼古丁等，当年的我没明白他为什么会“求助于”这些。

49 题：考察动词短语。选 B。见上题解析。本题有点活用。

50 题：考察名词。选 A。从上文 My father died two years after I graduated from university. 可以推出作者悲痛于父亲的去世 passing。

51 题：考察动词。选 D。本句意为：年轻时的作者并不理解父亲，所以责怪父亲沉溺于有

可能导致他死亡的快餐。

52 题: 考察名词。选 C。对应上文首段 It's autumn again, the eighth since my father died, and I'm craving chicken nuggets(炸鸡块)。

53 题: 考察名词。选 C。作者到了父亲当年的年纪。从上句 now I'm the age at which my father followed his wife to a country where he didn't speak the language.也能推出。本句可翻译为: 他为孩子们不能亲身体验校园里的快乐而难过。

54 题: 考察动词。选 A。本句可翻译为: 我可以想象到父亲当年经历的困难。

55 题: 考察形容词。选 B。It was cheaper than fish, much more accessible than fresh fruit, and simpler than a long-distance phone call to Beijing.本句在解释作者推测当年父亲喜欢吃快餐的原因:它比鱼便宜, 比新鲜的水果更易获得, 也比给异国的北京打一个国际电话方便。

56 题: 考察动词。选 D。身处异国他乡, 为了不让亲人挂念, 在跨国电话中, 父亲总是强颜欢笑, 隐藏自己“身在异乡为异客”的痛苦和孤独。

57 题: 考察副词。选 C。本句可翻译为: 我可以想象到吃炸鸡块时的快乐, 即使这些油炸食品理论上会缩短我们的寿命。对于干扰项 eventually: a day or a week or a year 体现了不确定性, 作者是不能确定炸鸡一定缩短我们的生命, 因此不能说炸鸡块等油炸食品最终缩短了我们的寿命一天、一周或一年, 只是理论上可能缩短我们的寿命。

58 题: 考察动词短语。选 A。联系上文, 油炸食品理论上会缩短我们的寿命, 但是我仍然可以想象到吃炸鸡块时的快乐, 因为人生不易, 我们首先要挺过今天、这周、本年。

59 题: 考察名词。选 B。呼应文章首段 I'm aching for chicken nuggets(炸鸡块), 当下次, (想吃炸鸡块或想念父亲)的冲动再发生时, 即: 当下次我再产生想吃炸鸡块时、再想念父亲时, 我就会吃上二、三鸡块。

60 题: 考察副词。选 D。联系上文, 当下次我再产生想吃炸鸡块时、再想念父亲时, 我就会吃上二、三鸡块, “我”终于活成了自己曾“讨厌的”样子, 那一刻, 我彻底理解了父亲。

语法填空 文章出处

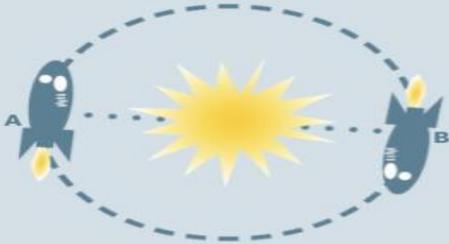
<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202112/1241121.shtml>

短文改错 文章出处

• FUN & GAMES

£50 PRIZE QUESTION IN ORBIT

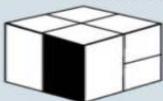
These two rockets are on a collision course in the same orbit around the sun. Rocket A is taking 15 months to orbit the sun, while Rocket B makes an orbit every 12 months. How long do the scientists have to reprogramme the rockets before they crash?



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One day, when I was a teenager, I came home from school and my mum and dad were out. I was hungry and couldn't find much food but I did find some bread, cheese and an onion so I made myself a sandwich.

When they later returned home with fish and chips, I explained, while eating, that I didn't know they were bringing back food and that I'd made a sandwich.

A while later my mum said, "I can understand the bread and cheese but where did you get the onion from?"

When I told her, she couldn't stop laughing: it wasn't an onion that I'd found, it was a daffodil bulb! The whole family said they probably wouldn't see me again till spring.

JANE WHITAKER, Kent

I was having a cup of tea at a friend's house one morning when my phone rang. It was my five-year-old daughter's school. She wasn't feeling very well.

听力原文:

Text 1 准备户外烧烤

W: **Hi, Jimmy, I'm having a barbecue this Saturday afternoon. Could you bring some drinks when you come?**

M: OK. I'll go shopping on Friday after work.

Text 2 运动健身

W: Jason, your father looks very fit. He was a bit overweight before.

M: Well, he seldom did any exercise except for walking the dog in the park. Remember the treadmill in my house? It remained idle. **Since he got his health examination report, he's begun to work out in the gym.** He goes there at least three days a week.

Text 3 天气

M: It seems that we can't go on our picnic tomorrow as planned, because the weather forecast is for thick fog. It's not that safe to drive to the mountains.

W: Yes, but the weatherman said **it would clear up by noon.** I think we can go there in the afternoon.

Text 4 自学开发应用程序

W: Thomas, you always play video games in your spare time. You'd better spend less time on it.

M: **But I do that because I want to teach myself how to create them.** I've already developed iPhone Apps like "Bustin Jeiber". Now I'm using my skills to help some of my friends become developers.

Text 5 赶时间接人

M: Shirley, I have to meet my niece at the railway station at 6:20. She called me half an hour ago. I just had an emergency meeting.

W: Oh, it's 6:00 now. 20 minutes to go.

M: That is enough.

Text 6 今日计划

M: Karen, what about going to the cinema tonight? There's a new movie starred by Scarlett Johansson on now.

W: I'd really love to. I'm a big fan of her movies, you know. **⑥But I've already made plans.**

M: So what will you do tonight?

W: I'm going to watch the Wausau West Pop Concert.

M: Will some popular bands come to give performances?

W: Not really. **⑦It's an annual music production featuring members from Wausau West High School's music programs.** The one-hour show is filled with music from the 1940's up through today's most popular songs. Last year, some folk singers were invited to attend it.

M: Sounds interesting. Can I go with you?

W: Certainly.

Text 7 分享旅游经历, 中国文化

W: Henry, I heard you took a trip to China last month. So how was your time there?

M: Fascinating. We went to Beijing. It's a modern city with a long history. My parents were more interested in visiting the ancient towns, so we stayed in Beijing just for two days.

W: **⑧Did you go to Luoyang? It was an ancient capital of China.**

M: **⑧No, it's a pity that we didn't have enough time. My parents wanted to go there most,** but we visited Xi'an instead because they knew I'd been longing to travel there.

W: It must be amazing. I watched a documentary about it.

M: Indeed. **⑨We wandered around the old streets, the houses, the temples and city walls. All of them could tell stories for centuries. It really gave us a sense of how magnificent ancient Chinese culture was. I felt truly happy to have such a first-hand experience. It was especially worthwhile to me.** We also tasted the local snacks while watching some local performances there.

Text 8 澳大利亚维多利亚州树袋熊的现状

W: Mark, do you usually read news in your leisure time?

M: Yes. My father has the habit of subscribing to newspapers. He likes to read them on the subway to his office even if he's watched some news on TV. I was influenced quite a lot, **⑩but now I often read news on my phone. It's very convenient.**

W: Yeah, it saves you from carrying newspapers. What impressive news did you read recently?

M: I was really surprised by the news about koalas in Victoria, an Australia's southeast state.

W: What has happened to them?

M: **⑪There's a rapid increase of koalas in that area.** They eat too much and the booming population eventually cause them to starve.

W: That's unbelievable!

M: Yes. The animals have been literally eating themselves out of house and home by destroying gum trees. Environmentalists have moved 500 koalas over the past year, and their objective now is to control them and keep their numbers down.

W: Well, I hope it can be controlled effectively as soon as possible.

M: Me, too. **⑫However, even if their numbers are controlled, it will be some years before the gum trees in their old patch grow back.**

W: **⑬That's really bad! What will they feed on?**

Text 9 全球最大的在线读书社区——Goodreads

W: **⑭Mike**, do you usually use the Goodreads App? 称呼也是判断人物关系的线索。

M: No. **⑮Is it the one that Miss Blair spoke of in class?** Could you tell me something about it?

W: Well, Goodreads is the world's largest community of readers. It is a free service for book tracking, recommendations and reviews. **⑯You can find new and interesting books by browsing personalized recommendations based on your tastes, which is the greatest feature of it.**

M: Are there many readers using it?

W: Of course. You can discover new books and explore popular book lists easily. You can share notes, write book reviews and keep track of what you want to read. You can also see your friends' book reviews and updates.

M: Do you like to use it?

W: Absolutely. **⑰What attracts me most is that it's great to join online book clubs nearby and contact other readers.** Readers can use its barcode scanners and browse reviews before buying. Some readers participate in the Reading Challenge and vote for their favorite books.

M: That's cool. **⑱Actually I just need to find a book to read for our literature class. Have you already decided on what book to read?**

W: Yes, I've found one on the App, and I'll download the e-book to read. It helps me save more than getting one at the bookstore.

M: I'll find one on the app, **⑲and then look for it in the library. I prefer reading a print one.**

Text 10 中国留学生国外学习，庆祝中国节日

W: Good evening, everyone. I'm studying electronic and electrical engineering at University of Birmingham, UK. I'm glad to have the opportunity to talk about how Chinese students celebrate Chinese New Year in my university. ⑰**My family were worried that I had difficulty in adapting to the life in the UK, because I hadn't lived far away from home. They said I would feel homesick.** Usually most overseas students travel around at festivals. Luckily for me, ⑱**I have friends celebrating it with me. We go for karaoke and have a special dinner together, so I never feel lonely.** The core of the Chinese New Year celebration is to spend time with family, and my friends here have become like family. We decorate the flat according to the traditions—for example, with Chinese “Spring Festival couplets” and characters of “Fortune”. Also, we are lucky that Birmingham has its own Chinatown, where events such as dragon dance are held every year. Each year, my university holds different activities for the New Year, including calligraphy competitions and a lantern show. ⑲**I can share stories of myself and my hometown with my foreign classmates while going to the lantern show, so I enjoy it most.** It's lucky for me that my university offers such events. ⑳**They not only celebrate the Chinese New Year for all Chinese students and staff but also give students from different countries who are interested in Chinese culture a chance to learn how Lunar New Year is celebrated. How lucky I am studying in such a great university!**