2021—2022学年度第一学期教学质量检测

高三英语试题

2022.01

本试卷分第I卷(选择题)和第II卷(非选择题)两部分。满分120分，考试用时100分钟。考试结束后，将本试卷和答案卡一并交回。

注意事项：

1．答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡上和试卷指定位置上。

2．回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

3．考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第I卷(共65分)

第一部分 阅读(共两节，满分50分)

第一节(共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

Various ways to socialize

Teenagers love to socialize，and these websites give them a chance to do that while playing games，exploring virtual worlds and taking quizzes．Of course，they also need to be safe online and report any cyber bullies(网络欺凌)．

**Instagram**

Instagram allows teens to upload photos of their daily life and share them with friends．They say that a picture is worth a thousand words，and that must be true because Instagram has around 300 million users who are active each month．The platform is all about photos with short captions(说明文字)．When it comes to Instagram’s users，53 percent of them are aged 18—29，but a big percentage of those may be even younger and simply list their age as 18 in order to rise the platform．

**Habbo Hotel**

Habbo Hotel is a place for teens to chat．Each teen receives a personal room to decorate with virtual objects．They can also dress their avatar(网络头像)in virtual clothes or create games to play with friends．The room might have music，be set up like a classroom，or have other features so different avatars can visit one another．Each room teens can interact in has all adult moderator to make sure it stays safe．

**Fanlala**

Fanlala is a social network that gives teens who love celebrities，music and TV shows a place to interact．Through it，a user can get the latest news and gossip on their favorite shows，as well as take quizzes and polls to test their knowledge．Teens can set up their own profile on Fanlala and interact with other users．

**Teen Chat**

Teen Chat is a place for teens to interact with one another through forums according to their interests．For example，there are chat rooms for those who love anime(动漫)and for those who’ve just started college．There are also chat rooms for things like music，games，and sports．The platform offers a“Friend Finder”tool that will help teens search for people who live locally to them．

1．What makes Instagram different from other sites listed in the text?

A．It’s a great place for people to share photos．

B．It has the largest number of users．

C．Only those above 18 normally use it．

D．It allows users to create games to play with friends．

2．Which site allows its users to create their own character and design a virtual room for it?

A．Instagram B．Habbo Hotel C．Fanlala D．Teen Chat

3．According to the text，Fanlala is a good option for those interested in\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A．online games B．sports

C．anime videos D．entertainment news

4．What is the main purpose of the text?

A．To give some tips on online chatting．

B．To explain how to fight cyber bullying．

C．To inform the readers of some sites for socializing．

D．To show the advantages of socializing online．

**B**

Precious family moments

When our three children were small，and I'd clean up after baths for the thousandth time，pick wet towels off the floor，squeeze water out of yellow rubber ducks and call the kids to come back and brush their teeth，I often thought of Someday．

Someday I'd do something important．

When I read bedtime stories，the same stories I'd read so many times that I knew them from memory，my brain froze from the repetition，and my mind wandered to Someday．

Someday life wouldn’t be so routine．

When I stared at a pound of frozen ground beef，considering my two standard options of spaghetti or sloppy joes，trying to remember when we last had what，I thought of Someday．

Someday I'd be creative．

Then one day I had an **epiphany**．I wasn’t one who was going to leave a mark on the world or build an empire．But I was going to leave a mark on this family．and I already had an empire．It was right under my nose，tucked in(盖好被子的)bed by 8 o’clock．

The Someday I often dreamed about was being shaped by all the todays and yesterdays．Someday was in the making now．

I was doing something important．Caring for children，creating family and trying to make a home that is a sanctuary(庇护所)from a rough world are some of the most important things a person can do．

Creativity? We didn’t always have ground beef．Sometimes we had chicken or fish．It wasn’t the food that mattered；it was being together around the table，the conversation，the laughing，the connecting．

As for routine，no routine stays the same．But even as the routine changes，basics are taught-the fact that choices matter because choices become habits，and habits become a way of being，and that is how character takes root．

The things that matter most-knowing you’re loved and knowing how to love others，being generous，extending charity，working hard and recovering after failures and setbacks are learned little by little，one day at a time．

Someday is closer than you think．

5．How did the author feel about her life，according to Paragrapgs 1 and 3?

A．Delighted． B．Unsatisfied． C．Regretful． D．Annoyed．

6．The underlined word **epiphany** in Paragraph7 is closest in meaning to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A．realization B．shock C．discovery D．decision

7．Which of the following would the author agree with?

A．There is no point in dreaming about a grand future．

B．Parents should set specific goals when raising their children．

C．We should be content with what we already have．

D．We are often doing significant things without realizing it．

**C**

From a young age，Michael Platt loved two things：the Rev．Martin Luther King，Jr．and cupcakes．He imagined ways he too could fight for justice．He memorized figures about income inequality and childhood hunger．But he also spent afternoons at his home computer，amazed by YouTube bakers who made perfect cupcakes．

When his parents gave him a pair of Toms shoes for Christmas three years ago，Michael saw a way to connect his twin passions．At age 11，he founded a bakery that operates on the Toms one-for-one model：For every cupcake，cake or cookie that Michael sells，he donates another to the homeless and hungry．Twice a month，he heads to locations to pass out goodies．Michael，now 13，he especially enjoys handing out cupcakes to kids．

“I know I like cupcakes，but also cupcakes are part of a child’s childhood so they should get them，”said Michael，noting that he always eats one with whipped icing(打发的糖霜)on his birthday．

Michael calls his baking business Michaels Desserts．He left out the apostrophe(撇号)as a reminder that he is baking for others，not himself．”I always wanted to have a purpose for what I do，”he said．”It’s all about helping people not just having a purpose for yourself，but thinking about，How does this touch other things?”

When he started the bakery，he knew that he wanted his business to do more than make money．That’s why the mission of Michaels Desserts is fighting hunger and giving back，which Michael accomplishes through his giveaways．Michael hopes his cupcakes inspire others to work for social equality．

Sometimes，Michael admits，he grows tired of being in the kitchen．Then he remembers the homeless boy he met once while handing out cupcakes．A couple of days afterward，the boy’s father messaged Michael on Facebook to say that his son，encouraged by Michael’s example，now aspired to become a baker．

“That inspired me．”Michael said．He smiled and looked down．

8．What inspired Michael’s method of helping the poor?

A．His admiration for Martin Luther King．

B．A Christmas gift his parents gave him．

C．A bakery that runs on a one-for-one model．

D．A baking program he watched on YouTube．

9．Why did Michael name his business Michaels Desserts instead of“Michael’s Desserts”?

A．To attract more consumers．

B．To show its connection with Toms shoes．

C．To remind himself to always think about others．

D．To remind himself to have a life purpose．

10．What does Michaels Desserts intend to do?

A．Provide children with perfect cupcakes．

B．Inspire more people to love baking．

C．Help homeless people．

D．Feed hungry people．

11．Which of the following best describes Michael?

A．Sympathetic and selfless． B．Honest and outgoing．

C．Talented and modest． D．Ambitious and diligent．

**D**

Inflammation(炎症)is me body’s defense mechanism．You might have experienced it if you sustained physical injuries like a sprained(扭伤的)ankle or had an infection，like the flu，which causes a sore throat．Inflammation can occur in any organ，but it is most common and easy to see in the skin．You will notice redness，heat and swelling．

Usually this is a good thing，as it shows you have a healthy immune system that can kill pathogens(病原体)organisms that can cause diseases and repair damage to the skin．However，inflammation can be a double-edged sword as in some people it can target the body’s healthy cells，causing what is called an autoimmune disease．Long-term，this can lead to conditions like arthritis(关节炎)and asthma．

Given this danger，a new study from Cambridge University，UK，has been looking into brain conditions that are not usually linked to autoimmune diseases．The study found that inflammation of the brain-known as neuroinflammation(神经炎症)has been linked to several forms of dementia(痴呆)．

In this new study，published in the journal Brain，researchers scanned the brains of 31 volunteers with three different types of dementia．The first scan was to highlight neuroinflammation，and a second scan illuminated toxic(有毒的)proteins that are linked with conditions that negatively impact the brain．The team also examined 12 post-mortem(after death)brains．

These experiments showed similar patterns of toxic protein build-up and neuroinflammation，suggesting a relationship between inflammation and dementia．

“Even we were surprised by how tightly these two problems mapped on to each Other．Now，the big question is what role this neuroinflammation plays in the decline of the mind associated with dementia，”said Thomas Cope，one of the authors of the study．

After establishing the relationship between inflammation and dementia，the study now aims to find out if inflammation does its own damage，or if it is just a consequence of the build-up of toxic proteins in the brain．

Another of the study’s researchers，James Rowe，highlighted the importance of further research．He said the frequent presence of inflammation in Neurodegenerative (神经退化的)diseases，including Alzheimer's and Parkinson’s disease，“offers hope that immune-based treatments might help slow or prevent these conditions”．

12．Why is inflammation usually a good thing?

A．It can defend our body against asthma．

B．It gives long-term protection to healthy cells．

C．It is a refection of a healthy immune system．

D．It allows injuries to heal themselves．

13．What did the study from Cambridge University find?

A．Neuroinflammation does its own damage to the brain．

B．There are links between neuroinflammation and dementia．

C．Increased toxic proteins in the brain cause dementia．

D．Toxic protein build-up and neuroinflammation have different patterns．

14．What is still unknown according to Thomas Cope?

A．How neuroinflammation is connected with dementia．

B．How the decline of the mind is associated with dementia．

C．To what extent inflammation and dementia are linked with each other．

D．How to prevent neuroinflammation from developing into dementia．

15．What can be inferred from James Rowe’s words?

A．Inflammation is one of the causes of neurodegenerative diseases．

B．Immune-based treatments would be the best cure for dementia．

C．Research on neuroinflammation could help treat neurodegenerative diseases．

D．Further research will focus on methods of cutting toxic proteins in the brain．

第二节(共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How do you get yourself to take action now? Here are some powerful suggestions．

Focus intensely on the positive things that your actions will accomplish． 16 Whether it’s something you’re seeking to accomplish，or something you’re seeking to be rid of，picture exactly how your life will be after the work is done．The more intensely you can imagine it，the better．

17 The only real reason you have for avoiding action is because you associate some kind of pain or discomfort with it．Therefore，it helps to associate something even more painful with not taking action．Instead of focusing on the relatively minor pain of taking action，focus instead on the major pain of not taking action.

18 Think of all the reasons you can come up with to not take action，and then destroy all those reasons with a single word-“But．”Simply state the excuse．Put the word“but”after it，and then finish the sentence．For example，“I've never done this before．BUT I can learn．”Stick the word“but”in there，and challenge yourself to finish the sentence．

Take the first small step．Don’t even concern yourself with committing to the whole project or course of action．Just do something very easy and very small．The point is to find a little momentum(动力) 19 Then climb aboard the momentum train，and let it help you keep the effort going．

Make it fun．Realize that just about anything can be fun if you’11 think of it as fun and enjoyable．Find a way to make something fun，and not only will you want to do it；you’11 also be better at it． 20

A．You always choose what to do．

B．Lay all your excuses out on the table and deal with them．

C．In your mind，picture in great detail what your actions will bring you．

D．Whatever you must do to achieve success，find a way to enjoy it．

E．Focus on the negative things that will happen if you don’t take action．

F．Getting started with your biggest task or most difficult action may seem too much．

G．Once you take that small action，let yourself fully enjoy how great it feels．

第二部分 语言运用(共两节，满分30分)

第一节 完形填空(共15小题；每题1分，满分15分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Mary was always dreaming of graduating from college in cap and gown， 21 her diploma and ready to start a career．Since Mary came from a low-income family，her dream seemed out of 22 ．There would never be enough money to send Mary to college． 23 ，no member of her family had ever gone to college．But Mary 24 that thought．In secondary school she studied hard，and spoke freely of her dream to teachers and friends．When her 25 day at school came，her principal called her into his office．

“I have a(n) 26 for you，”he said．

It contained a scholarship to a nearby college．The power of a thought had 27 its first bonus．But the scholarship could 28 only part of her college 29 ．Mary looked for every part-time job she could find．

Mary’s dream came true when she graduated from college．Then she took a course in insurance．When she 30 herself to a local insurance company for a job，she was 31 ．She applied again，but in vain．She kept going back 32 the manager accepted her．

Twenty-five years later Mary Crowe’s associates in that company 33 at a special dinner in her honor，recognizing her for her outstanding achievements as an insurance saleswoman．

“Each of us is constantly in a state of becoming，”she said，giving her formula for success．” 34 enthusiasm and faith you can become what you think．Not that your life will be without problems，but along the way problems will be 35 ．Ask and believe；dream and believe；work and believe．

21．A．embracing B．rejecting C．occupying D．eliminating

22．A．control B．question C．sight D．curiosity

23．A．Nevertheless B．Regardless C．Ultimately D．Additionally

24．A．held on to B．came across C．made up for D．came up with

25．A．first B．formal C．final D．unique

26．A．gown B．envelope C．souvenir D．book

27．A．concluded B．seized C．consumed D．generated

28．A．donate B．cover C．relieve D．ensure

29．A．expenses B．secrets C．incomes D．ambitions

30．A．dedicated B．related C．accustomed D．presented

31．A．turned out B．put aside C．turned down D．taken in

32．A．unless B．though C．until D．if

33．A．gathered B．declared C．resigned D．parted

34．A．Without B．Despite C．Upon D．Through

35．A．strengthened B．overcome C．omitted D．collected

第II卷(共55分)

第二部分 语言运用

第二节(共10题；每小题1.5分，满分15分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Are you ready for 36 (expensive)film ever made to premiere(首映)in Chinese theaters? It costs much more than its budget．On Sept 30，2021，*The Battle at Lake Changjin* 37 (release)．

The film features a star-studded cast 38 (1ead)by three Chinese directors，Chen Kaige，Hark tsui and Dante Lam，and actors including Wu Jing，Duan Yihong and Yiyang Qianxi．

It is reported that the original script features over 130，000 words，making 39 the longest script in Chinese film history．The film depicts 40 the Chinese People’s Volunteer(CPV)soldiers fought 41 (brave)in extreme conditions in a key campaign around Changjin Lake in the Korean Peninsula from Nov 27 to Dec 24，1950， 42 was considered a turning point of the War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea(1950-53)．

The production team encountered problems while 43 (film)，such as sandstorms，hail and the most unexpected factor：the outbreak of COVID-19．The film was scheduled 44 (shoot)in 2020 but was delayed to early February 2021．

45 impressed Chen most was the great spirit of the CPV soldiers．For“the hundreds of thousands of Chinese soldiers who died in the War”，said Chen，“It is a tribute(致敬)to them．”

第三部分：写作(共两节，满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华，为庆祝春节，你市美术馆下个周末要举行绘画展。请给交换生Tom写一封信，邀请他与你一起去参观，内容包括：

1．告知绘画展并邀请Tom；

2．介绍主要活动和安排；

3．期待早日回复。

注意：

1．词数80左右；

2．可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

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第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。续写的词数应为150左右。

“There’s our guide，”I said to the bus driver．He stopped and opened the door to let me off．“You must be Becky．”she said．“My name is Anne．”

As the tour director for a group of forty-three．I quickly confirmed with Anne the sites we would like to see during the next four hours：the Washington Monument，the Lincoln Memorial，and the White House．Most importantly，we discussed when and where to let everyone have a break．It was not a simple matter for so many people．Then we climbed aboard to begin our tour of Washington D．C．．

After introducing Anne to the busload of waiting tourists，I handed the microphone to her and made my way toward the last seat．The conversation with a guide usually ended there since she stayed busy engaging guests．My job was to ensure nobody got lost．But on that day，we managed a brief chat in the shade of a tree by the lawn．

“Where are you from?”Anne asked．“Alabama．Are you from Washington．D．C．?”“Well，I live here now，but I was born in Ohio，”she said．“I was born in Ohio，too．”“Where did you grow up?”she asked in surprise．“Middletown，”I answered．“Me too!”“Why did you leave home and come here?”I asked．“My father is an orthopedic(骨科的)doctor and he came here for further study……”“An orthopedic doctor? Sorry to interrupt you，but what’s your father’s name?”I felt like I couldn’t breathe at the moment．“Edward Cooper，”she answered．“Mr．Cooper! My doctor’s name was Edward Cooper,”I said．“That’s really my dad!”Anne exclaimed．

My parents had told me a story．I was born without the left arm，and my left leg turned inward．Then an orthopedic doctor placed a cast from my hip to my tiny toes magically．Thankfully，my leg straightened out and grew strong．By ten months，I could take my first steps．

Paragraph 1：

At the time of the joy，however，my parents dreaded the final bill for the months of orthopedic care．

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Paragraph2：

The doctor who showed such great kindness to my family was Anne’s father．

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高三英语试题参考答案 2022.01

一、阅读理解（共20小题，每题2.5分，满分50分）

1—4ABDC 5—7 BAD 8—11 BCDA 12—15 CBAC 16—20 CEBGD

二、完形填空（共15小题, 每题1分, 满分15分）

21—25 ACDAC 26—30 BDBAD 31—35 CCADB

三、语法填空（共10小题，每题1.5分，满分15分）

36. the most expensive 37. was released 38. led 39. it 40. how

41. bravely 42. which 43. filming 44. to shoot 45. What

首字母应该大写的没有大写,不得分.

四、应用文写作（满分15分）

(一) 评分原则：

1、本题总分为15分，按5个档次给分。

2、评分时，现根据文章内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3、词数少60或者多于100，从总分中减去2分。

4、评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构和数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5、拼写和标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6、如书写较差以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

（二）关于大错小错的界定：

1、小错：单词拼写，冠词，大小写，标点符号错误。

2、大错：搭配错误，词语用错，（介词，名词，动词，形容词副词，主谓一致，非谓语动词，句式结构）

(三) 评分细则：各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档（13—15分）完全完成了试题规定的任务。

覆盖所有内容要点。应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误， 但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致，具备较强的语言运用能力。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

2、第四档（10—12分）完全完成了试题规定的任务

虽然漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。

3、第三档（7—9分）基本完成了试题规定的任务

虽漏掉一些内容但覆盖所有主要内容。应用的语法结和词汇能满足任务的要求。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

4、第二档（4—6分）未适当完成试题规定的任务

漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关的内容。语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

5、第一档(1—3分)未完成试题规定的任务

明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关的内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。语法结构单调、语法项目有限。较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。信息未能传达给读者。

6、0分

未能传达给读者任何消息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求的内容无关或所写的内容无法看清。

五、读后续写（满分25分）

一、评分原则

1、本题总分为25分，按7个档次给分。

2、评分时，应主要从内容、词汇语法结构和篇章结构三个方面考量，具体为：

（1）创造内容的质量，续写地完整性，以及与原文情境的融洽度。

（2）所使用的词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性

（3）上下文的衔接，全文的连贯性。

3、评分时，先根据文章的内容和语法结构确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

4、评分时，应注意的主要内容：

（1）词数少于120的，酌情扣分。

（2）单词拼写与标点符号是写作规范性的重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

（3）如书写较差以至影响交际，酌情扣分。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

1、第六档优秀档（22—25分）

创造了新颖、丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文的情境融洽度高。

使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解。

有效地使用了段落间、语句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。

2、第五档良好档（18—21分）

创造了比较丰富、合理的故事内容，比较有逻辑，续写比较完整，与原文的情境融洽度比较高。

使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解。

比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。

3、第四档一般档（15—17分）

创造了基本合理的故事内容，有一定逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文的情境相关。

使用了基本恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达不够多样性，表达有些许错误，基本不影响理解。

使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。

4、第三档较差档（11—14分）

创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文的情境基本相关。

使用了简单的词汇和与方法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解。

尚有语句衔接意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯。

5、第二档差档（6—10分）

内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节。所用词汇有限，语法结构比较单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解。

未能有效地使用语句间连接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯。

6、第一档极差档（1—5分）

内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或所写部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文基本脱节。

所用词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解。

未使用语句间连接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯。

7、0分

不作答；所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判；所写内容完全抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关。

One possible version

应用文写作 答案略

短文续写 答案略