**汕尾市2021-2022学年度第一学期全市高中二年级教学质量监测**

**英语**

本试题共10页，考试时间120分钟，满分120分

注意事项：

1.答题前，考生先将自己的信息填写清楚、准确，将条形码准确粘贴在条形码粘贴处。

2.请按照题号顺序在答题卡各题目的答题区城内作答，超出答题区城书写的答案无效。

3.答题时请按要求用笔，保持卡面清洁，不要折叠，不要弄破、弄皱，不得使用涂改液、修正带、刮纸刀。考试结束后，请将本试题及答题卡交回。

第二部分阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题：每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The whole idea behind the US National Parks system was to preserve natural and historic locations, and the wildlife that lives there. That goal allows for inclusion of anyplace that features natural beauty, unique geological features, or an interesting ecosystem,plus the sites of national monuments and other places of historical or archaeological significance.

We've selected three US National Parks that are as different from each other as possible. Let's start in the Northeastern corner of the US, with a beautiful park called Acadia.

Acadia National Park

Acadia National Park is in Eastern Maine, near the town of Bar Harbor. The park is unique, in that it features a wide variety of landscapes, including mountains, ocean coastline, woodlands, lakes, and wetlands. It covers a total of 49,075 acres.

The park is home to 37 species of mammals, including black bears, moose, and deer. There are 33 fish species and 331 bird varieties.

Everglades National Park

Unlike many national parks, Everglades National Park was initially created to protect a fragile and disappearing ecosystem. The Everglades consist of a network of wetlands and forests that are fed by a river flowing slowly out of Lake Okeechobee.

The Everglades cover a massive area, and Everglades National Park protects only the southern twenty percent. It's the United States' largest tropical( 热带的) wilderness;in fact,it's the largest wilderness of any kind east of the Mississippi River.Hawaii Volcanoes National Park

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park is located on "the big island", Hawaii. It was created in 1916. The park features two active volcanoes, one of which, Mauna Loa, isthe world's largest shield volcano. The other, Kilauea, is one of the world's most active volcanoes.

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park lets visitors get up close and personal with the two volcanoes.Odd-looking lava(岩浆）fields and dramatic landscapes captivate the eye,and you can learn about the rare plants and animals that thrive in the tough environment.

21. What is the US National Parks system aimed to do?

A. To protect natural and historic resources.

B. To rebuild old and important constructions.

C. To appreciate natural and geological beauty.

D. To make ecosystems entertaining for people.

22. In which park can you experience a rich diversity of landscapes and wildlife?

B. Acadia National Park.

A. None of them.

D. Hawaii Volcanoes National Park.

C. Everglades National Park.

23. What do visitors do in Hawaii Volcanoes National Park?

A. Learn about ecosystem protection.

B. Enjoy tropical wilderness landscapes.

C. Witness two different kinds of volcanoes.

D. Study lava samples in a tough environment.

B

A lot of people ask this question: "Why is body language so important?" Studies have shown that in the process of communication, non-verbal expression has 65% to 93% more influence than actual text. This means that "how to say" is more important than "what to say". Of course, this does not mean that you don't need to do preparation for your interviews, nor does it mean that you can take any short cuts. On the contrary,this means that you have more things to pay attention to and prepare for.

In the real workplace, body language is much more important than you think. Without proper body language, you may find yourself trapped in a circle where you can't integrate with the external environment, not to mention the difficulties in the absence of body language in the workplace.

"People can often make inferences from actions, and the results of these inferences directly affect lives: for example. who will be employed and who will be promoted."Academician Amy Cuddy said in a TV talk show. She also said that "our body language will also affect our perception ( 感知, 看法)of ourselves. When you try to make more authoritative actions,your brain will inadvertently（不经意地）receive signals and actually create an idea that you are more authoritative, so that you have more confidence in yourself".

Therefore, before interviews or important meetings, try not to lean on any object or have a hunched back. Instead, you should try to keep your body relaxed. You can even stand with a relatively authoritative posture (姿势） -of course,you may need to do these things in the bathroom or places where no one could see you.

Body language plays a crucial role in your job interviews, careers, and everyday life. Paying attention to body language could make strong impacts on your behavior,which could help you achieve better results. So, every time you are nervous or feel that you can't do it, stretch your body, smile, and tell yourself "Fake it till you become it!"

24. What does Paragraph I mainly tell us?

A. What we say in a conversation is not so important.

B. Practicing body language is a short cut to success.

C. We should attach great importance to body language.

D. Body language carries 93% of conversation messages.

25. According to Amy Cuddy, why is body language important for us?

A. It decides whether we are promoted.

B. It influences people's impression of us.

C. It makes us look more authoritative.

D. It helps people understand who we are.

26. What does the underlined word "hunched" possibly mean?

A. Broken down. B. Tied behind.

C. Bent forward. D. Straightened up.

27. Who might be the intended readers of the passage?

A. New arrivals in the workplace.

B. Body language researchers.

C. Working adults to be promoted.

D. Viewers of a TV talk show.

C

Compared with some other parts of the world, Canada is not a country with a lot of particularly flashy traditions - which isn't to say none exist. In general, it's the aging process, and the various "key dates" that occur as a Canadian moves from babyhood to adulthood that tend to be the most celebrated and ritualized(仪式化了的）moments in mainstream Canadian culture.

Canadian couples will generally announce their pregnancy with great pride to friends and family as soon as they're aware, and it's common for girlfriends of the expecting mother to organize a baby shower-a small, lighthearted house party - to honour the new mom sometime before she gives birth. Shortly after the child is born, it's similarly customary for friends of the parents to visit and give at least one baby gift, usually a toy or clothes, to express congratulations.

If there's one thing Canadians love celebrating,it's the anniversary(周年纪念日)of their own birth. In recent years, birthdays have risen to become one of the most tradition-rich spectacles of Canadian culture. During childhood, most parents will arrange birthday parties for their children on the special day (or the closest available weekend), a fun excuse for the birthday boy or girl to gather up all their schoolyard friends and spend the afternoon hanging out. In their teenage years and adulthood, they begin to assume greater control over their own birthday plans.

Completing a phase of school in Canada is almost always celebrated with a fancy graduation ceremony. In their final year of high school (and sometimes middle school as well), students will celebrate the completion of their studies with some sort of party organized by the school, usually known as "grad night". These usually take the form of a fancy dress gala(庆典，盛会,演出）held at a local hotel,complete with a dinner,dancing and lots of awkwardly-posed photographs.

28. Which is a birth tradition in Canada?

A. Keeping the pregnancy a secret to others.

B. Holding a baby shower by the elders.

C. Gathering friends and relatives for a party.

D. Visiting the newly-born with a present.

29. What do we know about birthday celebrations in Canada?

A. They are only held on that very day of birth.

B. They are popular among Canadian families.

C. The parties are always planned by parents.

D. Adults don't celebrate their own birthdays.

30. What preparation might students need to do for their graduation ceremony?

A. They need to wear fancy clothes.

B. They need to organize a party.

C. They need to complete a study.

D. They need to learn photography.

31. How does the author organize the description of Canadian traditions?

A. From general features to specific.

B. By comparing traditions worldwide.

C. According to regional differences.

D. In the order of a child's growth process.

D

With the commercial sale of its AI-enabled precision spraying(喷洒）technology to a large farming operation in Israel, Greeneye Technology has reached a major milestone in its mission to significantly reduce herbicide(除草剂）use in agriculture,increasing productivity and profitability for farmers.

This is the first stage in the company's global rollout, which will continue in early2022 with its launch in the US market. Initially, Greeneye plans to work with corn and soybean farmers in the Midwest and will increase availability to other states in 2023.Within days of announcing its early adopter program in the US,the company was oversubscribed, indicating the growing interest from farmers for a commercially viable precision spraying solution.

Backed by Syngenta,Greeneye says its precision spraying technology has been proven to cut herbicide use by 78% and reduce herbicide eosts by more than 50%(average figures),while also improving weed control efficacy(功效,效力）compared to traditional broadcast spraying. This is achieved through Al technology that can detect and spray weeds in crops with 95.7% accuracy.

"Weeds represent one of the greatest threats to global crop production," says Nadav Bocher, CEO of Grceneye Technology. In the US alone, they are estimated to cost farmers more than $ 33 billion annually. Today, farmers address this challenge by spraying herbicides across the entire field. As a result, not only are farmers spending far more money on herbicides than they need to, but millions of gallons of herbicides are being needlessly sprayed each year. This is contributing to the mounting challenges posed by herbicide-resistant weeds and worse still, polluted soil and water.

"We are incredibly proud to announce the commercial launch of our precision spraying technology, but reducing herbicide use is just the beginning," Bocher says."The next generation of our technology,which is already in development, will also be capable of precisely spraying chemicals."

"At the same time, our Al capabilities enable us to collect ultra-high-resolution data from the entire field, providing valuable insights to farmers. With this information at our fingertips, Greeneye is positioned to guide the global agriculture industry toward a more sustainable –and profitable future."

32. What can we learn about Greeneye's Al-enabled precision spraying technology?

A. It is slightly better than the traditional broadcast spraying method.

B. Farmers are doubtful whether the technology is precise and useful.

C. It has been available in the global market to bring benefits for farmers.

D. It is a breakthrough for the company to reduce herbicide use in agriculture.

33. According to Bocher, which is NOT a problem caused by the traditional spraying method?

A. It results in an unnecessary waste of money and herbicides.

B. It poses threats to the environment by polluting soil and water.

C. It brings about a growing number of herbicide-resistant weeds.

D. It reduces crop production and thus causes the hunger problem.

34. What is Bocher's attitude towards the new technology?

A. Supportive. B. Ambiguous.

C.Cautious. D. Disapproving.

35. What can be a suitable title for the passage?

A. AI-enabled Precision Spraying Technology to Change the World

B. New Adopter Program in Israel Over Subscribed by Eager Farmers

C. Greeneye Launches Its AI-enabled Precision Spraying Technology

D. CEO of Greeneye Technology Reveals Details of Company Profits

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As much as 80 percent of premature heart disease is preventable by making specific lifestyle choices. 36 . But others may not have crossed your mind. " A small change in your everyday routine ean potentially have a big impact in the long run," says preventive cardiologist (心脏病学家） Dr. Beth Abramson, a spokesperson for the Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada. 37

Engage in volunteer work.Doing good for others helps your self-esteem(自尊)and relieves stress. Research published in Psychosomatic Medicine in 2016 showed that a feeling of purpose in life is linked to a lower likelihood of heart attack and stroke.According to Dr. Arya Sharma, founder of the Canadian Obesity Network and a professor of medicine at the University of Alberta, loneliness is a risk factor for heart health. 38 . Depending on the type of work you do, volunteering might even increase your physical activity.

Treat depression. 39 . Not only are we more likely to drink too much alcohol and to avoid exercise, there are also considerable effects of this condition on the body,such as higher levels of stress hormones(荷尔蒙）and blood sugar,which can be associated with poor heart health.

Eat breakfast. A recent study in the Journal of the American College of Cardiology found that healthy people who skipped breakfast were almost three times more likely to have heart disease six years later than those who regularly ate a substantial morning meal. One possible reason: If you're eating a proper breakfast, you're less likely to be hungry later and make poor food choices," says Abramson. "We need to eat a balanced diet as part of a healthy lifestyle. 40 ."

A. Choose whole-grain, low-fat foods, and meanwhile, include fruit

B. Volunteering gets you out of the house and creates a social network

C. Some strategies, such as exercising and managing weight, are well known

D. Heart disease such as coronary artery disease (CAD) can lead to heart attack

E. Here are some of the surprising ways she puts forward to boost your heart health

F. Volunteering allows you to connect to your community and make it a better place

G. Abramson points out that the state of feeling very sad can affect the way we behave

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分30分）第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A handwritten letter a 20-year-old job seeker penned to his "future employer" has reached millions. The note makes a simple request: "Take a 41 on me."

Ryan Lowry is autistic (自闭症的) -communication is 42 for him. But Lowry had his eye on his 43 pursuits, so he decided to post a letter in which he expressed his wish to 44 a job in the animation (动画片) industry.

After several rounds of revisions, he wrote the final draft 45 on a sheet of lined paper, and 46 it on the Internet on Feb. 27.

About three weeks later, the letter had been 47 more than 7 million times.Thousands of comments 48 . People said they were drawn to the bravery of the author and the clarity of his 49 :

"Dear Future Employer: I have autism, but am good with technology and a really quick 50 . I a m interested in a job in animation. I 51 that you will have to take a chance on me, but I promise if you 52 and teach me, you'll be 53 you did."

Ryan Lowry has started one-on-one sessions with a local animator at a non-profit organization named A Place To Be. With the support of the organization, he wrote a song to show his 54 for the outpouring of love:

Thank you for reading, so I can keep dreaming. Thank you for 55 me for who I am.

41. A. chance B.comment C. photo D. sample

42. A. boring B. interesting C. challenging D. amazing

43. A. academic B. professional C.artistic D. political

44. A. land B. quit C. offer D. lose

45. A. quickly B. randomly C.happily D.neatly

46. A. prepared B. reported C. shared D. searched

47. A. opened B. viewed C. received D.rejected

48. A. joined in B. poured in C. pulled in D. tuned in

49. A. message B. thought C. vision D. sound

50. A. author B. teacher C.learner D. painter

51. A. believe B. wonder C. assume D. realize

52. A. fire B. reach C.hire D. ignore

53. A. angry B. glad C. regretful D. painful

54. A. appreciation B. determination C. expectation D. admiration

55. A. keeping B. saving C.helping D. seeing

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A fateful conversation inspired the creation of the First Aid Kit, which was released in 1888. Aboard a train heading to Colorado for vacation, company 56 (found)Robert Wood Johnson struck up a conversation 57 a doctor. The doctor explained to him the 58 (danger) of railroad construction and the lack of medical supplies 59 (treat) the unique industrial injuries. From this exchange, Johnson saw 60 opportunity to both advance the field of healthcare and build 61 (he) young business. And the commercial First Aid Kit was born.

However, Kilmer knew that the kits, themselves, were not enough. They needed to include explanation and training. Since its founding, the company had prided itself on62\_\_ (educate) the public and spreading methods of wound care. In 1901, the nation's first 63 (commercial) available guide to first aid, the Hand Book of First Aid, 64 (publish). The guide reached beyond the railroad and medical industries,showing readers 65 to save lives with their first aid skills.

第四部分写作（共两节，满分40分）第一节（满分15分）

假定你是李华，你的朋友Kate 即将到北京大学（Peking University）留学，有些担忧自己能否适应在中国的学习和生活，向你咨询建议，请你给她回复邮件，要点如下：1.表示祝贺和理解：

2.给出适当的建议。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear Kate,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Thanksgiving Day was near. Miss Spring, the first-grade teacher, gave her class a fun assignment (作业) -to draw a picture of something for which they were thankful.

Most of the class might be considered economically disadvantaged, but still many would celebrate the holiday with turkey and other traditional goodies(好吃的东西）of the season. These, the teacher thought, would be the subjects of most of her students' art.And they were.

But Douglas made a different kind of picture. Douglas was a different kind of boy.He was the teacher's true child of misery,frail(瘦弱的）and unhappy.His mother died when he was just five. He lived with his father, who was hopelessly crippled from a back injury. They got support from his old grandfather, who was a poor, bad-tempered fisherman. Sometimes, it seemed it was much easier for him to be alone in his own world than to talk to others. As other children played joyfully during the breaks between classes, Douglas was likely to stand close by the side of Miss Spring. One could only guess at the pain Douglas felt behind those sad eyes.

Yes, his picture was different. When asked to draw a picture of something for which he was thankful,he drew a hand. Nothing else. Just an empty hand with long fingers.

His abstract image caught the imagination of his classmates. Whose hand could it be? One child guessed it was the hand of a farmer, because farmers raise turkeys.Another suggested a police officer, because the police protect and care for people. Still others guessed it was the hand of a family member, such as a father or a mother,because they give them food and take care of them. And so the discussion went -everybody was curious about whose hand it was,until they almost forgot the young artist himself, who remained silent.

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Then the children went on to other assignments, and Miss Spring paused at Douglas' desk.

Brushing aside a tear, she cleared her throat.

**汕尾市2021－2022学年度第一学期全市高中二年级教学质量监测**

**参考答案及评分标准英语**

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

21 ~ 23 ABC 24 ~ 27 CBCA 28 ~31 DBAD 32 ~ 35 DDAC

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

36 ~40 CEBGA

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

41 ~45 ACBAD 46 ~50 CBBAC 51 ~55 DCBAD

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

56. founder 57. with 58. dangers5 9. to treat 60.an 61. his

62. educating 63. commercially 64. was published 65. how

第四部分写作（共两节，满分40分）第一节（满分15分）

One possible version:

Dear Kate.

Congratulations on your success in entering Peking University for further education!

I quite understand your worries, since life here is totally different from that in your country. Hopefully, the following advice can be of some help.

Firstly, it would be advisable to practice speaking Mandarin so that you won't have difficulty in communication. Secondly, I strongly recommend that you come to China ahead of your enrollment. You may stay at my home and I will show you around the city so that you can quickly get used to the lifestyle here. Most importantly, after starting the new semester, keep up with the courses by learning individually and cooperating with your classmates.

Remember I will be there for you. Looking forward to your arrival!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

One possible version:

Then the children went on to other assignments, and Miss Spring paused at Douglas' desk. She bent down, and softly asked him whose hand it was. The little boy looked away and muttered, “It's yours, Miss Spring." She recalled the times she had taken his hand and walked with him here and there so that he would not get isolated. She recalled how often she had said, "Take my hand, Douglas. We'll go play outside." or "Let me show you how to hold your pencil." Douglas was most thankful for his teacher's hand.The young woman was deeply touched. (84 words)

Brushing aside a tear, she cleared her throat. "Boys and girls, now I'd like to have your attention. Douglas drew a hand of mine. Can you guess what the reason might be?"The children glanced at each other, puzzled. "I am grateful for your kindness, Miss Spring." Douglas stood up and said in a low but determined voice, "That means a lot tome." The whole class clapped and cheered for Douglas, his eyes glittering with joyful gratitude. He might not always say thanks, but he'll remember the hands that reach out for him.(85 words)

答案详解

第二部分 阅读

本文主要介绍了三个各具特色的美国国家公园。

21.A 细节题，考查学生理解设立国家公园的目的。根据第一段“The whole idea behind the US National Parks system was to preserve natural and his torie locations, and the wildlife tha tlives there.”可知答案选A。

22.B细节题，考查学生定位不同国家公园的特点。由 Acadlia National Park 部分的第一段“The park is unique,in that it features a wide variety of landscapes” 以及第二段“The park is home to 37 species of mammals, including black bears, moose, and deer. There are 33 fish species and 331 bind varieties.” 可知答案选B。

23.C 细节题，考查学生定位Hawaii Volcanoes National Park的游客活动。由“The park features two active voleanoes.….Hawaii Voleanoes National Park lets visitors get up close and personal with the two valeanoes.” 可知答案选C

B

本文主要介绍身体语言在职场中的重要性，并给予读者一些建议。

24.C. 段落主旨题，考查学生对段落主旨大意的理解。由开头提问“Why is body language so important?” 以及后续回答 “Studies have shown that in the process of communication,non-verbal expression has 65% to 93% more influence than actual text. This means that ‘how to say'is more important than 'what to say'. .. this means that you have more things to pay attention to and prepare for.” 等语句可知答案选C。

25.B 推断题，考查学生对Amy Cuddy观点的理解。从“People can often make inferences from actions, and the results of these inferences directly affect lives: for example, who will be employed and who will be promoted.”可知身体语言影响他人对我们的印象，故选B。

26.C词义推断题，考查学生能否根据文章上下文推断词义。根据“Therefore,before interviews or important meetings,try not to lean on any object or have a hunched back.” 可知a hunched back不是一个好看的姿势，指“弓身，弓背”，故选C。

27.A意图题，考查学生根据获取的信息，推断文章写作对象。由全文可知，文章探讨的是身体语言在职场中的重要性，且部分语句直接以第二人称与读者交流，给出一些建议，可见答案选A。

C

本文主要介绍加拿大庆祝出生、生日和毕业的传统习俗。

28.D 细节题，考查学生从文本中获取信息的能力。根据第二段“if's similarly customary for friends of the parents to visit and give at least one baby gift, usually a toy or clothes, to express congratulations”可知答案选D。

29.B细节题，考查学生细节信息的获取和同义转换。从第三段“If there's one thing Canadians love celebrating, it's the anniversary of their own birth. In recent years, birthdays have risen to become one of the most tradition-rich spectacles of Canadian culture."” 可知, 庆祝生日是非常受加拿大人欢迎的传统习俗，故选B。

30.A细节题，考查学生从原文中获取信息的能力。根据最后一段“These usually take the form of a fancy dress gala(庆典,盛会,演出)held at a local hotel,complete with a dinner,dancing and lots of awkwardly-posed photographs.” 可知毕业典礼往往需要穿fancy dress, 故选A。

31.D写作手法题，考查学生根据原文信息理解作者写作手法。根据第一段“In general，it's the aging process, and the various "key dates" that occur as a Canadian moves from babyhood to adulthood that tend to be the most celebrated and ritualized(仪式化了的)moments in mainstream Canadian culture.”以及全文的组织方式，可知答案选D

D

本文是一篇新闻报道，主要介绍一个公司研发出的新型除草剂喷酒技术。

32.D推断题，考查学生根据原文信息进行整合的能力。根据第一段“….has reached a major milestone in its mission to significantly reduce herbicide use in agriculture" 可知， 这个新型喷酒技术将减少农业中除草剂的使用，是一个重要突破，故选D。

33.D细节题，考查学生定位信息后排除干扰信息的能力。从原文第四段“…spending far more money on herbicides than they need to, but millions of gallons of herbicides are being needlessly sprayed each year. …. the mounting challenges posed by herbicide-resistant weeds and soil pollution.”可知D项不是传统喷酒技术所导致的问题，故选D。

34.A观点态度题，考查学生通过人物的话语推断其观点态度。由文章最后两段可知Bocher对该公司的新技术非常有信心，故选A。

35.C主旨题，考查学生对文章主旨大意的理解。文章介绍了新型喷酒技术的优势和现状，以及相关人物对其介绍和评价，由此可知本文最佳标题应选C。

七选五

本文主要介绍三种人们意想不到的促进心脏健康的方法。

36.C 首段段中句,与下一句“But others may not have crossed your mind.”形成转折，故选C.

37.E首段段尾句，承接前文，总起下文，选项中的she指代上一句提到的心脏病学家Dr. Beth Abramson,下一段开始介绍三种方法，故选E。

38.B 细节段段中句，应用于支撑段落主旨，即Engage in volunteer work，对应对loneliness有何好处，故选B。

39.G细节段段中句，紧接着小标题，根据后文讲解一些不好的行为，可知该句应提出depression对我们有何负面影响，故透G。

40.A细节段段尾句，根据本段主旨大意以及该句属于专家建议，可知答案选A。第三部分语言运用

完形填空

这是一篇记叙文，讲述自闭症患者Ryan Lowry勇敢地在社交网站上发布求职信，感受到社会温暖的故事。

41.A 考查名词辨析。根据后文第五段中“you will have to take a chance on me”的复现可知此题为原词复现。A.chance风险；B.comment 评论；C.photo照片；D.sample样本。

故选A。

42.C考查形容词辨析。根据前文信息Ryan Lowry患有自闭症，借助因果关系可知，交流对他来说是“有挑战性的、困难的”。A.baring无聊的；B.interesting有趣的；C.challenging有挑战性的、困难的；D.amazing令人惊叹的。故选C。

43.B考查形容词辨析。根据文章主旨和前后文信息可知，Ryam Lowy发布了求职信息，有“职业上的”追求。A.academic学术上的、学业上的；B.professional职业上的：C.artistic艺术的；D.political 政治的。故选B。

44.A考查动词辨析。本题考查与job的搭配。根据文章主旨和前后文信息，Ryam Lowry希望找到一份工作。A.land成功得到（工作）；B.quit离开（工作职位）；C.offer提供；D.lose失去。故选A。

45.D 考查副词辨析。根据前文信息“After several rounds of revisions.….”可知，Ryan Lowry非常重视这封求职信的书写，所以应该是“整洁地”誊抄草稿。A.quickly快速地；B.randomly任意地；C.happily开心地；D.neatly整洁地。故选D。

46.C考查动词辨析。根据发布求职信的一系列动作链，从“修改”到“誊抄”，最后是发布到社交平台上“分享”。A.prepared准备；B.reported报告；C.shared分享；D.searched 搜索、查找。故选C。

47.B 考查动词辨析。根据时间状语“About three weeks later”，以及后文提到的收到了很多评论，可知此处意为这封求职信被“查看、测览”了超过七百万次。A.opened打开；B.viewed查看、浏览；C.received收到；D.rejected 排斥、拒收。故选B。

48.B 考查动词词组辨析。根据数字“more than 7 million times”以及“Thousands of comments”可知，这封求职信得到了广泛关注，因此评论“蜂拥而来”。A.joined in参加；B.poured in蜂拥而入；C.pulled in(火车）到站；D.tuned in收听。故选B.

49.A考查名词辨析。根据上文搭配the clarity，以及下文展示的他信件的内容，可知此题挖空的是一个概括词，用于概括信件内容，即信件传递的“信息”很清楚。A.message信息；B.thought思想；C.vision视野；D.sound声音。故选A。

50.C考查名问辨析。根据后文求职信的内容，他希望有人教授他，可知此处是告诉他的future employer他是一个“学习能力很强的人(quick learner)”。A. author作者；B.teacher教师；C.learner 学习者；D.painter 画家。故选C。

51.D考查动词辨析。根据but可知前后形成转折关系，表示“我明白雇用我将是一件有风险的事情，但我保证……”，因此，此题应选择一个表示“知道、明白”之意的词。A.believe相信、认为；B.wonder想知道、想弄明白；C.assume假设；D.realize明白、意识到。故选D。

52.C考查动词辨析。根据but可知前后形成转折关系，表示“我明白……，但我保证如果你……你将……“。此句表示收信人“雇用”我。A.fire 解雇；B.reach 到达；C.hire雇用；D.ignore忽视。故选C。

53.B考查形容词辨析。根据but可知前后形成转折关系，表示“我明白……，但我保证如果你……你将很开心你这么做了”。A.angry生气的；B.glad 开心的；C.regretful后悔的；D.painful痛苦的。故选B。

54.A考查名词辨析。根据前文信息，Ryan收到了很多来自社会上的善意，同时在A Place To Be 这一机构的支持下，写了一首歌来表达他的“感激之情”。A.appreciation感激；B.determination决心；C.expectation 期待；D.admiration 钦佩、赞赏。故选A。

55.D考查动词辨析。根据段内信息，Ryan写了一首歌曲表达自己的感激之情，本题是两句歌词中的其中一句，意为“感谢你们看到真实的我”。A.keeping保持；B.saving拯救；C.helping帮助；D.seeing看到。故选D。

语法填空

本文讲述世界上第一个First Aid Kit的诞生，以及人们如何开始学习急救技能。

56.founder 考查动词found 的词性转换，此处指公司的创办者，故填founder。

57.with 考查介词，strike up a conversation with sb.意为“与某人开始谈话”，故应填介词with。

58.dangers 考查名词复数，在句中充当explained的宾语，故填dangers。

59.to treat 考查不定式作定语，用于修饰medical supplies,故填to treat。

60.an考查不定冠词，由于空后的opportunity以元音音素开头，故填an。

61.his 考查形容词性物主代词，因空前有动词build,空后有宾语young business,可知此处填his。

62.educating 考查动名词作宾语，根据空前有介词on,空后有宾语the public,可知这里应填动名词形式，故填educating。

63.commercially 考查副词用法，根据空后available需要用副词修饰，故填commercially。

64.was published考查谓语动词，根据时间状语In 1901可知时态为一般过去时态，主语是这本书，谓语为被动语态，且主语为第三人称单数，故填 was published。

65.how 考查疑问副问，根据句意及空后的不定式“to save lives.….”可知此处需要一个表方式的疑问副词，故填how。