学校 准考证号 姓名

（在此卷上答题无效）

**福建省漳州市2024届高三毕业班第一次教学质量检测**

**英语试题**

**注意事项：**

**1.答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。**

**2.回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，每选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。**

**3.考试结束后、将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15. Β. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是C。

1. What does the woman complain about the museum shop?

A. The location. B. The goods. C. The opening hours.

2. What does the woman want to do about the kitchen?

A. Keep the traditional look.

B. Change it into a farmhouse.

C. Redecorate it in a modern style.

3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A report. B. Weekend plans. C. The weather.

4. How do the speakers find the concert?

A. Excellent. B. Average. C. Disappointing.

5. What does the woman suggest doing?

A. Waiting several days. B. Organizing the food now. C. Inviting more people.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. Why does Daniel value the watch so much?

A. It is rare. B. It is expensive. C. It is meaningful to him.

7. Who can fix the watch?

A. Sara. B. Peter’s aunt. C. Daniel’s sister.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. When did Peter arrive at school today?

A. At 8:00 am. B. At 8:10 am. C. At 8:30 am.

9. Who usually takes Peter to school?

A. His mother. B. His father. C. His sister.

10. How does Peter plan to go to school?

A. By car. B. By subway. C. By bus.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. Where are the speakers?

A. In a studio. B. In a school. C. In a park.

12. What was the man’s mother?

A. A forest keeper. B. An environment expert. C. A garden designer.

13. What does the man like most about his job?

A. Working outdoors. B. Meeting different people. C. Reliving his childhood memories.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. Why does the woman want to get a new job?

A. To earn a better salary.

B. To get more inspiration.

C. To escape from her boring work.

15. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Colleagues. B. Family members. C. Interviewer and interviewee.

16. How does the woman feel now?

A. Nervous. B. Calm. C. Surprised.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What do restaurants in America seldom accept?

A. Checks. B. Cash. C. Credit cards.

18. What is the common custom at popular restaurants in America?

A. They mainly serve for large parties.

B. They offer alcohol to guests over 18.

C. Many of them don’t accept reservations.

19. What percentage of the bill should be tipped for superior service?

A. About 15%. B. About 20%. C. About 25%.

20. Who generally smokes the least?

A. Asians. B. Europeans. C. Americans.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

There’s no better place to order flowers online than *1-800-Flowers.com*. We have the highest quality flowers and the most talented florists（花商）who can create exactly what you order.

**Quick Flower Delivery and Great Customer Service**

Experience same-day lower delivery, available every day of the year, for all seasons. Place your order by 2:30 p. m. on weekdays, 1:15 p. m. on Saturdays, or 11:45 a. m. on Sundays in the recipient’s time zone. Our committed customer service team is standing by to assist you with any gift or flower order.

**Order the Best Flowers Online for All Occasions**

We’re the best choice when you shop online for gifts and lowers for special occasions like Mother’s Day or Valentine’s Day. With a wide variety of colors, sizes and seasonal themes, you can buy lowers and gilts for everyone.

Deliver smiles all year long with Free Shipping. No Service Charge on all your flowers & gifts when you join the Celebrations Passport program.

**Send Flowers Internationally**

Trust us to deliver your heartfelt messages across the United States and around the world. Our partnerships with local florists and growers guarantee fresh and timely deliveries, making your gesture truly meaningful.

**Fresh Flowers Guaranteed by Trusted Florists**

In 1976, Jim MeCann, founder of *1-800-Flowers.com*, opened his first florist shop and forever changed the way people buy flowers. For more than 40 years, our passion has been to help you connect the important people in your life by providing the finest selection of beautiful flowers. With quality supported by our 100% Satisfaction Guarantee, you can also find plants, gift baskets and more for every occasion.

21. When can you order for same-day delivery?

A. At 4:30 p. m. on Mondays. B. At 2:15 p. m. on Thursdays.

C. At 2:30 p. m. on Saturdays. D. At 1:15 p. m. on Sundays.

22. How does 1-800-Flowers ensure timely international deliveries?

A. By teaming with local florists and growers.

B. By providing a 100% Satisfaction Guarantee.

C. By delivering flowers from the United States.

D. By offering free shipping for all international orders.

23. What has 1-800-Flowers been devoted to over the years?

A. Changing the way people buy flowers.

B. Establishing the best florist shop globally.

C. Providing as many choices of flowers as possible.

D. Bonding customers with valued individuals through flowers.

**B**

The European Patent Office（EPO）on 4th July 2023 announced that Maasai inventor, Richard Turere, won first place in the Young Inventor Prize at the European Inventor Award 2023.

Turere invented the Lion Lights system at age 11. As a young Maasai boy, Turere was entrusted with the vital, responsibility of protecting his family’s cattle from predators（捕食者）. He recognised the need for a solution to prevent lions and other predators from attacking livestock（牲畜）, which led him to develop the innovative light system that has since gained global recognition.

Lion population in Africa is estimated to have declined by 43% in the past 20 years. Many lions are killed to stop them from eating precious livestock, significantly impacting the lion population, the area’s biodiversity and tourism. Known as Lion Lights, Turere’s invention is based on a simple concept: visually reproducing the human presence that keeps lions away. With changing sequences（序列）of flashing lights which are fixed on fences, the lions cannot become comfortable with the patterns and are discouraged from hunting livestock.

As word of Turere’s technology and its success spread, other community members began requesting the system for their properties, and now over 2, 000 homes in Kenya use Lion Lights. The system typically runs on solar energy but can also be coupled with wind power when the weather is cloudy or there is little sun.

In 2013, Turere founded the Lion Lights organisation, which now cooperates with more than 50 young people in his native village. Turere’s commitment and resourcefulness have attracted international attention. His invention has been adopted in several other countries. "I want this story to inspire the young kids so that they too can do something.

Anyone can make it. Anyone can change this world," says Turere.

24. What motivates Turere to invent Lion Lights?

A. To win an award. B. To protect livestock.

C. To maintain lion population. D. To shoulder family responsibility.

25. How does the Lion Lights system work?

A. It controls electric fences to trap lions.

B. It operates on a single energy source.

C. It patterns the human existence using lights.

D. It uses strong flashing lights to scare lions away.

26. Which of the following best describes Turere?

A. Creative and devoted. B. Intelligent and modest.

C. Brave and disciplined. D. Ambitious and outgoing.

27. In which column can the text be found in a newspaper?

A. Profiles. B. Entertainment. C. Health. D. Adventure.

**C**

Cultivated（培育）meat, also known as lab-grown meat, has been cleared for sale in the US.

Upside Foods and Good Meat, two companies that make "cultivated chicken", said that they have gotten approval from the US Department of Agriculture（USDA）to start producing their cell-based proteins. Good Meat said that production is starting immediately. Cultivated meat is grown in a giant vat（缸）, much like what you’d find at a beer factory.

Last week, both companies revealed that the USDA approved labels for their products. In March, Good Meat received a"no questions"letter from the FDA, confirming the product’s safety for sale in the US. Upside Foods also received one in November. Both the USDA and the FDA are overseeing the growing cultivated meat market. CEO of Good Meat, Josh Tetrick, described the approval as a major milestone for the company, the industry, and the food system. Upside founder Uma Valeti called the approval "a giant step forward towards a more sustainable future".

Good Meat, which has been selling its products in Singapore, advertises its product as "meat without slaughter（屠宰）", a more humane approach to eating meat. Supporters hope that cultivated meat will help fight climate change by reducing the need for traditional animal agriculture, which emits greenhouse gases. The company previously announced a partnership with chef José Andrés to introduce the product to a Washington DC restaurant, although the launch time remains uncertain. As production increases, Good Meat may explore cooperation with other restaurants or supermarkets.

Upside is planning to introduce its product at Bar Crenn, a San Francisco restaurant, but did not share a launch date yet. Selling at Bar Crenn should help Upside learn more about how chefs and diners feel about the product. Eventually, the company plans to work with other restaurants and make its products available in supermarkets. For now, it is holding a contest to allow curious customers to be among the first to try the product.

28. What is the potential benefit of cultivated meat?

A. Higher safety for eating.

B. Lower costs for restaurants.

C. Positive impacts on climate change.

D. Improvements in traditional animal agriculture.

29. What do Upside Foods and Good Meat have in common?

A. Both have partnerships with international chefs.

B. Both are involved in producing lab-grown meat.

C. Both declared a launch date of their cultivated meat.

D. Both received FDA approval for worldwide distribution.

30. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

A. Diners have access to free products from Upside.

B. Curious customers will become the main force of buying.

C. Upside will evaluate the responses of chefs and diners to its product.

D. Upside will conduct a survey among diners about their paying ability.

31. What is the text mainly about?

A. The benefits of cultivated meat.

B. The research on cultivated meat.

C. The approval and prospect of cultivated meat.

D. The history and processing of cultivated meat.

**D**

Research on the effects of age on language learning often leads to claims that it’s impossible to learn a language after the age of 18, yet these claims lack scientific evidence. While certain language processing functions peak during childhood, others develop later, with some even experiencing a new growth between the ages of 50 and 75.

The definition of language learning and its goals also play a significant role. If the aim is to participate comfortably in daily social interactions, research suggests that fluency in a new language can be achieved at any age with sufficient study and exposure.

Learning a language at different stages of life comes with advantages and disadvantages. Starting before the age of 10 allows for the potential of acquiring a native-like accent. However, introducing a second language to children late in verbal（言语的）development may pose challenges.

Between the ages of 10 and 18, there is a unique opportunity to intuitively（直觉地）understand grammar and develop a comprehensive and unconscious understanding of a new language’s rules. Language acquisition during this period can also boost confidence and encourage a reflective attitude towards language changes.

Studying an additional language in adulthood involves more translation and a tendency to think in one’s native language first. Language anxiety and hesitation may also arise. However, adulthood offers advantages such as peak communication skills, literary knowledge, and socio-cultural understanding.

Learning a new language at the age of 50 and above may be advantageous in terms of certain mental skills that continue to improve until the mid-to-late 70s. This age group can quickly grasp the basics of a language, although more research is needed to confirm this theory.

In summary, learning a language is a lifelong process. While certain aspects may become more challenging with age, there is no age limit that makes language learning futile. Achieving an intermediate level in a target language can be rewarding, even if some mistakes are made. Starting early can enhance phonology and grammar skills, but continued exposure and usage throughout life are vital for becoming a comfortable speaker. Ultimately, it’s never too late to start or relearn a language.

32. In which situation can one achieve fluency in a new language at any age?

A. In grammar class. B. In writing practice.

C. In vocabulary research. D. In everyday communication.

33. Which of the following can we learn about language leaning?

A. Early learning delays children’s language development.

B. Learning during teenage years helps build up confidence.

C. Learners beyond fifty can gain literary knowledge quickly.

D. Learning in adulthood helps to acquire peak translation skills.

34. What does the underlined word "futile" in Para 7 mean?

A. Fruitless. B. Complex. C. Time-consuming. D. Painful.

35. What’s the best title for the text?

A. Why Language Learning Has Age Limits

B. Why Age Plays a Vital Role in Language Learning

C. How Language Learning Occurs at Different Life Stages

D. How Learning a Language Changes Depending on Your Age

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**How to take a family road trip**

Road trips are a great option for vacation because they allow you to see multiple places in one trip and can be customized to what your family wants to do and see. 36 Here are some steps to take before you hit the road.

First, you and your family will want to figure out when you can take a road trip and for how long. You can have everyone sit down with a calendar and decide when you can take time off together. You may find you have a week at the end of the summer or a long weekend in the fall when you’ re free to travel. 37

38 Discuss potential destinations and any special factors to consider, like the weather. You could choose a place you’ve always wanted to visit. Just be sure to choose a location that gives you time to get there and back and enjoy your visit.

Then you can map out your road trip. Plug in your current city and final destination into a website or app like Google Maps and start considering good places to stop to sleep at night and what sights you might want to visit along the way. 39 If you put in your route, it will populate a list of interesting things to see on your drive.

Last, have your car stocked with necessities like water, snacks, and first aid supplies in case of an emergency. 40 For example, you can take activity books or travel versions of board games. You can also download an audiobook or music to listen to together.

A. Next you’ll need to decide where to go.

B. Too many clothes or valuables make no sense.

C. A successful road trip also takes some planning.

D. You can really gain a lot from an amazing road trip.

E. Another option is to use a website like roadtrippers. com.

F. You’ll also want to think about what to have with you to stay entertained.

G. Once you’ve determined what can work, have everyone add the trip dates to their schedule.

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Years ago, Ashley delivered a speech at her high school graduation. She had dreamed of 41 her education to become a nurse, but a health issue arose and she had to 42 her plans. Later, she recovered from the disease she had at age 18, married her sweetheart, and 43 a family.

Eleven years later, Ashley had five children and was preparing to finally return to college when her mother passed away. The 44 of the person she calls the "greatest cheerleader" in her life set her back again. Struggling with sorrow, she felt 45 and couldn’t imagine taking on more responsibilities. That’s when she 46 a Post-It note written by her 9-year-old daughter, Lorelai, which instantly changed her 47 .

"Winners never quit, and quilters never win," Lorelai wrote.

Motivated by her daughter’s 48 in her, Ashley entered Keiser University. She worked hard, and four years later, all her efforts 49 and graduated with a 4.0 GPA.

Ashley 50 her success to the support of her family, without which she could not have achieved her 51 . She claimed that the only barriers we have in life are the ones we build ourselves. "There is nothing 52 a person," she said. "Just 53 yourself with people who love you and you can do anything you want."

That simple 54 note was all it took to light a fire in Ashley’s heart. We hope this story 55 those who need to hear it!

41. A. continuing B. supporting C. changing D. picturing

42. A. propose B. abandon C. complete D. simplify

43. A. started B. found C. joined D. extended

44. A. behavior B. experience C. identity D. loss

45. A. embarrassed B. guilty C. hopeless D. disappointed

46. A. examined B. spotted C. kept D. stuck

47. A. personality B. hobby C. lifestyle D. mind

48. A. confidence B. desire C. interest D. respect

49. A. added up B. paid off C. carried on D. took off

50. A. connected B. devoted C. added D. owed

51. A. task B. dream C. standard D. positition

52. A. appealing to B. urging on C. holding back D. belonging to

53. A. concern B. defend C. compare D. surround

54. A. serious B. practical C. inspiring D. attractive

55. A. reaches B. entertains C. warns D. shocks

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In human history, many ancient and splendid civilizations were born and died. China is the only country with uninterrupted human civilization. Chinese civilization was born on both 56 (shore) of the Yellow River in 2800 BC. And the rich land 57 Chinese civilization began is Henan Province.

In the long history of Chinese civilization, we may feel that the unique Chinese characteristics are all around us and all within us, 58 （reflect）in Kungfu to a large extent.

Kungfu or martial arts can only 59 （master）through hard work and practice, which contains rich yet profound Chinese philosophy, whether in curing diseases and improving health, 60 in conquering the enemy and preventing conflict. Kungfu can even have an effect on the daily lives of Kungfu fighters.

All styles or schools of martial art originate from Shaolin Temple. So far, Shaolin Kungfu 61 （become）a window of Chinese culture to the world, which also turns Shaolin Temple into the most 62 （influence） "holy land" of martial arts in the world.

Chinese civilization 63 its thousands of years of history is just like an old man, 64 （remain）tough and intelligent. No matter what happens in the world, he is always standing there with a big smile and 65 inclusive attitude.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

假如你校英语报“Sports and Health”栏目正在征集稿件，请你就上周参加学校运动会的一个项目写一篇短文投稿。内容要点包括：

1.比赛过程；

2.赛后感想。

注意：

1.词数80左右；

2.请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Before I was ten, my parents worked very hard at ensuring that everything seemed pleasant for me. I had to admit that I had a very peaceful childhood and I mostly ignored the fact that my elder sister was different. She was diagnosed（诊断）with "Asperger Syndrome". This diagnosis turned my parents’ world upside down, but they never let it affect me.

It was only at the age of ten that I started to notice the differences and become conscious of my social life and self-image that I had carefully developed. My sister, on the other hand, was socially awkward. She could not look at people in the eye. She would say to herself and repeat what she had just said. She, however, was good at studying, and thus we attended the same primary school. Despite this, I never accepted in public that she was my sister. There was one incident, however, just two years ago, that remained in my memory. It was the incident that changed how I viewed my sister. It was the incident that changed me.

When she was about to graduate in primary six, the school made it a must for everyone to put up an performance, in a group or individually. Due to her inability to integrate（融入群体）, my sister was the only one left without a group, so my sister had to perform individually. "I’ll sing, "my sister told my parents, somewhat confidently. Hearing that, I was completely shocked. How could my sister, who was socially awkward, sing in front of the school? I knew so very well that if I allowed this to happen, she would embarrass me, one way or another. "No!" I remembered protesting. My parents shot me a look. I knew my sister was to perform, and I was to be part of the audience watching her. Silently, I prayed that something would happen and I would not have to watch my sister shame herself. The day finally came.

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I sat in the hall, restless and uneasy, waiting for my sister to start her performance.

How did I not know that my sister could sing so beautifully?

**福建省漳州市2024届高三毕业班第一次教学质量检测**

**英语试题参考答案及评分标准**

**第一部分 听力（共20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分）**

1-5ACBCA 6-10 CBCAB 11-15 ACABA 16-20 BACBC

〔评分标准〕参照标准答案，选对得1.5分，选错不得分。

**第二部分 阅读（共20小题，每小题2.5分，满分50分）**

21-23BAD 24-27BCAA 28-31CBCC 32-35 DBAD 36-40 CGAEF

〔评分标准〕参照标准答案，选对得2.5分，选错不得分。

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

41-45 ABADC 46-50 BDABD 51-55 BCDCA

〔评分标准〕参照标准答案，选对得1分，选错不得分。

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

56. shores 57. where 58. reflected 59. be mastered 60. or

61. has become 62. influential 63. with 64. remaining 65. an

〔评分标准〕

1.只有0分与1.5分之分，没有中间分数段；

2.拼写错误和单复数等问题，一律判错，计零分；

3.首字母大小写一样的，若学生写得偏大或偏小不扣分，如s、w；首字母大小写不一样的，若写错不给分，如A-a.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

One possible version

Last week, I participated in our school sports meet, competing in the 400-meter race—a thrilling and unforgettable experience.

On hearing the sharp whistle, I dashed out, the wind rushing against my face and the crowd’s cheers echoing around me. My attempts to match the pace of fellow runners proved challenging, but I did not give up. I pushed myself to the limit and crossed the finish line with all my strength.