**参考答案**

第一题听力（周边 第8期）

1-5 BCCAB 2—10 BACAA 11—15 BACBC 16—20 ACBCB

阅读 BCC BBAD ADAB CDCA 36-40 GCAED

完形填空

41-45 CBBDA BACDC ACACD

56 . a 57. enthusiastically 58. to explore 59. which 60. present

61.from 62. characteristics 63. are considered. 64. people’s 65. awareness

Dear fellows,

In order to celebrate the upcoming World Book Day, an interesting reading campaign will be launched. Not only does the activity stimulate our creativity and shape our character, but it can also enrich our lives in a unique way.

The following are activities involved in this reading campaign. As scheduled, reading clubs are organized in groups for a shared topic in the library every Wednesday afternoon. Participants are welcome to discuss figures in the book, who are the source of motivation to help them beat the odds and create miracles. In addition, every participant is required to submit a reading report within given time to enhance their critical thinking ability and writing capability.

All in all, by immersing ourselves in the charm of books, this activity definitely offers endless fun to us. My dear fellows, please join us as soon as possible!

 English Club

作文二

Paragraph 1

Every afternoon for the next month. Sandro trained really hard. Starting position, starting dive, turning, pushing off, touching the timing pad, all details, he practiced them over and over. Whenever he was exhausted. Eddie's words echoed in his mind and supplied extra energy to him. "Maybe I can't be the champion of the game, but I can be the champion for myself." He spoke in a low mumble to himself after he finished the last training. Finally, the day of competition arrived. With the sound of the starting gun piercing through the air, the race began as expected.

Paragraph 2

Sandro dived into the pool confidently like other competitors. He swam as freely as a fish. 150 meters covered, he was left behind by 2 competitors. In the last 50 meters, Sandro swam magnificently, with his arms pushing forward fast, his legs hitting the water hard. Finally, the championship was still out of his reach. When the result was announced that Sandro won third place. However, other players congratulated him, the audience in the stadium bursting into thunderous applause. As teacher Eddie said, he won the recognition and respect from others, with his effort.

解析：

33、答案：D

解析：推理判断题。文章第二段讲到“But planetary defense experts say in reality, if astronomers spotted a dangerous in- coming space rock, the safest and best answer might be something more subtle, like simply pushing it off course by crashing it with a small spacecraft. （但行星防御专家表示，事实上，如果天文学家发现了一块即将到来的危险太空陨石，最安全、最好的答案可能是更微妙的事情，比如用一艘小型航天器将其撞击，使其偏离轨道。）”可知，我们能从文章中推断出美国国家航空航天局通过撞击推动了Dimorphos。故选D。

34、答案：C

解析：推理判断题。文章最后一段讲到“We’ve tracked lots of space rocks, especially the larger ones that could cause ex- tinction-level events. Thankfully, none currently threaten Earth. But many asteroids the size of Dimorphos haven’t yet been discovered, and those could potentially take out a city if they came crashing down. （我们已经追踪到了许多太空陨石，尤其是那些可能引发爆炸级事件的较大陨石。幸运的是，目前没有一颗威胁地球。但许多Dimorphos大小的小行星尚未被发现，如果它们坠落，可能会摧毁一座城市。）”可知，根据最后一段Lindley Johnson的观点最有可能是近地天体勘测者可能会发现Dimorphos大小的小行星。

35、答案：A

解析：主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了美国国家航空和宇宙航行局（NASA）的行星防御专家实施的行星防御测试，利用小型航天器与一块即将到来的危险太空陨石撞击，使太空陨石偏离轨道。文章第二段讲到“But planetary defense experts say in reality, if astronomers spotted a dangerous in- coming space rock, the safest and best answer might be something more subtle, like simply pushing it off course by crashing it with a small spacecraft. （但行星防御专家表示，事实上，如果天文学家发现了一块即将到来的危险太空陨石，最安全、最好的答案可能是更微妙的事情，比如用一艘小型航天器将其撞击，使其偏离轨道。）”可知，这篇文章最好的标题是与一艘小型航天器的相撞。

41、答案：C

解析：考查形容词及语境理解。.decent体面的；difficult困难的；delicate脆弱的；Ddesperate绝望的。句意：要选择录取谁是相当困难的。根据上文"Every year I'd read over 2，000 college applications from students all over the world."可知，申请人很多，所以要选择录取谁是相当困难的。。

42、答案：A

解析：考查副词及语境理解。.However然而；.Otherwise否则；.Besides此外；Therefore因此。句意：然而，在SAT分数和推荐信的混乱中，候选人的一个品质总是不可抗拒的：善良。根据下文"is always irresistible in a candidate"提到了不可抗拒的品质，与上文很难选择录取谁构成转折关系，应用however。

43、答案：B

解析：考查名词及语境理解。.ability能力；.quality品质；.limitation限制；assumption假设。句意：然而，在SAT分数和推荐信的混乱中，候选人的一个品质总是不可抗拒的：善良。根据下文"is always irresistible in a candidate：kindness"可知，善良是一种品质。故选B。

44、答案：D

解析：考查名词及语境理解。.signal信号；.image图像；.appearance外表；.indication表现，指示。句意：我所遇到过的最令人惊讶的善良表现来自一个成绩优异的学生，他的大学指导老师给他推荐了一封支持性的信。根据下文"of kindness"可知，这里指善良的表现，应用indication。

45、答案：

解析：考查动词短语及语境理解。A.come out出版；B.pick up捡起；C.come across遇见；D.bring up提出。句意：我所遇到过的最令人惊讶的善良表现来自一个成绩优异的学生，他的大学指导老师给他推荐了一封支持性的信。根据上文"of kindness I've ever"可知，这里指作者遇到过的最令人惊讶的善良表现。故选C。

46、答案：B

解析：考查动词短语及语境理解。A.stood up站立；B.stood out突出；C.given up放弃；D.given out分发。句意：即使有这些资历，他也未必能脱颖而出。根据上文"Even with these qualifications，he might not have"可知，有了好的资历，按理说可以在申请人中脱颖而出，故选B。

47、答案：A

解析：考查名词词义辨析。A.guard保安；B.teacher老师；C.principal原则；D.counselor顾问。句意：来自学校保安。根据下文"The security guard wrote"可知，信来自学校保安。故选A。

48、答案：D

解析：考查名词及语境理解。A.wisdom智慧；B.bravery勇敢；C.encouragement鼓励；D.consideration考虑，体贴。句意：保安写道，出于他的体贴，他支持这名学生入学。根据下文"This young man was the only person in the school who knew the names of every member of the guard staff.（这个年轻人是学校里唯一一个知道警卫人员名字的人）"可知，学生很体贴，会记住一个普通人的名字。故选D。

49、答案：D

解析：考查动词及语境理解。A.bothered打扰；B.answered回答；C.visited参观；D.thanked感谢。句意：他在空房间里关灯，每天早上总是感谢走廊的监控（总是对着监控致谢），在同学们离开教室后收拾教室，即使没有人在看。根据上文"He turned off lights in empty rooms，consistently"可知，学生很有礼貌，在空房间里关灯，每天早上总是感谢走廊的监控（总是对着监控致谢），故选D。

50、答案：C

解析：考查固定短语及语境理解。A.as if好像；B.now that既然；C.even if即使；D.in order that为了。句意：他在空房间里关灯，每天早上总是感谢走廊的监控，在同学们离开教室后收拾教室，即使没有人在看。结合前后文语境可知为转折关系，引导让步状语从句，表示"即使"应用even if。故选C。

51、答案：C

解析：考查形容词及语境理解。A.demanding要求高的；B.amusing有趣的；C.refreshing令人精神振奋的；D.puzzling令人困惑的。句意：保安写道，这个学生对学校里的每个人都有一种令人精神振奋的尊敬，不管他们的地位、声望或权力如何。根据下文"respect for every person at the school，regardless of position，popularity or power"可知，这个学生尊重每一个人，对学校里的每个人都有一种令人精神振奋的尊敬（极其尊重他人），故选C。

52、答案：D

解析：考查名词及语境理解。A.passion激情；B.trouble麻烦；C.method方法；D.window窗户。句意：它为我们打开了一扇窗，让我们一窥学生生活中那些"无足轻重"的时刻。根据下文"onto a student's life"可知，指学生生活的窗口，故选D。

53、答案：A

解析：考查介词短语及语境理解。A.due to因为；B.in need of需要；C.except for除了；D.along with和……一起。句意：由于这篇文章，明年可能会有大量的保安推荐。根据"this essay"可知，明年可能会有大量的保安推荐是因为这封推荐信。故选A。

54、答案：C

解析：考查名词及语境理解。A.money钱；B.notice通知；C.attention注意力；D.curiosity好奇心。句意：但如果这意味着学生们开始像关注校长和老师一样关注打扫教室的人，我很乐意帮助开启这一趋势。根据下文"to the people who clean their classrooms"指关注打扫教室的人，短语pay attention to表示"注意"。故选C。

55、答案：B

解析：考查名词及语境理解。A.policy政策；B.trend趋势；C.arrangement安排；D.career事业。句意：但如果这意味着学生们开始像关注校长和老师一样关注打扫教室的人，我很乐意帮助开启这一趋势。根据上文"to the people who clean their classrooms as they do to their principals and teachers，I'm happy to help start that"可知，学生们开始像关注校长和老师一样关注打扫教室的人，这是一种趋势。故选B。