**活用教材词汇，靶向高考写作(8开打印)**

**——人教版新教材M5U4单词拓展**

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| 1. **craft /krɑ:ft/ n.手艺;工艺;技艺** | |
| 1. **craft workers** 2. **a rescue craft** 3. The show featured **traditional country crafts**. | 1. 熟練工人，工匠 2. 一艘救援船 3. 这个节目展示了传统的乡村工艺品。**(应)** |
| 1. **pleasant /ˈpleznt/ a.令人愉快的;友好的** | |
| 1. Many **pleasant recollections** of the time we spent together crowded in on me. 2. The local people were very friendly and kind, **making the journey more pleasant.** 3. I am sorry to inform you of the following **unpleasant situation**. | 1. 许多我们曾一起度过的愉快的回忆涌上我的心头。 **(续)** 2. 当地人非常友好和善良，使旅程变得更加愉快。**(应)** 3. 我很抱歉的告诉你一件令人不愉快的事。**(应用文之投诉信)** |
| **3.arise （arose arisen） /əˈraɪz/ vi.起身;出现;由…引起** | |
| 1. If **any complications arise**, let me know and I'll help. 2. **An unforeseen difficulty has arisen**. 3. Heads turned, and **a murmur arose** in the church. | 如果出现任何问题，请告诉我，我会帮助你。**(应)**  出现了一个意想不到的困难。**(续)**  大家都转过头来，教堂里响起一片低语声。**(续)** |
| **4.massive /ˈmæsɪv/ a.巨大的;非常严重的** | |
| 1. **A massive earthquake** hit on Jan 22 2. The Spring Festival Gala appeals to **massive audiences** every year. | 1. 1月22日爆发了一场严重的地震。**(应)** 2. 春节联欢晚会每年吸引了很多观众。**(应)** |
| **5.take sb's breath away (breathe v.) 令人惊叹** | |
| 1. The view from the top will **take your breath away**. 2. The awesome scenery on the farm **took our breath away**. 3. As they **were still out of breath** and their heart beat wildly, they were finally convinced that what happened just now was true. 4. I **held my breath,** waiting for the teacher to announce the results of the exam. 5. He climbed to the peak of the mountain and **lost his breath**. 6. Jack **took a deep breath** and then dived into the water. 7. I sat **breathlessly** on my seat and still could not believe it. | 1. 从山顶眺望，景色美得会令你窒息。**(应)** 2. 农场上的美景令我们惊叹。**(续写之骑马森林迷路)** 3. 当他们仍上气不接下气、心跳飞快时，他们最终相信刚刚所发生的事是真实的。**(续)** 4. 我屏住呼吸，等着老师宣布考试的结果。**(续)** 5. 爬到山顶他就喘不过气来了。**(续)** 6. 杰克深呼吸，然后潜入水中。**(续)** 7. 我气喘吁吁地坐在座位上，仍不敢相信。**(续)** |
| **6.bound /baʊnd/ a.准备前往(某地);一定会** | |
| 1. I’m sure you **are bound to take an interest in** these activities. 2. Bernard **was bound to make some extra money** by selling popcorn from door to door. 3. We **were bound for the farm** where we would pick fruits. 4. Jack came **bounding into the room**, beads of sweat dripped from forehead. | 1. 我相信你一定会喜欢这些活动的。**(应)** 2. 伯纳德(Bernard) 挨家挨户去卖爆米花，他一定会赚些额外的钱。 **(续写之助人为乐)** 3. 我们正要前往我们采摘水果的农场。 **(应)** 4. 杰克蹦蹦跳跳地进入了房间，满头大汗。**(续)** |
| **7.scenery /ˈsi:nəri/ n.风景;景色** | |
| It was a challenging ride, but **the breathtaking/ picturesque/jaw-dropping/spectacular / awesome scenery** made it worthwhile. | 这是一次充满挑战的旅行，但看到那令人叹为观止的风景便觉得一切都是值得的。**(续、应)** |
| **8.awesome /ˈɔ:səm/ a.令人惊叹的;可怕的** | |
| 1. **awesome scenery** 2. **An awesome challenge** lies ahead of them. 3. Through music, we had made **an awesome connection**. | 1. 令人惊叹的景色**(应、续)** 2. 摆在他们面前的是令人望而生畏的巨大挑战。**(续)** 3. 通过音乐，我们建立了一种很棒的联系。**(续)** |
| **9.spectacular /spekˈtækjələ(r)/ a.壮观的;壮丽的;巨大的 n.壮丽场面** | |
| 1. **a spectacular view** 2. After weeks of hard work and dedication, our team finally **made a spectacular success**. | 1. 蔚为壮观的景象 2. 经过数周的努力和奉献，我们的团队终于取得了巨大的成功。**(续)** |
| 1. **highlight /ˈhaɪlaɪt/ n.最好的部分 vt.突出;强调** | |
| **The highlight of this outing** will be a mountain-climbing competition and the prize will be prepared for the winning team. | 这次郊游的亮点将是一场登山比赛，且将为获胜的队伍准备奖品。**(应)** |
| 1. **drill /drɪl/ vi.&vt.钻孔;打眼 n.钻头** | |
| Last week witnessed **a disaster prevention drill** in our school which was meant to teach us how to escape and protect ourselves when in danger. | 上周，我们学校举行了一次防灾演习，旨在教我们如何在危险中逃生和保护自己。**(应)** |
| 1. **freezing /ˈfri:zɪŋ/ a.极冷的;冰冻的**   **frozen /ˈfrəʊzn/ a. 冻僵的；结冰的**  **freeze /fri:z/ (froze frozen) vi.&vt.结冰;(使)冻住** | |
| 1. **freezing cold** 2. Wet through **in the freezing water**, the mother and child were taken to hospital for treatment. 3. The pilot’s face **was frozen with fear**. | 1. 极冷 2. 母亲和孩子在冰冷的水中浑身湿透，被送往医院接受治疗。**(续)** 3. 飞行员的脸因恐惧而僵住了。 **(续)** |
| 1. **anticipate /ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt/ vt.预料;预见;期望** | |
| 1. They **anticipate having several applicants** for the job. 2. Tom **had anticipated a sharp scolding** but he would never have expected the comforting words from Mother. Hearing the warm words, Tom was not only relieved but also moved deeply. | 他们预计会有几个人来应聘这份工作。  汤姆本以为会受到严厉的斥责，但他从来没有想到母亲会说安慰的话。听到这些温暖的话语，汤姆不仅松了一口气，而且深受感动。**(续)** |
| 1. **bunch /bʌntʃ/ n.束;串;捆** | |
| **a bunch of flowers/toys/women/grapes** | 一束花/一堆玩具/一群女人/一串葡萄 |
| 1. **thunder /ˈθʌndə(r)/ vi.打雷;轰隆隆地响 n.雷声**   **thunderous /ˈθʌnd(ə)rəs/ a. 强有力的; 打雷般的** | |
| 1. The wind picked up. The tall pine trees surrounding the cottage swayed. White caps formed on the lake. **Thunder boomed** and echoed through the rolling hills. 2. The whole gymnasium **thundered with the clapping**, hollering, chanting, “Kevin! Kevin!” 3. The show ended to **thunderous applause**, with the kids bowing dramatically, accepting their praise for a job well done. | 1. 风刮了起来。小屋周围高大的松树摇摆着。湖面笼盖着一层白色的薄雾。雷声隆隆，响彻起伏的山。 **(续)** 2. 整个体育馆响起了雷鸣般的掌声，大家齐声一直喊“ “Kevin! Kevin!”**(续)**   3.演出在雷鸣般的掌声中结束，孩子们深深地鞠躬，接受众人对其出色表演的称赞。**(续)** |
| 1. **frost /frɒst/ n. 霜;严寒天气 vt.使蒙上霜**   **frosty /ˈfrɒsti/ a. 严寒的，霜冻的；覆盖着霜的，结霜的** | |
| 1. I noticed the modest houses **frosted in sparkly snow**. 2. My first day of delivery was a dark, **frosty March morning**. | 1. 我注意到那些简朴的房子在闪耀的雪中蒙上了一层霜。 **(续)** 2. 我送报纸的第一天是一个阴沉、冰冻的三月早晨。**(续)** |
| 1. **curtain /ˈkɜ:tn/ n.窗帘** | |
| 1. **draw the curtains** 2. I tried peeking through her window, but **her curtains were drawn**. | 1. 拉上窗帘 2. 我试着从她的窗户往里看，但她的窗帘拉上了。 **(续)** |
| 1. **duration /djuˈreɪʃn/ n.持续时间;期间** | |
| **The duration of the program** is three months, during which participants will undergo some physical training. | 该项目的持续时间为三个月，参与者在此期间将接受一些体能训练。**(应)** |
| 1. **harbour /'hɑ:bə(r)/ n.(海)港;港口 v. 心怀......; 窝藏** | |
| 1. **enroll online** 2. **enroll in a course** 3. You need to **enroll before the end of May**. | 1. 这些船都停靠在港口。 2. 她开始怀疑这个决定。 3. 警方相信定有人窝藏杀人犯。 |
| 1. **enrol (或enroll) /ɪnˈrəʊl/ vi.&vt.(使)加入;注册;登记** | |
| **From my point of view,** it would be better if you practice spoken English every day. | 1. 在网上登记 2. 注册一门课程 3. 你必须在5月底前注册。**(应)** |
| 1. **contrary /ˈkɒntrəri/ a.相反的 n.相反的事实** | |
| 1. **Contrary to** what we had seen in middle school, Vinnie rarely missed a homework assignment. 2. I thought that my description was coherent, but **on the contrary**, it was actually illogical. | 1. 与在初中时我们看到的不一样，Vinnie几乎没有拉下一次作业。**(续)** 2. 我认为我的描述有条理，但是恰恰相反，我的描述不合逻辑。**(续)** |
| 1. **alongside /əˌlɒŋˈsaɪd/ prep.在…旁边 ad.在旁边** | |
| Suddenly, the younger of the two riders angled in my direction. **His bike moved alongside my window**, the boy struggling to control it. | 突然，两个骑车人中较年轻的一个朝我的方向斜过来。他的自行车在我的车窗旁移动，男孩努力地控制它。**(续)** |
| 1. **proceed /prəˈsi:d/ vi.行进;继续做** | |
| 1. She decided not to **proceed with the treatment**. 2. He outlined his plans and then **proceeded to explain them** in more detail. 3. He **proceeded slowly along the street.** | 1. 她决定不继续治疗了。**(续)** 2. 他简单介绍了他的计划，接着又进行了较详细的解释。**(续)** 3. 他沿着街道缓缓行进。**(续)** |
| 1. **astonish /əˈstɒnɪʃ/ vi.使十分惊讶;使吃惊** | |
| 1. Most cats panic if put in water, but our brave little cat **astonished everyone.** 2. I **was too astonished to say** anything, but the young student beside me wasn’t. 3. **So astonished was the man** when he knew the truth that his mouth remained half-open. 4. I **was astonished at the unexpected news.** 5. I **was astonished to find** that the spectacular scenery on the farm took our breath away. 6. **To our astonishment**, he reached the peak of the mountain regardless of his poor health. | 1. 大多数猫在水里都会感到恐慌，但我们这只勇敢的小猫却令所有人吃惊。**(续)** 2. 我惊讶得说不出话来，但我身边的年轻学生却不吃惊。**(续)** 3. 当这个人知道真相的时候，他非常惊讶，嘴巴还半张着。**(续)** 4. 听到这个突如其来的消息，我十分惊讶。**(续)** 5. 我惊讶地发现农场上壮观的景色让我们叹为观止。**(续)** 6. 令我们惊讶的是，他不顾身体不好，还是登上了顶峰。**(续)** |
| 1. **mist /mɪst/ n.薄雾;水汽**   **misty /ˈmɪsti/ a.多雾的;模糊的** | |
| 1. We climbed onward and upward through **the mist of rain** until we came across an old man, maybe in his late sixties, who was moving slowly down the mountain. 2. As she came closer, I saw what she held and **tears began misting in my eyes**. 3. I looked over at the old woman and **her eyes were misty**. | 1. 我们在雨雾中向上爬，直到遇到一位老人，他可能快60岁了，正在慢慢下山。**（续）** 2. 当她走近时，我看到了她拿着的东西，眼泪开始在我眼里模糊。**（续）** 3. 我看向老人，她泪眼模糊。**（续）** |
| 1. **steel /sti:l/ n.钢;钢铁工业 v. 使坚强地做/面对......** | |
| 1. She has **given** the police **a very detailed/full description of** the robber. 2. My gratitude is beyond description. | 1. 她向警员详细描述了抢劫者的相貌。**（续）**   2. 我的感激之情无以言表。**（应用文之感谢信）** |
| 1. **relate to /rɪˈleɪt tə/ 与……相关;涉及;谈到** | |
| I slid into the seat next to him and **steeled myself for** what was to come. | 我坐到座位上准备应付即将发生的事。**（续）** |
| 1. **dusk /dʌsk/ n.黄昏;傍晚** | |
| Finally, **with dusk approaching**, Jim sent a four-wheel vehicle to transport Michelle and her family to the church. | 最后，随着黄昏的临近，吉姆派了一辆四轮车把米歇尔和她的家人送到教堂。**(续)** |
| 1. **advertisement /ədˈvɜ:tɪsmənt/ n.广告;启事** | |
| 1. **I learnt from your advertisement** that you are in need of volunteers , and I’d like to apply for the post. 2. I’d like to apply for **the post advertised in today’s newspaper**. | 1. 我从你登的广告中得知你需要志愿者，我想申请这个职位。**(应)**   2.我想申请你们今天刊登的广告中的职位。**(应)** |
| 1. **owe /əʊ/ vt.欠(账、债、情等)** | |
| 1. **Owing to** the reasons discussed above, I won’t hesitate to recommend this movie to you. 2. I’m writing to **owe you an apology for** being unable to help you. 3. It’s you that we should **owe our success to**. | 1. 由于上述原因，我将毫不犹豫地向您推荐这部电影。**（应）** 2. 我没能帮你，我写信向你道歉。**（应）** 3. 我们的成功应该归功于你。**（应）** |
| 1. **toast /təʊst/ n.烤面包片;干杯 vt.干杯** | |
| But when I raised my glass in honor of the happy couple, in my heart it was the grit of two old Marines and the power of perseverance **I toasted**. | 但当我举杯向这对幸福的夫妇致敬时，在我心中，这是两位老海军陆战队队员的勇气和毅力。**（续）** |
| 1. **coherent /kəʊˈhɪərənt/ a.有条理的;清楚易懂的** | |
| She only **became coherent** again two hours after the attack. | 她发病两小时之后才恢复了清楚说话的能力。**(续)** |
| 1. **see sb/sth do /doing/done 看到某人/物做了/正在做/被......** | |
| 1. They were astonished to **see misty clouds rising from the great Niagara Falls**... 2. When crossing the street he **saw an old man knocked down** by a rushing car. | 1. 他们看到尼亚加拉大瀑布升腾而起的水雾惊叹不已......**(课本原句)** 2. 过马路时，他看见一位老人被一辆冲过来的车撞倒了。**(续)** |
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