**202411 宁波一模卷词汇二次开发**

**Reading A**

* **重点词汇学习及长句语法填空**

1. Look for your next great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(好书或文章).

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it’s for personal growth, inspiration, or \_\_\_\_ escape into an imaginative world, these newly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(release) books have something for everyone.

3.This book offers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(practice) strategies for making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(last) changes that lead to remarkable results.

4. In this delightful book, Emma Green, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(respect) life coach, and John Reynold, a renowned psychologist, share insights \_\_\_\_\_ finding lasting happiness. Their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( 引人入胜的）conversations, filled with wisdom and humor, offer a road map to living a joyful life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenges.

5. Educated is a powerful memoir that tells the story of Tara Westover, who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(raise) in a poor rural area and had no formal education until the age of 17. Her determination to educate herself and her journey to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(earn) a PhD from Cambridge University are both inspiring and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(发人深思的）

6. Nora Seed finds herself in a magical library \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she has the chance to explore different lives she could\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(live) through each book, learning valuable lessons. This imaginative novel is perfect for readers who enjoy stories about second chances and self-discovery.

* **“书本介绍”主题词汇梳理**

1.回忆录 2.想象小说 3.几本新发行的书 some \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_books

4.自我发现和个人成长 stories about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5.逃入一个充满想象的世界 an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(imagine) world

6.探讨习惯如何塑造我们的生活 explore\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7.为……提供实用策略 offers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8.助力作持久改变 contribute to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9.分享对……见解 share insights into sth

10.提供一份通往快乐生活的路线图 offer a \_\_\_\_\_map to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11.既鼓舞人心又引人深思 both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reading B**

* **重点词汇学习及长句语法填空**

1. Crowded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(防守球员), Charlie Villanueva \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(leap) toward the basket. One hand lifts the ball high, and for a moment he seems to hang in the air. Then he hammers the ball through the rim. **Slam dunk**!

(1) He passed the ball ahead to Mr. Love, who **slam-dunked** it. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2) I can’t help but compare him to Quin, who **slam-dunked** the role the first two times around.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(3) He **was slam-dunked** from his radio programme for making racist comments. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(4) Although he's a strong candidate, he's not **a slam dunk.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. His success is \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_(because of/owing to)more than his ability to play basketball and he owes much of \_\_\_\_ he is today to a skin disease called alopecia areata, which is not infectious but is caused by an error in the immune system that **triggers**(扳机,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_译）germ-fighting cells \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(attack) the body’s hair-growing cells.

3. This made him **a target for bullying**, leading him to **withdraw** and hide under caps and hoods.

(1) She had to **withdraw from the competition** because of a leg injury. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2) After the accident, he **withdrew**into himself and refused to talk to family or friends. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.He **channeled** his frustrations and stress into motivation, improving his skills to the point \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his talent overshadowed his condition.

(1) My happiness**was overshadowed** by the bad news. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2) **channel**: to direct something into a particular place or situation

Ditches were constructed to **channel**water away from the buildings. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If only she could **channel** all that energy into something useful. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **“篮球描写”主题词汇梳理**

1. 被防守球员围堵

2. 朝着篮筐跃起

3. 高高举起篮球

4. 仿佛悬停在空中

5. 用力将球砸进篮筐

6. 在篮球中找到了庇护（所）

7. 将挫败感和压力转化（引入）动力

8. 他的才华让他的病情相形见拙

9. (事业)腾飞

10. 始终致力于帮助他人

11. 接纳/拥抱个性并相信自己

12. 凭借奉献精神和自信，任何梦想都触手可及

13. 成就今天的他很大程度上归功于他的努力和坚持

**Reading C**

1. Among \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(享有声誉） for various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(character) ranging from the good to the bad, millennials have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(notable) been labeled the “job-hopping” generation.

2. 研究：study/survey/research/experiment

发现：revealed/indicated /show/ found /discovered /suggested/shed light on

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_some from older generations may interpret this \_\_\_a sign of laziness, a deeper look suggests more complex motivations.

4. Beyond the conventional reasons like obtaining better salaries or greater job stability, many millennials have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(increase) motivated by value-driven goals. … In response \_\_\_\_ such a trend, employers are taking steps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(improve) workplace culture and to pay more attention to the professional growth and development of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(individual).

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(obviously同义), Millennials’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(大胆的bold) in pursuing new job opportunities is also shaped by emerging economic trends and novel business models, such as the gig economy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ self-employed and temporary work caters to those who value \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(flexible) and work-life balance.

6.It shows millennials’ wandering off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(beat) track to explore new opportunities and development.

7.Some employers appreciate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(diverse) in experience and skills job-hopping brings about, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others view it negatively, \_\_\_\_\_\_(see) it as a lack of commitment.

8.There is concern that millennials, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(raise) in relatively prosperous times, may possess less patience and resilience(恢复力). \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, at a materialistic society, millennial generation’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(pursue) of meaning in their careers offers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inspire).

1.享有声誉

2.把…理解为……的标志

3.乍一看

4越传统原因

5职业稳定性/灵活性

6被价值驱动型目标激励

7.提供更好的学习机会

8.与价值观一致

9.对…回应．

10.职业成长和个人发展

11.被塑造

12.迎合那些重视灵活性和工作生活平衡的人

13.走在人迹罕至的路上

14.仍然是有争议的

15.带来多样性

16.缺少担当

17.有耐心和韧性

18.永远不要气馁去做

19.渴望提升技能

20.频繁换工作

21.不情愿找工作

22.对工作挑剔

23.以……为特点

24.优先考虑个人成就感

**Reading D**

* **重点词汇学习及长句语法填空**

1. Archaeologists found pebble-sized pieces of a yellowish substance: the world’s oldest cheese, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(scatter) around the necks of some bodies in Xiaohe, a Bronze Age cemetery.

2. A recent study, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(publish) in Cell, analyzes the DNA of this ancient dairy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (shed) light on how it was made and how its production spread

3. In a previous study, researchers took tiny samples of the 3,500-year-old cheese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (attach) to the mummies’ necks.

4. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(analyze) of proteins in those bits unveiled the presence of Lactobacillus kefiranofaciens, a microbe(发酵菌) used to produce a type of fermented cheese \_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) kefir.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(work) with ancient human DNA, she wanted to study the microbe’s DNA.

6. However, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(exact) complete DNA from such ancient samples proved challenging, \_\_\_\_\_ it broke down over time and mixed with genetic information from the environment.

7. By comparing the DNA from the Xiaohe cheese with \_\_\_\_\_ of others, two branches emerged: one from Europe and the Pacific Islands, and the other from Tibet and East Asia, \_\_\_\_\_\_ suggests a possible route for kefir’s spread from Xinjiang to East Asia, possibly through migration.

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(interest), the goat DNA resembled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other ancient Central Asian goats, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(suggest) the mixing of population in Xinjiang with other Bronze Age populations.

9. Researchers anticipate that further analysis of microbes in the cheese, along with other biological samples, could provide deeper insights \_\_\_\_\_\_ interactions between ancient populations.

* **“研究类”主题词汇**

1. 阐明

2. 揭开…的存在

3. 从…提取方法 

提取方法

4. 证明具有挑战性

5. 混合遗传信息

6. 探索…的历史

7. 比较……

8. 可能是

9. 通过迁徙

10. 古代民族的互动

11. 人口的混合

12. 提供更深入的见解

13. 体现文明

14. 揭示传播途径

15抵制

16在…中扮演重要角色

17起源于

**七选五**

* **主题词汇**

1. 常见现象

2. 新常态

3. 打造一个专业的个人简介/简历

4. 展示能力

5. 有效管理时间

6. 独立完成任务

7. 获得赞不绝口的推荐

8. 突出获得的技能

9. 把通勤时间考虑进去

10. 非常低

11. 某种感觉难以释怀

12. 攒钱

13. 每晚

14. 记住

15. 获得/取消实习机会

16. 可行的选择

17. 推销你的经历

18. 在可预见的将来

**完型填空**

* **主题词汇**

1.冲着我笑

2.带着照亮整个房间的笑容

3.热情地要了个大大的拥抱

4.自夸.

5.怀有一个长期目标

6.实现梦想

7.清喉咙

8. 结束演讲

9.平静地过世

10.参加葬礼并为…哀悼

11.将歌词付诸实践/ 活出歌词般的日子

12.以身作则地教诲

13.实现潜能，为时不晚

**语法再填空**

The “Italian Contemporary Art and Artists on the Silk Road” exhibition, held at the Grand Tang Mall in Xian , 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(draw) over 60,000 visitors during its 37-day run .Described by art enthusiast Zhang Yin, this unique event displayed the integration of Chinese tradition with Western modernity, 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(offer) an appealing journey transcending time and space.

The exhibition’s route began in Italy 3\_\_\_\_\_\_ spanned countries along the Silk Road, ending in Xi’an, the route’s origin. Pasquale Terracciano, from Italy’s Ministry of Foreign Affairs, viewed the exhibition as a symbol of renewal and dialogue, highlighting the role of art in bridging cultural divides.

Historically, the Silk Road promoted cultural exchange 4\_\_\_\_\_\_ China and Italy, which was evidenced by Marco Polo’s travels and the spread of Chinese culture to Italy. The Xi’an Art Museum, together with Italian peers,5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(preserve) this legacy, having 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(previous) hosted the “Beyond the Wall: Xi’an Contemporary Art Exhibition” in Florence.

Featuring pieces from 33 Italian artists, the exhibition presented a diverse range of creative expressions, reflecting Italy’s 7\_\_\_\_\_\_(art) evolution from the 1960s to today. Notable was “What holds it all together,”8\_\_\_\_\_ chinoiserie-inspired piece made of porcelain and organic glass, which exemplified the enduring cultural bond between the two nations.

9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the exhibition closed its doors in Xi’an, the echo of its profound impact 10 \_\_\_\_\_ the cultural landscape will continue to resonate, fostering a new era of creative harmony between China and Italy.

* **“展览介绍”主题词汇**

**意义**

1. 提供了一段引人入胜的超时空之旅

2. 将展览视为重生与对话的象征

3. 突出艺术在……的重要性

4. 弥合文化鸿沟

5. 推动文化交流

6. 体现了两国之间持久的文化纽带

对文化景观的深远影响的回声

**内容**

1. 吸引了很多艺术热爱者

2. 这次独特的活动

3. 展示了……的融合

4 以……为特点

5. 展现了多样化的创意表达形式活动意义

7. 开创一个……的新纪元