

湖北智学联盟 2022 届高三年级 12 月联考

英语试题

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What helps the man study?

A. Having the TV on. B. Listening to music.

C. Staying in a quiet place.

2. Why does Anne need help?

A. Her bag is full.

B. She's carrying something.

C. It is hard to close her drawer.

3. How often does the man work out now?

A. Once a week

B. Twice a week

C. Every other day.

4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Mother and son.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Monitor and classmate.

5. How does the man feel about the idea?

A. Relaxed.

B. Unsure.

C. Excited.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和 7 题。

6. How is the man feeling?

A. Angry

B. Scared.

C. Sleepy.

7. How long is the speakers' trip?

A. Thirteen hours.

B. Ten hours.

C. Four hours.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 和 10 题。

8. What does the woman think about famous brands?

A. They are the best. B. They are beautiful

C. They are too expensive.

9. Why do some people prefer famous brands according to the man?

A. To show off their knowledge.

B. To get people to follow them.

C. To look special and fashionable.

10. What does the man think about first when he buys things?

A. Brand and style. B. Quality and price.

C. Advertisement and brand.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What is the conversation mainly about?

- A What made Alexa's plants dead.
- B. Where Alexa planted her plants.
- C. Why it's hard to keep house plants.

12. What did Alexa do with her yellow plant?

- A. She put it in the sunlight.
- B. She returned it to the shop.
- C. She gave it too much water.

13. What does the man suggest Alexa do?

- A. Throw all her plants away.
- B, Find out more about plants online.
- C. Move all her plants out of the sun.

听下面一段对话，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. By 2020, where should trash sorting happen?

- A. In all major cities of China.
- B. Only in Zhejiang province.
- C. In Ms. Chu's neighborhood.

15. What is Ms. Chu's profession?

- A. Trash collector.
- B. Reporter.
- C. Politician.

16. What is one of Mr. Tang's solutions?

- A. Door-to-door training.
- B. Free trash cans.
- C. Plastic trash bags.

17. How will a trash collector find a bag's owner?

- A. He will call a volunteer
- B, He will see a name on the bag.
- C. He will scan the bag with a phone.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the purpose of the staff meeting?

- A. To find ways to help Mrs. Smith.
- B. To hear how Mrs. Smith is doing.
- C. To figure out what's wrong with Mrs. Smith.

19. Where did Mrs. Smith feel the pain?

- A. In her arm.
- B. In her lung
- C. In her shoulder.

20. How long has Mrs. Smith worked at the company?

- A. Over five years.
- B. About three months
- C. Less than two weeks.

第二部分阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题，每题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项.

A

Surfing: Famous Beaches, Famous Waves

North Shore, Oahu, Hawaii; Famous for being the birthplace of surfing

Wide, and beaches stretch nearly 20 miles along the Pacific Ocean. Between October and February, this surfing destination is suitable only for experienced surfers, as its big waves can reach 30 feet. In summer, the ocean can be almost completely flat, making it perfect for swimming.

Huntington Beach, California: Famous for the US Open of Surfing competition

This busy 8.5-mile-long beach attracts 8 million visitors a year for bodysurfing, boogie boarding (趴板冲浪) .and board surfing at every level, beginner to expert. At night, the beach's fire pits draw families as much as the waves do during the day. The best time for surfers is winter, when the swells can hit 15 feet.

Jeffreys Bay, South Africa: Famous for being the setting of the classic movie *The Endless Summer*

This area of the ocean may contain the most consistent waves on the planet, with some up to 10 feet. The best waves are between late May and late August. The beach sometimes closes because of sharks, but at other times, surfers are lucky enough to surf alongside dolphins.

Tamarindo, Costa Rica: Famous for being featured in the movie *The Endless Summer II*

This beach has waves up to 12 feet high, which are good for long boarders or short boarders, beginners or experts, with the best waves from April to July. Bodysurfing is not recommended because of offshore rocks. The relaxed atmosphere and nearly perfectly year-round weather make it feel like the California beaches of the 1950s.

21. The beach with the biggest waves is.

A. Oahu's North Shore B. Huntington Beach C. Jeffreys Bay D. Tamarindo

22. Jeffreys Bay and Tamarindo are both known for .

A. offshore rocks B. competitions C. movies D. dolphins

23. How are North Shore and Huntington Beach similar? .

A. Both beaches are the same length
B. Both are suitable for all surfing levels
C. The waves are both perfect for body surfing
D. Winter is the best time to surf at both beaches

B

We think of kids playing video games as being in a sort of loneliness, locked in their darkened bedrooms. In truth, they are usually communicating with other gamers, via audio or text, about the action on the screen. And sometimes the chatter shifts from the world of fantasy to real life.

That's what happened to 14-year-old Reilly Howard from East Hampton, Connecticut last October. While playing *Counter-striker: global Offensive*, he noticed that an online friend, a 13-year-old from Florida, was not his normal self-Reilly's sixth sense was confirmed when the friend messaged him, "Yo, we need to talk " Reilly immediately called him.

"He starts to open up about what's going on in his life: 'I have nothing to live for; I'm going to kill myself,' "Reilly told nbconnecticut.com. "He couldn't even talk, he was crying so much." Unable to verbally convey his sufferings, his friend typed out, "Tonight is going to be the night."

Suicide is a lot to throw at a high school kid, but Reilly, a sophomore (二年级学生) at the time, resolved to stay on the line for as long as he was needed. "I knew he didn't want to be alone, and I didn't want him to go " he told WFSB. "He's my friend. I didn't want him to die."

For two hours. Reilly said everything he could think of to persuade his friend to embrace life. "I just kept

comforting him. "You've got a lot to live for," says Reilly. "I said, I'll see you tomorrow, I'm going to be playing with you tomorrow. You promise, nothing is going to happen tonight."

About that time, Reilly's parents came home from dinner. He filled them in, and they contacted Florida police, who tracked down the boy.

The troubled teen is doing well now, thanks to a good friend—one he'd never met in person—who was willing to put down the keyboard and lend an ear. Says Reilly's mother, Sheila Reilly, "You just have to show up and talk to people. And listen."

24. What do people usually think of kids who are playing video games according to Paragraph 1?

- A. They are warmhearted, ready to lend an ear to others.
- B. They are lonely, always immersed in their games.
- C. They never communicate with anyone when playing video games.
- D. They are not interested in study and get on badly with parents.

25. Which of the following is the most similar to the underlined sentence in meaning?

- A. Suicide is a tough problem for a high school kid to deal with.
- B. Suicide is common among high school kids.
- C. Suicide is a problem a high school kid has to throw away.
- D. Suicide is a problem a high school kid has to live with.

26. What can we infer from the text?

- A. Reilly didn't notice his online friend behaved in a strange way until his friend messaged him.
- B. Reilly's mother rang up the police but the police refused to offer help.
- C. Reilly never met his friend in person although they both were familiar online.
- D. Reilly was informed of the reason why his friend wants to commit a suicide.

27. What does the text mainly talk about?

- A. Listening to others has many benefits.
- B. A good relationship with others is important.
- C. A teen saves another teen's life online
- D. Good communication skill can help save a life.

C

In Central America, sea turtle eggs are a popular cuisine dish. The eggs are hugely and secretly harvested onto tables, leaving the sea turtles listed as threatened. Yet we simply do not have the ability to continuously guard large beaches. Scientist Kim Williams was thinking hard when she had an "aha" moment: How about placing a fake(假的)egg containing a GPS tracker.

That's how the special eggs come in. To build them, Williams and colleagues used a 3D printer. Then, they fixed in the smallest GPS (tracking) devices. As mother turtles laid their eggs under cover of night, the researchers slipped a single spy egg into each nest. Once they are covered in sand from the real ones, "it's very difficult to tell the difference," says Williams.

Of the 101 spy eggs, 25 were taken away while six of them were quickly discovered and left on the beach. The team received tracking data with the farthest egg travelling 137 kilometers inland and stopping at a local supermarket. The spy egg sent its final signal the next day from a personal house, suggesting that the research

team had tracked the eggs all the way. The researchers stress that the tracker is not a way to catch local thieves, many of whom are living in poverty, but rather a tool to better understand how the deal goes.

Still, stepping stealing is not as simple as handing the tracking data over to the police. Across Central America, trade in sea turtle eggs can be legally ambiguous. In Costa Rica, for example, it is illegal to steal and sell sea turtle eggs but buying them is not a crime. It is not black and white. Meanwhile, local support is in need, above all. "It, but not tracking with eggs, is the real meat and potatoes of conservation.," says Williams.

28. What the major threat to the existence of sea turtles?
- A. Unsafe GPS trackers. B. Unguarded Sea Beaches.
C. The overhunt of turtle eggs. D. The popular dishes of sea turtles.
29. How does Williams explain her study in paragraph 2?
- A. By listing scientific data. B. By clarifying the process,
C. By making a comparison. D. By using an expert's words.
30. The researchers tracked so many spy eggs to_____.
- A. look into the whole deal of turtle eggs
B. catch the egg thieves
C. test the GPS trackers
D. learn about the current situation of sea turtles
31. Which of the following is the best title for the text?
- A. Spy Eggs Save Endangered Sea Turtles
B. Sea Turtles Draw International Concern
C. GPS Trackers Improve Tracking Accuracy
D. Central America Need Wildlife Protection

D

The discovery of 11.6-million-year-old fossils in Europe suggests that the first apes to walk upright may have evolved (进化) there, not Africa. "These findings may revolutionise our view on human evolution," says Madelaine Bohme at the University of Tübingen, Germany.

Bohme and her colleagues discovered the fossils in a clay pit in Bavaria in southern Germany. They found 37 bones belonging to four individuals. They named them *Danuvius guggenmosi*. It was a small ape. Surprisingly, its legs resemble those of humans. *D. guggenmosi's* leg bones suggest it could stand like a human, causing Bohme's team to argue that the ape stood and walked upright in trees, unlike all known apes.

This is astonishing because *D. guggenmosi* is much older than the oldest known hominins (原始人类) that may have been bipedal (双足行走的): *Sahelanthropus tchadensis* and *Orrorin tugenensis*. Bolli lived around 6 million years ago, meaning the newly discovered species may push back the origin of bipedality about 5 million years.

Furthermore, the known bipedal hominins are all African, leading scientists to believe that bipedality evolved there. Bohme's team argues that this characteristic arose among European apes.

Her colleague David Begun at the University of Toronto, Canada, has long argued that hominins first evolved in Europe before moving into Africa, but this isn't widely accepted, largely because the evidence is fragmentary. Boh me says the discovery of *D. guggenmosi* is "a game changer", but many remain skeptical.

"The fossils presented here do not preserve convincing evidence for bipedal locomotion (移动)," says Kelsey Pugh at City University of New York. She says the hips and feet are both crucial for this, but aren't among the fossils.

Others are more positive. "This is really cool," says John Hawks at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He notes that *D. guggenmosi*'s shin bone (胫骨) looks a lot like that of a hominin. But he is unconvinced that hominins began in Europe. He says that, around 11 million years ago, apes were expanding and diversifying, so finding a fossil in one place isn't proof that it originated there.

32. What evidence suggests that the apes whose bones were discovered in a clay pit in Bavaria could be able to walk upright?

- A. their weight
- B. the food they fed on
- C. their legs that are much like those of humans
- D. their body shapes that resemble those of humans

33. Bohme says the discovery by her team is "a game changer" because she thinks.

- A. the discovery proves that the apes living 6 million years ago could walk upright
- B. the discovery suggests that the first apes to walk upright evolved in Europe, not Africa
- C. the fossils prove that *D. guggenmosi*'s shin bone looks a lot like that of a hominin
- D. the fossils belong to *D. guggenmosi* that were much older than the oldest known hominins

34. The underlined word "fragmentary" is closest in meaning to.

- A. logical
- B. incomplete
- C. contradictory
- D. unimpressive

35. What's other experts' reaction to Bohme's conclusion made from her discovery?

- A. mixed
- B. cautious
- C. opposed
- D. supportive

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Perhaps your doctor has recommended you exercise more, or you've been out of shape recently. 36 . But how do you find the motivation, time and resources to get fit, particularly if you haven't exercised for a while?

For some people, hearing bad news from the doctor is often enough motivation to get started. 37 .

However, finding the time and effort to fit exercise into your daily routine is challenging. 38 , And many people such as office workers, vehicle or machine operators have low activity levels at work and don't feel like exercising after a long day.

One way to overcome these barriers (障碍) might be to attend a group exercise session or join a sports club. 39 , you can encourage a friend to join you or join an exercise group to make it enjoyable. Having a friend to exercise with or teammates to support you gives a sense of commitment so that you have to be there and will be challenged if you fail to show up.

You don't need to go to a gym with a lot of fancy equipment. 40 . And rather than improving muscle strength with weights at the gym, you can fill milk bottles with water instead.

- A. If you find exercise boring
- B. When you perform aerobic exercise
- C. Maybe you've decided that it's time to lose some weight

- D. That's why it's important to continue and repeat exercise sessions
- E. We know being "time poof" is a common reason for not exercising
- F. Many exercises, including push-ups and sit-ups, don't need special equipment
- G. So it's a good idea to get a health check before starting if you haven't exercised for years

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 题，每题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A woman was walking along the beach on a damp day, lost in thought. Suddenly she was 41 back to reality by a sound of someone shouting. It was from a man, just visible through the mist（薄雾）. His arms wide, he shouted, "Come, blessings!" He took a 42 in one direction and then another, shouting 43, "Come, blessings, come!"

The woman stopped, 44 the scene. Here was a man, she thought, calling blessings into his life loudly and eagerly. It was such a pure, direct spiritual call for something he 45. She started walking toward the man, hoping to speak to him and express her thanks to him for the 46 she had got from his calling. As she walked, the wind continued to 47 his voice, "Come, blessings! Come, blessings, come!" She started to speak the simple yet powerful words along with him, feeling 48 inspired each time.

Just then, a cute dog suddenly jumped toward the man from the mist with 49. The woman now was 50 enough to hear him crying to the dog, "Blessings! There you are! I thought I had 51 you!"

At first the woman felt 52 for making such a ridiculous mistake. She confused a dog named Blessings for a wonderful moment of communication with God. But as she continued her walk, she smiled contentedly. She had received the inspiration to ask clearly and plainly for the 53, and other blessings she longed for. It was clear, 54 the bearer of the message had four legs and a tail.

Perhaps, she thought, it was not a 55 that the man had named his dog Blessings. And perhaps the dog had not been lost at all.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. called | B. brought | C. forced | D. moved |
| 42. A. step | B. breath | C. glance | D. chance |
| 43. A. constantly | B. merrily | C. angrily | D. excitedly |
| 44. A. calling up | B. looking into | C. dealing with | D. thinking |
| 45. A. inspired | B. found | C. chose | D. forgot |
| 46. A. delight | B. contribution | C. inspiration | D. education |
| 47. A. change | B. carry | C. blow | D. clear |
| 48. A. increasingly | B. depressingly | C. directly | D. consistently |
| 49. A. fright | B. sorrow | C. joy | D. anxiety |
| 50. A. clever | B. enthusiastic | C. guilty | D. close |
| 51. A. injured | B. lost | C. left | D. saved |
| 52. A. good | B. silly | C. right | D. wrong |
| 53. A. goodness | B. answer | C. challenge | D. fact |
| 54. A. as if | B. now that | C. so that | D. even if |
| 55. A. advantage | B. fiction | C. coincidence | D. burden |

第二节(共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

The horse-head bronze statue 56 (lose) from the Old Summer Palace, or Yuanmingyuan, in 1860 returned to the site of the former royal resort on Tuesday.

The statue was one of 12 depicting Chinese zodiac animals in front of 57 fountain in the Western Mansion area. But they were looted by the invading Anglo-French 58 (force) in 1860. Yuanmingyuan was also destroyed in that havoc.

The horse-head statue is so far the first animal-head statue 59 (come) back to Yuanmingyuan. It was donated by the late Hong Kong-Macau tycoon(巨富)and philanthropist(慈善家)Stanley Ho to the country last year, and the National Cultural Heritage Administration recently handed it 60 to the administration of Yuanmingyuan ruins.

The statue will be 61 (regular) displayed in the Zhengjue Temple area in Yuanmingyuan. The temple is one of few sites from the period of the imperial (帝国的) resort 62 generally remain undamaged to date More than 10 million yuan (\$1.52 million) was spent by the Haidian district government to improve facilities to ensure its 63 (safe) .

Seven of the 12 statues 64 (include) the horse have returned to China, and now the rest six 65 (house) in the National Museum of China and Poly Art Museum.

第四部分写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假如你是李华，你明天要在班上的“Daily Speech”活动中发言。你决定以“Why is Lang Ping a living legend?”为题写一篇小短文，向大家介绍郎平成为传奇的原因。

注意：

- 1.词数 80 词左右；
- 2.可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Why is Lang Ping a living legend?

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文，

About a half-mile behind our Minnesota farm lay a pond. In summer, my brother Harry and I would run through a stand of oak trees to skip stones there. The pond (池塘) wore a collar of black mud. It was *not* a place for swimming.

In late summer, the pond would be covered by a green and bubbly scum (起泡的浮渣). Sometimes a strong,

unpleasant smell rose from it. We stayed away.

When winter came, the pond was once again an inviting place. One day when ice covered it, Hany said to me, "Try walking across."

The ice looked solid. No water showed through it, but I hesitated. "Go ahead," Hany urged. "Try it. You're lighter than I am. If the ice holds, we can run and slide carefully on it. It'll be fun." I wanted to please Harry, and I thought about the fun of a long slide on the ice. I began to slide across the pond.

In the middle of the pond, the ice gave way with a sudden crack! I stretched out (伸展) my arms. The next thing I knew I was hanging on to the edge of a hole in the ice by arms outstretched on the ice. From my shoulders down I hung in icy water. I thought of the bottom of the pond. I knew it would be black and awful down there, full of mud and maybe rotting (腐烂) creatures.

I tried to climb out of the hole, but when I got a knee on the ice, it broke like window glass. Again and again I tried to get out. Again and again the ice broke into pieces. The hole widened. I was wearing a coat of heavy material as it became completely wet, it dragged me down. I was tired of the struggle and rested with my arms stretched out on the ice.

I looked at Harry on shore. He seemed rooted to the spot. "I can't get out!" I screamed when I caught some breath.

注意:

1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 续写部分分为两段, 每段的开头用已为你写。

Paragraph 1; Harry turned and ran from the pond _____.

_____.

_____.

_____.

_____.

_____.

Paragraph 2: The moment I crashed through the kitchen door, sobbing, mum rushed over.

_____.

_____.

_____.

_____.

_____.