



怎样使读后续写 语言丰富生动

Norman King



评分标准



• 一.评分原则

- 1.本题总分为**25分**，按5个档次给分。
- 2.评分时，先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
- 3.词数**少于130的**，从总分中**减去2分**。

• 4.评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：

- (1) 以所给短文及段落开头语的**衔接程度**；
- (2) **内容的丰富性**和对所标出**关键词语的应用情况**；
- (3) 应用**语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性**；
- (4) 上下文的**连贯性**。

5.**拼写与标点符号**是语言准确性的一个重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

6.如**书写**较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

01 导入

Saying Good-bye to Cambridge Again

用副词描述动作的 take leave leisurely, fully loaded, I flick my sleeves

1. What emotions does the poet express?

2. In what way are you inspired by the poem?

shimmering pool under the re verdant,

young brides in

修辞: the rainbow from the sky.

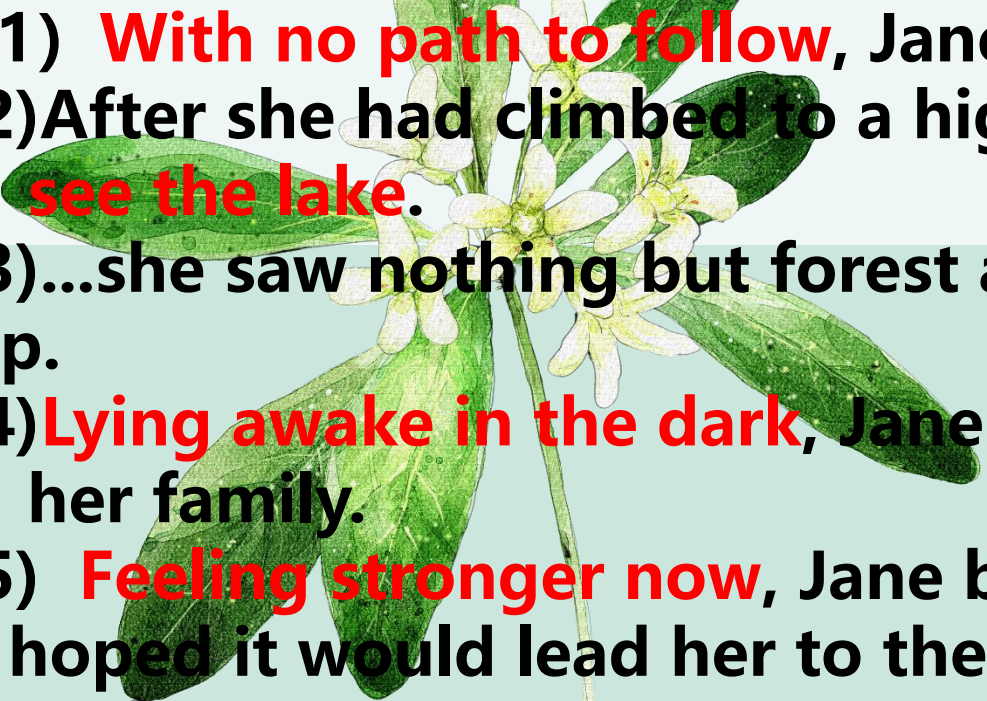
(拟人)
(3)...shattered to pieces among the duckweeds is the sediment of a rainbow-like dream.(比喻)

(4)Even summer insects keep silence for me. (拟人)

02 高考真题

2016年9月浙江高考续写真题

1. 大量非谓语动词的使用使语言更加精炼和地道

- 
- (1) **With no path to follow**, Jane just walked on for quite a long time.
 - (2) After she had climbed to a high place, she turned around, **hoping to see the lake**.
 - (3) ...she saw nothing but forest and far beyond, a **snowcapped** mountain top.
 - (4) **Lying awake in the dark**, Jane wanted very much to be with Tom and her family.
 - (5) **Feeling stronger now**, Jane began to walk along the stream and hoped it would lead her to the lake.
 - (6) Unfortunately, the trees made it impossible for people **to see her from above**.
 - (7) Jane took off her yellow blouse, **thinking that she should go to an open area and flag them if they came back again**.

2016年9月浙江高考续写真题

2. 两个特殊句式（虚拟和倒装）的使用有奇效，生动表达了女主后悔心理和饥饿状态

(1) If only **she had not left her mobile phone** in that bag with Tom.

(2) **Never in her life had she tasted** anything better.

3. 语言的生动性还体现在trickle和flag两个动词的使用上

(1) She could hear water **trickling** somewhere at a distance.

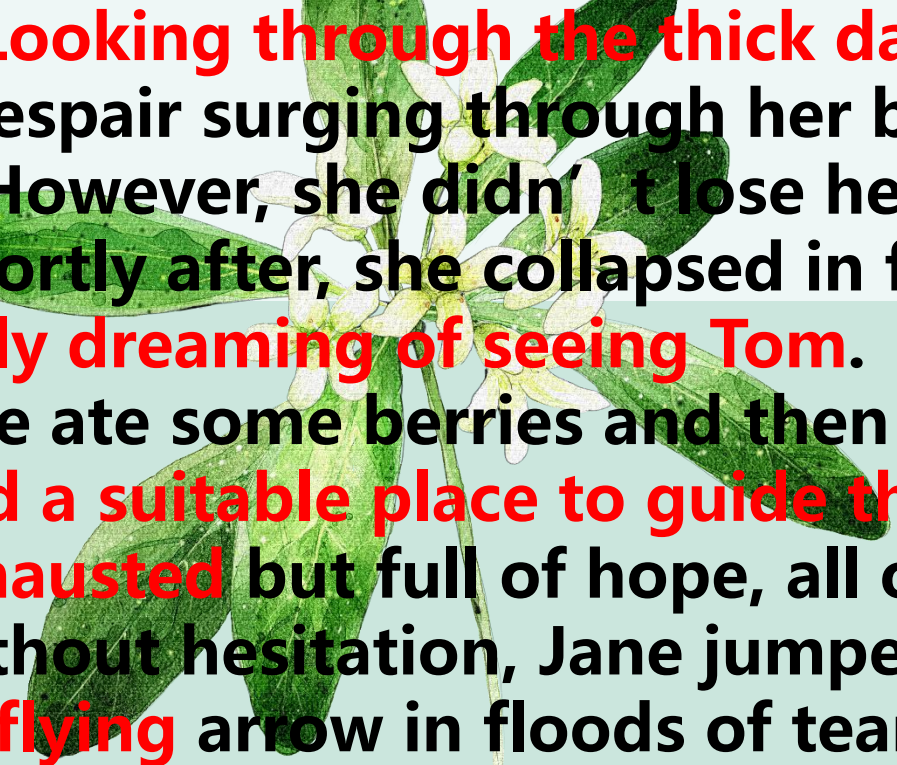
(2) Jane took off her yellow blouse, thinking that she should go to an open area and **flag** them if they came back again.

4. 大量的衔接词汇清楚表明事件的背景、冲突的起因、发展、高潮，也是本文的一大特点。

02 高考真题

2016年9月浙江高考续写题高分作文

1. 非谓语动词的使用

- 
- (1) **Looking through the thick darkness**, she felt a strong sense of regret and despair surging through her body.
- (2) However, she didn't lose heart, **keeping shouting** in her mind...
- (3) Shortly after, she collapsed in fatigue and barely kept her eyes open, **sweetly dreaming of seeing Tom**.
- (4) She ate some berries and then made her way along the stream, **hoping to find a suitable place to guide the helicopter**.
- (5) **Exhausted** but full of hope, all of a sudden, she spotted a huge flat rock.
- (6) Without hesitation, Jane jumped off the rock and rushed towards Tom like a **flying** arrow in floods of tears, **hugging him tightly** in his arms,

02 高考真题

2016年9月浙江高考续写题高分作文

2. 动词的使用

A sense of regret and despair surged through her mind(surge: 涌, 涌动;); picked up her courage; collapsed in fatigue

3. 副词作方式状语

barely kept her eyes open, sweetly dreaming of seeing Tom, waved the yellow blouse violently,

4. 介词短语作方式状语

yelled at the helicopter with full-strength, in floods of tears

5. 形容词的使用

bones-chilling night, exhausted but full of hope

6. 修辞: She rushed towards Tom like a flying arrow



02 高考真题

2017年6月浙江高考续写题

1. 用大量的动词、形容词和副词对男主Mac和狼甚至hair spray和陡坡进行了生动的描写和描绘等

quick and loud breathing, saw instantly, quickly catching, Mac' s heart jumped, fired the spray, a bright red cloud, enveloped the animal, fell back, shake the head, attacked the back, tear open his bag, pedaling hard, waved and yelled, a steep uphill climb,

2. 平实的语言叙述故事

第一段用平but, and, as等实语言叙述故事的背景， 第二段的then, but开始了故事的起因和发展， 三至五段的restarted the chase 和...the wolf was catching up fast, just a dozen yards away now把故事推向高潮；

02 高考真题

2017年6月浙江高考续写题高分作文

1. 动词的使用

dashed into the back seat, let out a scream of terror, froze with terror,

2. 形容词的使用

the fierce wolf, at a fantastic speed, the violent collision, the breathless wolf, a tight hug, heart-felt thanks,

3. 副词的使用

swung his car immediately, headed straight towards the fierce wolf, sadly, gradually, pleasantly

4. 介词的使用

without any hesitation, sighed in a shaky voice, with eyes wide open, with fingers firmly crossed, in a pool of blood, in puzzlement



03 回归教材

本部分所有句子均选自人教版教材下列课文：

B1U1 ANNE' S BEST FRIEND

B1U3 A NIGHT IN THE MOUNTAINS

B3U1 A SAD LOVE STORY

B3U2 COME AND EAT HERE (1)

B5U2 SIGHTSEEING IN LONDON

B6 U2 A FEW SIMPLE FORMS OF ENGLISH POEMS

B6 U5 AN EXCITING JOB

B7 U2 Robots - Reading SATISFACTION GURANTEED

A BIOGRAPHY OF ISAAC ASIMOV

B7 U3 A NEW DIMENSION OF LIFE

B8 U3 ALEXANDER GRAHAM BELL

B8 U5 THE FEAST: 18,000 BC

03 回归教材

一、通过动词描述动作

1. drove 2. settled down 3. to wander 4. erupts; crashed 5. made our way
6. to see an enormous animal opposite us throwing itself out of the water and then crashing down again

二、通过副词或者介词短语描述动作的方式

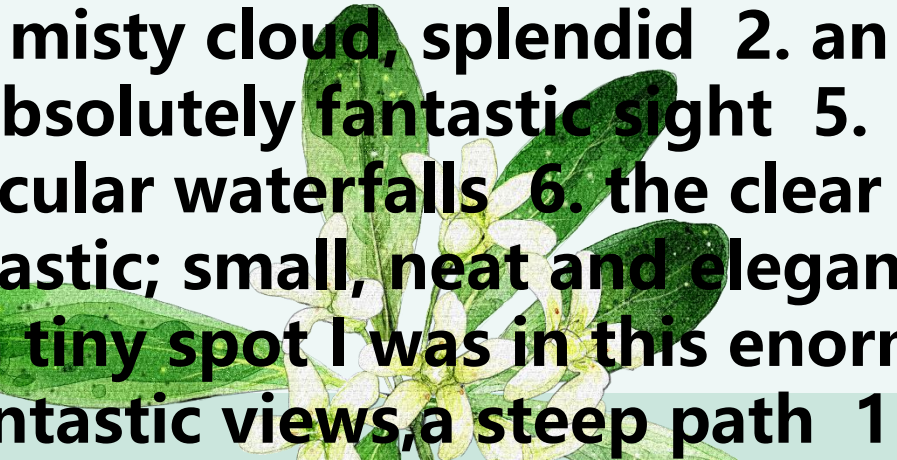
1. In relief 2. calmly 3. immediately; weightlessly 4. stiffly
5. without success 6. with great enjoyment 7. in anger
8. steadily 9. with caution

三、通过形容词描述人物的神态、心理、情绪等

1. his sunburnt face; his slim, strong body 2. worried about time available
3. was unsettled 4. Well-known for their expertise 5. was numb with shock
6. had a large, square face, with strongly pronounced eyebrows and cheekbones

03 回归教材

四、用形容词描写客观事物

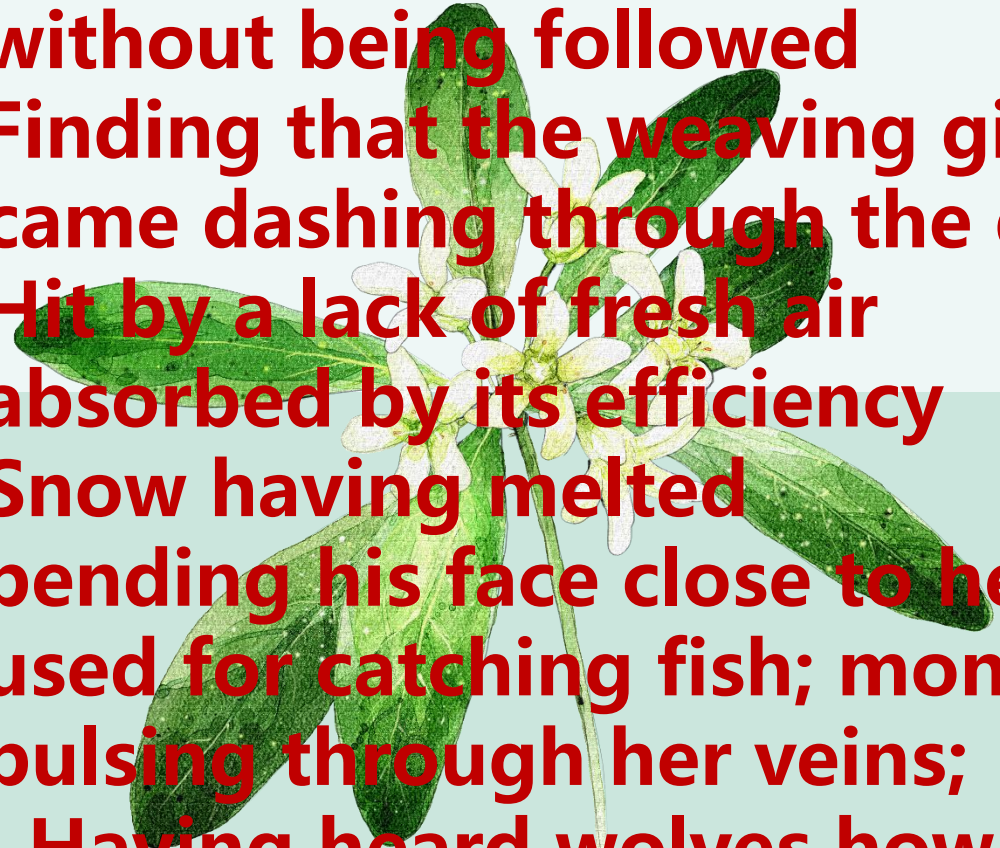
- 
1. the misty cloud, splendid
 2. an enormous round plate
 3. red hot lava
 4. an absolutely fantastic sight
 5. its unique plants and animals; the spectacular waterfalls
 6. the clear blue water; deep and lasting
 7. fantastic; small, neat and elegant fish
 8. a wonderful, limitless world; what a tiny spot I was in this enormous world
 9. a muddy track
 10. fantastic views, a steep path
 11. his dynamic spirit

五、用修辞增强语言表达效果

1. Our legs were so heavy and cold that they felt like blocks of ice
2. the lakes shone like glass in the setting sun
3. Slowly, the city began to breathe again
4. He would drown his sadness in coffee
5. just like a pack of excited dogs

03 回归教材

用非谓语动词使表达更加简练

- 
1. without being followed
 2. Finding that the weaving girl was heart-broken
 3. came dashing through the door
 4. Hit by a lack of fresh air
 5. absorbed by its efficiency
 6. Snow having melted
 7. bending his face close to hers
 8. used for catching fish; monitored carefully
 9. pulsing through her veins; to applaud his choice
 10. Having heard wolves howling in the forest
 11. fearing that there might be wild beasts lying in wait for her



读后续写中使语言丰富生动的特点

读后续写评分时，其中一个非常重要的要素是考察学生应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性。要做到语言丰富生动，在平时的学习中要有意识地培养语言综合运用能力，具体体现在这几个方面：

1. 善于通过准确的动词描述人物的动作；
2. 善于通过副词或者介词短语描述动作的方式；
3. 善于通过形容词描述人物的神态、心理、情绪和描述客观事物；
4. 学会使用恰当修辞增强语言表达效果；
5. 熟练掌握非谓语动词以便语言表达更加精炼和地道。

平时学习时既要关注教材文本中的经典词句，也要善于在试题和课外学习材料中研究、积累有助于提高自己语言能力的表达。

adj. brutal 修饰 tornado

一、2019年九月浙江卷英语完形填空

Peggy Lewis lost her house in a brutal tornado that took the one thing that meant the most.

v. tear off, cave in
描述动作

One minute, Peggy Lewis and her husband were sitting on the porch in the wind outside their home in Eureka, Kansas. The next, they were surrounded by glass from the house's broken windows. The roof tore off. The walls caved in. After the tornado had passed, it took a team of neighbors to take them to the hospital. "I thought we were going to die," says Lewis.

When the pair returned to their property three days after the storm, it was clear that what remained of the house would be a pile of rubble. If Lewis would let that happen, she wanted one thing—her husband to stay.

photos, a lock of hair,
a piece of scarf 三个名
词排比

Lewis had bought the Bible 35 years earlier, at the start of her marriage. Like many folks, she'd used it to hold and preserve her family's history: decades-old photos, a lock of her daughter's hair, even a piece of a scarf her uncle had brought back from the Korean War.

04 模拟试题

一、2019年9月浙江七彩阳光联盟完形填空

The Bible was the first thing Lewis looked for when she returned to the house. It wasn't where she'd last seen it, on top of a dresser in her bedroom. In fact, it wasn't there at all.

When two volunteers showed up to help her, she told them: "If you can find anything," she said. After an hour of searching, one of the volunteers found it. Streaming down her cheeks and a book in her hand, she said the house had been destroyed beyond recognition, the house though it had sat in the rain for days. "I completely lost it," she said. "I thought it was gone forever. It was a(an) miracle." She knows that while every good book tells stories of catastrophic weather and unlikely survival, this one actually lived it.

副词stunningly
表示惊讶

非谓语动词streaming
down描述流泪

副词completely

形容词catastrophic
修饰weather

04 模拟试题

二、2019年9月杭二中阅读理解A篇

"The 13th of June, 1325, I left the intention of making the pilgrimage to Mecca ... to leave all my friends, to abandon my home as birds abandon their nests." So begins an old travel diary of Ibn Battuta, a Moroccan explorer who lived in Paris — the

介词短语with the
作状语

比喻修辞手法

现在分词

过去分词作原因状语

排比句列举家乡人对
Ibn的崇敬之情

Almost two centuries before Columbus set off for Mecca, returning home as one of history's great travelers. Driven by curiosity, he journeyed to remote corners of the Islamic world. Though 44 modern countries, three times as many as celebrated in the West, his name lives on. In his hometown of Tangier, a square, a hotel, a cafe, a ferry boat, and even a hamburger are named after him.

04 模拟试题

二、2019年9月杭二中阅读理解A篇

"The 13th of June, 1325, I left the intention of making the pilgrimage to Mecca ... to leave all my friends, to abandon my home as birds abandon their nests." So begins an old travel diary of Ibn Battuta, a Moroccan who lived in Paris — the

介词短语with the
作状语

比喻修辞手法

现在分词

过去分词作原因状语

Almost two centuries before Columbus set off for Mecca, returning home as one of history's great travelers. Driven by curiosity, he journeyed to remote corners of the Islamic world. Though 44 modern countries, three times as many as celebrated in the West, his name lives on. In his hometown of Tangier, a square, a hotel, a cafe, a ferry boat, and even a hamburger are named after him.

排比句列举家乡人对
Ibn的崇敬之情

04 模拟试题

二、2019年9月杭二中阅读理解A篇

"The 13th of June, 1325, I left the intention of making the pilgrimage to Mecca ... to leave all my friends, to abandon my home as birds abandon their nests." So begins an old travel diary of Ibn Battuta, a Moroccan explorer who lived in Paris — the

介词短语with the
作状语

比喻修辞手法

现在分词

过去分词作原因状语

Almost two centuries before Columbus set off for Mecca, returning home as one of history's great travelers. Driven by curiosity, he journeyed to remote corners of the Islamic world. Though 44 modern countries, three times as many as celebrated in the West, his name lives on. In his hometown of Tangier, a square, a hotel, a cafe, a ferry boat, and even a hamburger are named after him.

排比句列举家乡人对
Ibn的崇敬之情

04 模拟试题

take over描述男主的打算

现在分词作状语

现在分词被动式作定语

过去分词作状语

finance作动词

strike意为“厄运发生”

两个现在分词短语作
结果状语

介词短语作插入语

Ibn Battuta travel soon took over. In one profitable employment with the sultan way, he described his group being attacked on foot, and two horsemen: "... I was another, but God in his grace the position of judge, based had an unpredictable ground作动词, 意为 to be a judge. He was still on the shore. As he was still on the treasure and drowning many people ship, with all his belongings and slaves — one carrying his child — was carried out to sea and never heard from again.

04 模拟试题

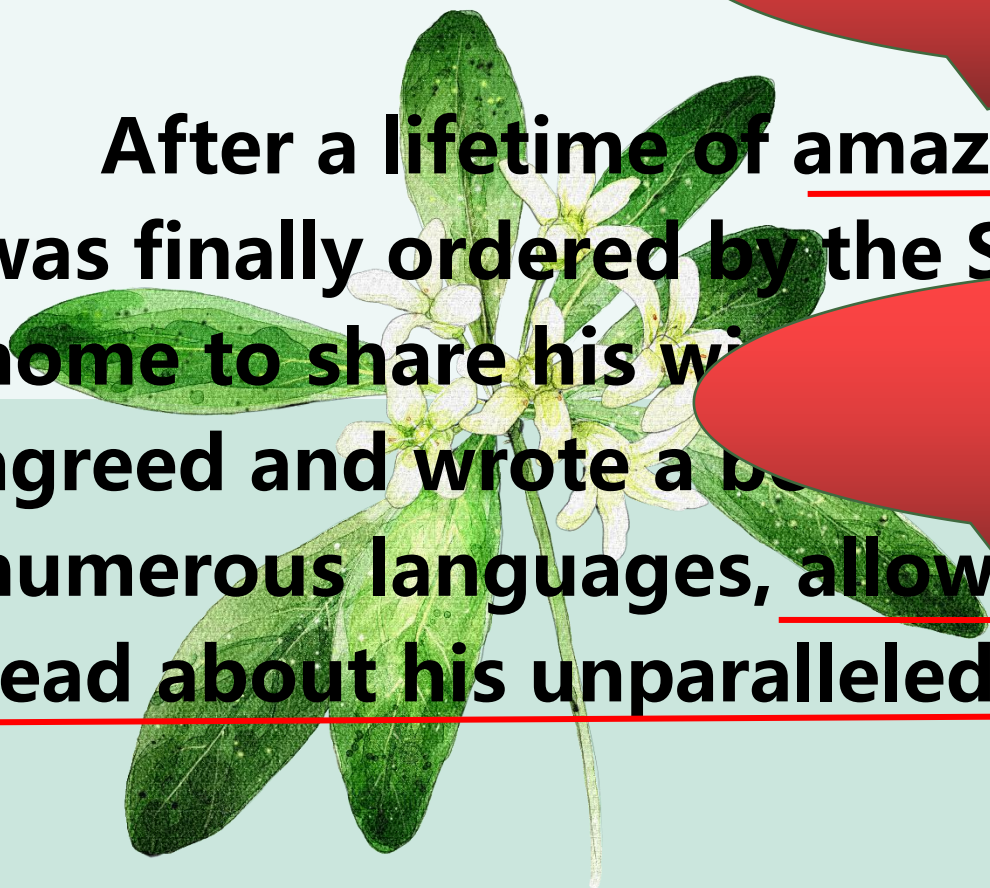
二、2019年9月杭二

形容词amazing作定语

副词作状语

现在分词短语
作结果状语

After a lifetime of amazing adventures, he was finally ordered by the Sultan of Morocco to return home to share his wisdom. Luckily, he agreed and wrote a book which was translated into numerous languages, allowing people everywhere to read about his unparalleled journeys.



05 练习部分

— 1、B7U3 A NEW DIMENSION OF LIFE

这个片段里面语言的丰富生动性体现在以下几个方面:

(1) 形容词的使用: pure magic, fantastic thing, extraordinary beauty

(2) 修辞: I think every cell in my body woke up.(拟人)

It was like discovering a whole new dimension of life. (比喻)

(3) 非谓语动词: seeing such extraordinary beauty, discovering a whole new dimension of life



05 练习部分

— 2、B8U5 THE FEAST: 18,000 BC

这个片段里面语言的丰富生动性体现在以下几个方面:

(1) 动词的使用: accelerated her walk, arrested her progress, filled the air,

(2) 形容词的使用: became dizzy,

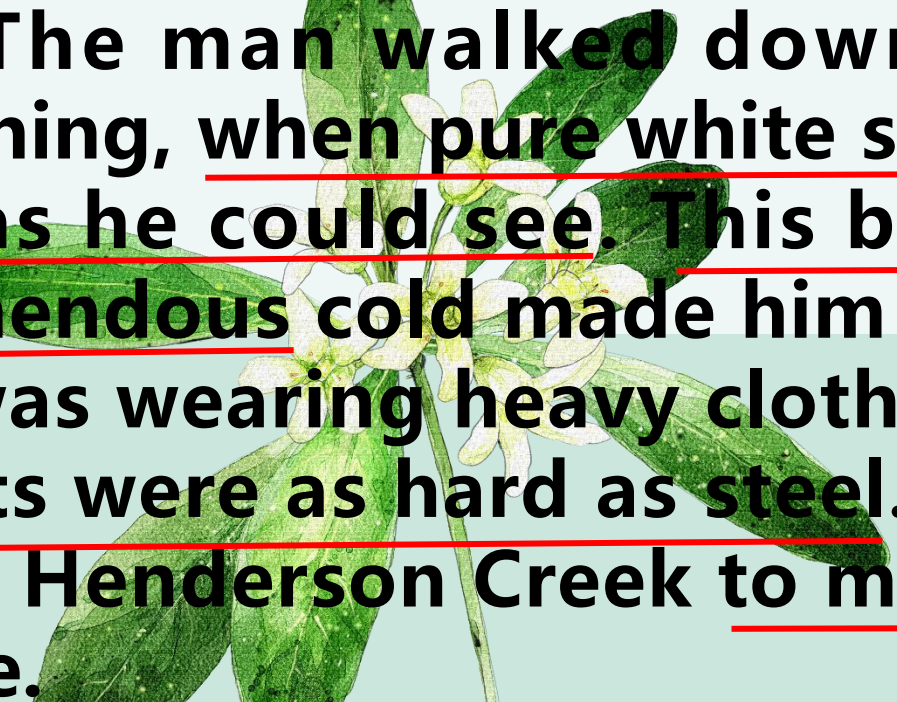
(3) 介词短语的使用: with his spear to protect her, became dizzy with hunger, smiled with relief

(4) 副词的使用: abruptly

(5) 非谓语动词: having heard wolves howling in the forest, fearing that, lying in wait, only to be scooped up, it was good to have her family around her.

05 练习部分

二 1、Jack London 的短篇小说 To Build a Fire



The man walked down the trail on a cold, gray winter morning, when pure white snow and ice covered the Earth for as far as he could see. This being his first winter in Alaska, the tremendous cold made him uncomfortable despite the fact that he was wearing heavy clothes and fur boots - the strings on his boots were as hard as steel. The man was on his way to a camp near Henderson Creek to meet his friends already awaiting him there.

改写后的小片段综合运用了状语从句，非谓语动词，介词短语和比喻修辞等各种句式和语法结构，使得语言更加丰富生动，是学生平时写作时的努力方向。

05 练习部分

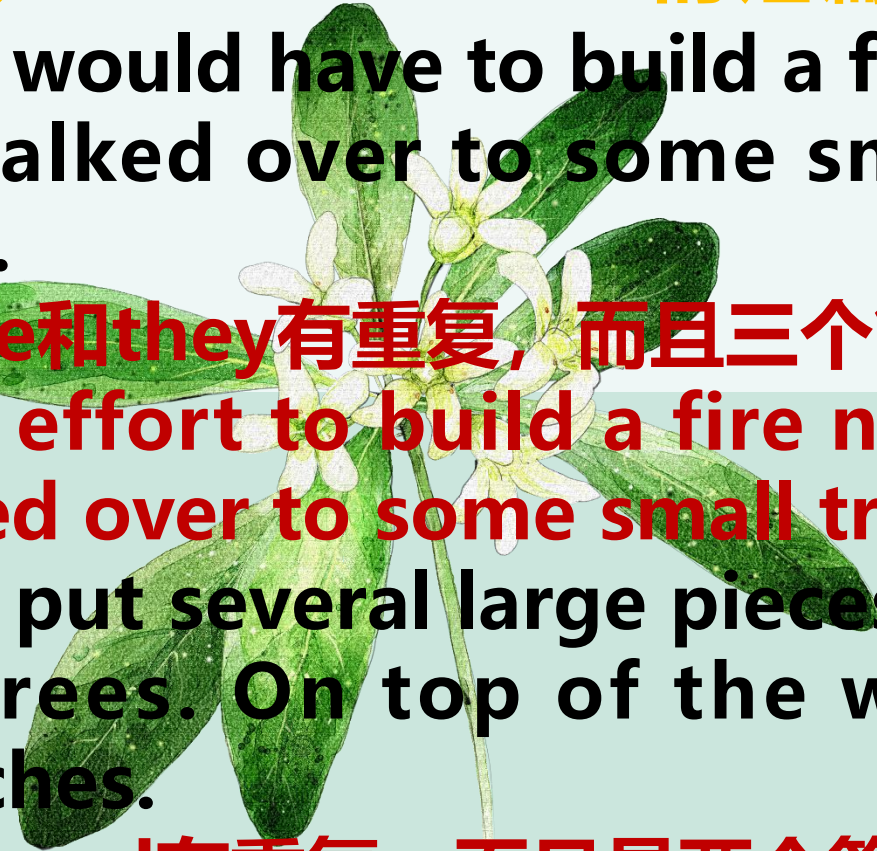
二 2、Jack London 的短篇小说 To Build a Fire

1. He would have to build a fire now to dry his clothes and boots. He walked over to some small trees. They were covered with snow.

原句he和they有重复，而且三个简单句显得比较松散，可以改版升级为：
In an effort to build a fire now to dry his clothes and boots, he walked over to some small trees (which were) covered with snow.

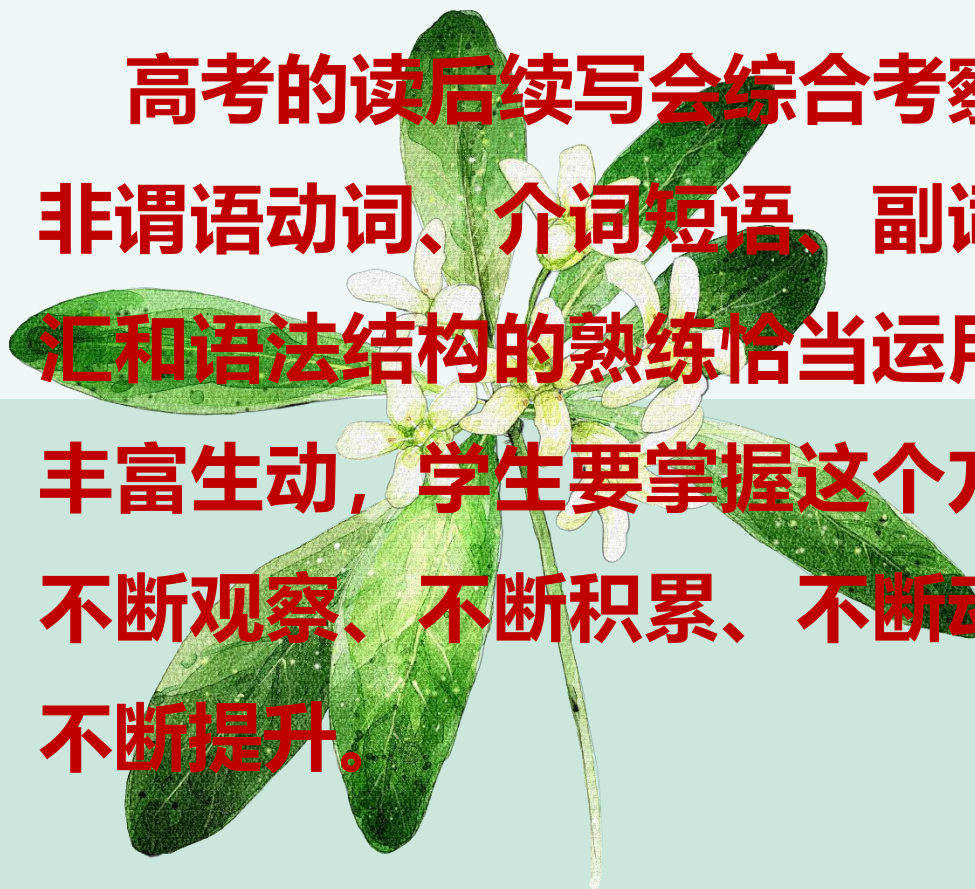
2. He put several large pieces of wood on the snow, under one of the trees. On top of the wood, he put some grass and dry branches.

原句wood有重复，而且是两个简单句，可以改版升级为：
He put several large pieces of wood on the snow - under one of the trees - on top of which he put some grass and dry branches.



学习建议

高考的读后续写会综合考察评估学生的语言水平，动词、非谓语动词、介词短语、副词、形容词、修辞以及其他词汇和语法结构的熟练恰当运用都能够使记叙文的语言更加丰富生动，学生要掌握这个方向，在平时的学习中只要能不断观察、不断积累、不断动手练习，语言水平就必然会不断提升。



05 练习部分

三、2017-11浙江高考读后续写高分作文

Paragraph1: *The next day we remembered the brand-new tent we had brought with us.* Mom insisted that we must make full use of it since we had brought it. David and I looked at Dad, hoping he could stop her crazy idea. To our great disappointment, he agreed. We spent a whole afternoon seeking a nice camping place and set up our tent before the night fell. It was the first time that I had thought mom could be wise as I admiring our stunning tent. "Oh, I forgot the pillows!" what a misconception. Despite the ache of my neck, we had some great nights.

05 练习部分

三、2017-11浙江高考读后续写高分作文

Paragraph2: *We drove through several states and saw lots of great sights along the way.* The bright blue sky, the limitless green grass, the group of sheep, the setting sun and the countless stars in the curtain of nights kept me spellbound. Not only did we see the picturesque scenery, we also managed to consider mom's scandals as a kind of fun. I really love my Mum. To our relief, we arrived at grandparents' place and went back to our home with all of four people. It was so fortunate to see my friends again.

