**2025届高三部分重点中学12月联合测评英语试题**

**客观题分析**

**A篇**

**1. 在文本中学习词汇**

1) 生活成本

2) 提供同样的城市便利设施 提供城市景观

3) 推荐探索… 推荐城市观光

推荐当代艺术 鼓励游客四处游览

4) 找到文中的“rank”及其变形，并思考其词性和用法

**2. 介绍城市相关表达**

1. 生活成本
2. 便利的设施
3. 游客喜欢的热门地方
4. 初步感受…
5. 乘船游览
6. 漫步城市花园和公共艺术展览
7. 以全新的视角看待这座城市
8. 城市景观
9. 使某人了解…
10. 旅游亮点

**B篇**

1. journal n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.

consult v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.

defend v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.

honor v./n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.

pursue v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.

2. 为…着迷 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 通过暗中调查 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

潜入；偷偷进入 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 设下圈套 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

非常重视 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 赢得人心 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

和…结伴 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ patrol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ petrol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. His path to conservation was **winding**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. After he was **granted** official refugee status, he studied journalism and **landed** his first job working for a local newspaper. grant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. **To date** (= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), the non-profit **has worked on** more than 6,000 criminal cases, **rescued** hundreds of trafficked animals from chimps to parrots, **and seized** tons of ivory and pangolin scales.

**C篇**

**1. 语法填空**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(influence) theories suggested that fatigue(疲惫) is a sort of illusion \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cook) up by the brain to make us stop whatever we are doing \_\_\_\_\_\_ turn to a more gratifying activity.
2. They studied two groups of people; those who needed to think hard and those who had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (relative) simple cognitive tasks.
3. Those in that group also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(exhibit) in their choices a change toward options \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (propose) rewards at short delay with minimal effort.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(critical), they also had higher levels of glutamate in the brain’s prefrontal cortex.
5. Together with earlier evidence, the scientists say it supports the hypothesis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ glutamate accumulation makes further activation of the prefrontal cortex more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cost), such that cognitive control is more difficult after \_\_\_\_ mentally tough workday.
6. So, is there some way to overcome this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(limit) of our brain’s ability to think hard?
7. It enhances brain function in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(limit) way. The future holds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(limit) promise.
8. There may be other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(practice) implications of the findings.
9. Stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(prefer) for immediate rewards.
10. Reduce the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(complex) of all cognitive tasks.
11. Apply technology \_\_\_\_monitoring the brain activity.

**2. 一词多义**

**1) function**

* But our findings show that cognitive work results in a true **functional** transformation -accumulation of toxic substances- so fatigue would indeed be a signal that makes us stop working but for a different purpose: to preserve the integrity of brain **functioning**.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It enhances brain **function** in a limited way. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The authorities say the prison is now **functioning** normally. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* On weekdays, one third of the room **functions** as workspace. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2) n.🡪v.**

**a) It signals the brain is emptying its mental energy.**

* Chest pains can be a warning **signal** of heart problems. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* She **signalled** (that) it was time to leave. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This announcement **signalled** a clear change of policy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The house had been standing **empty**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* She **emptied** the water out of the vase. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**b) Schedule strategic breaks to allow for recovery**

* We’re working to a tight **schedule**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The meeting is **scheduled** for Friday afternoon. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**D篇**

**1. 词的前缀**

1. conscious 意识的 🡪 潜意识的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. correct 正确的 🡪 不正确的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. regard 注意,留心 🡪忽视,轻视,不尊重\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. capable有能力的 🡪无能力的；不能胜任的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. complete全部的,完整的🡪不完整的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. interpret解释 🡪曲解\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. look看 🡪忽视\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. miss错过 🡪让……离开,解散\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪轻蔑的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. load负载，重荷 🡪超载\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. 拓展：

polite 🡪 legal 🡪 regular 🡪 responsible 🡪

reasonable 🡪 honest 🡪 accurate 🡪 active 🡪

**2. 一词多义**

1. **bias**

* confirmation **bias**/the questions are **biased** towards supporting the perceivers’ beliefs\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The newspapers have **biased** people against her. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2) cloud**

* It can **cloud** people’s judgement and decision-making processes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Her eyes were **clouded** with tears. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Suspicion **clouded** her face. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Her father's illness cast a **cloud** over her wedding day. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3) process**

* It can cloud people’s judgement and decision-making **processes**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It is an efficient way to **process** information. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It will take a week for your application to be **processed**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* processed cheese

**4) surface**

* Confirmation bias also **surfaces** in interpersonal communication. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He **surfaced**, gasping for air. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* the earth's **surface** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. 词汇整理**

1. 有…的倾向
2. 寻找信息
3. 现有的观点
4. 影响人们的判断
5. 处理信息
6. 被喂养/厌烦
7. 适应
8. 导致
9. 保护自我价值/维护尊严
10. 肤浅的判断
11. 合乎逻辑的理由
12. 与…相反
13. 不能做某事
14. 使信息来源多样化
15. 带来更广泛的理解
16. 全面的决策

**七选五**

**一、同义词**

1.important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.improve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. striking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**二、词形转换**

5. measure v \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj

6. analyze v \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n

7. comprehend v \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj

**三、一词多义**

8. The clear water **mirrors** the blue sky. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The novel **mirrors** our life in varied angels . \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This is almost the **mirror** image of the situation there . \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. **drop** the key /The book **dropped** off the shelf\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **drop** dead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Water **dropped** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a **drop** of water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eye/nose **drops** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chocolate **drops** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**drop** in magazine subscriptions\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**四、词汇翻译**

10.提升整体福祉

11.改善认知健康

12.平均8%的提升

13.延长寿命

14.填字游戏

15.支持某事(备份)

16.打发时间

17.对多项研究的综合分析

18.与身体相关的身体机能衰退

19.高水平/基础水平

20.刻意努力

21参与

22.重点是

23.反映自制力的缺乏

24.追求热情.

25与事实大相径庭

**五、语法填空及长难句理解**

（1）The benefits you obtain will depend on your hobby---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take）up jogging, for instance, will benefit your cardiovascular health more than, say, crossword puzzles, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_may improve your cognitive health.

（2）A 2023 comprehensive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（analyze） of multiple studies found strong evidence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ engaging in leisure activities can improve health by protecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heart disease and age-related physical decline.

（3）The report, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(publish) in the journal Lancet Psychiatry, found that for people who were suffering from a chronic illness, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do) a hobby helped them manage their symptoms \_\_\_\_\_\_even slowed the progression of their illness.

（4） People who made a conscious effort each day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( spend) time doing hobbies (no matter what they were) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (show) an average boost of 8% in well-being and \_\_\_\_ 10% drop in stress and anxiety, according to a 2023 study published in the Journal of Personality.

（5） “On a fundamental level, humans need meaning, something\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gives them a sense of purpose” says Dr. Hafeez, who has led several massive studies on hobbies. “Engaging in \_\_\_\_\_\_you enjoy greatly enhances your well-being.”

（6）\_\_\_\_\_\_all these visible benefits of hobbies, why not just \_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) time for activities that bring you joy and fulfillment every day?

**完形填空**

**1. 词汇积累**

* an experienced employee
* **既不独特也不完美 (far from)**
* The police **cornered** the suspect in a dark alley.
* The company tried to **corner** the market for a certain product
* He **cornered**every street and alley of the old town during his exploration.

**2. 翻译 approach , fix , charge , tear**

**小狗缓缓走近，双眼紧盯着眼前的零食。毫无预兆地，它猛地向前冲去，动作迅速地将包装撕开，露出了它的奖赏。**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**语法填空**

**1.形容词学习**

* numerous functional spaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* permanent and temporary exhibition venues \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* the straight /winding passages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* a clockwise turning order \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* a living, ever-evolving project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* a different, individual journey \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* spiritual satisfaction \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* the maddening noise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* in- position viewing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2. 非谓语做定语**

* art space \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(comprise) of numerous functional spaces,
* the upper gallery \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(suspend) high in the air
* give a background to the artwork\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (exhibit)next week .
* bricks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(recycle) from the destroyed courtyards
* a project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(wait) to be experienced
* a courtyard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(pave) with red bricks

**3. 词组翻译**

* 一位房地产开发商 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 展览场馆 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 平行透视空间场 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 黑竹形成的混泥土花园墙 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 一个轻盈的身影在花园墙上盘旋. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 铺满 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 将… 限制在 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 与自然和谐共存 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 一个有生命力，不断进化/发展的项目 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 寻求远离让人发狂的噪音的精神上的满足\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 为文化繁荣提供财力支持 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 展示文化珍品. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4. 文本再填空**

In a forest on the outskirts of Nanjing, China, 58-year-old real-estate developer Lu Jun, has his pride and joy the Sifang Art Museum, a 21,528-square-foot art space \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（comprise） of numerous functional spaces, as well as permanent and temporary exhibition \_\_\_\_\_\_(venue).

The museum is formed by a field of parallel(平行的) perspective spaces and garden walls in black bamboo-formed concrete over \_\_\_\_\_a light “figure” hovers. The straight passages on the ground level gradually turn into the winding passage of the figure above. The upper gallery, suspended high in the air, unwraps in a clockwise turning order and \_\_\_\_\_(end) at “in-position” viewing of the city of Nanjing in the distance.

The courtyard is paved with Old Hutong bricks recycled from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(destroy)courtyards in the center of Nanjing. Limiting the colors of the museum \_\_\_black and white matches it to the ancient buildings in the city, and gives a background to the artwork\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（exhibit）within.

The Sifang Parkland is about the experience. The site is a living, ever-evolving project that waits to be experienced personally, \_\_\_\_\_each visit will give a different, individual journey. Art and architecture exist harmoniously with nature here, and visitors can not only experience contemporary architectural spaces and art works, but seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(spirit) satisfaction away from the maddening noise of urban centers.

China’s wealthy people like Mr. Lu are underwriting a major cultural boom, spending billions of yuan on grand buildings to showcase impressive collections of art, antiques and other cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(rare).