

## 重庆市高 2023 届高三第一次质量检测

### 英语试题参考答案与评分细则

听力:

1 – 5 ABCBA                  6 – 10 CABAC                  11 – 15 BACBB                  16 – 20 CBCAA

阅读理解:

21 – 23 BDC                  24 – 27 DBAD                  28 – 31 CBDC                  32 – 35 ACCB

七选五:

36 – 40 FCGDA

完形填空:

41 – 45 BCABD                  46 – 50 ACDBC                  51 – 55 ACBDD

语法填空:

56. introducing                  57. who/that                  58. wealthy                  59. to                  60. that  
61. Amazed                  62. sought                  63. immediately                  64. a                  65. celebrities

写作:

第一节: **Possible version:**

Dear Daniel,

I'm Li Hua, your online study partner from The Chinese Bridge Project. Glad to learn that you are intrigued by the Chinese language and culture, I can't wait to get it started. Yet before that, I would like to obtain some detailed information concerning it.

Occupied with academic tasks and sports activities at school during the day, you said you preferred our online communication to be carried out at night. Do you mind providing me with the exact times (London time) when you are available in a week so that I can choose one that suits us both fine? In addition, could you please give some clues in advance about the difficulties you have in learning Chinese and the specific topics concerning Chinese culture that you want to talk about most, which will help me make better preparations for our conversation?

I hope everything goes well with you and your prompt reply would be greatly appreciated.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节: **Possible version:**

"Before that, I need to tell you something," I said. "We can talk at the yogurt place," her mom smiled. "No, I need to tell you now. It's important," I insisted. I could feel my voice shaking and tried not to cry. "What is it, dear?" she gently asked, closing the door and walking closer to me. Our hands almost touched. With her eyes studying me, my heart beat faster. "I'm sorry," I blurted out. "I . . . I was talking and laughing with Missi when I spun around and accidentally broke the vase." I further explained that we saved the pieces but tried in vain to fix it. It still looked like small pieces of glass.

Hearing my apology, Missi's mother erupted into a loud scream of joy. She embraced me, kissing me on both cheeks. "Oh, thank you! I always hated that ugly vase. Now it's gone! You've done me a huge favor!" her mom exclaimed with delight. Although relieved to have apologized, I was still in shock, for this was not at all the reaction I had expected. It wasn't until I reached my adult years that I recognized what a profound gift her mother's generosity in welcoming my apology was. Now, when I receive a genuine apology, I always consider the people's feelings and make sure my response shows them their apology was fully heard and truly appreciated.

试题详解

听力部分

Text 1

W: **Bob, Linda said that you would leave the company this Friday. Have you found a better job?**

M: **No.** I just need to take care of my wife. She's in hospital again.

W: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

Text 2

M: **Lucy, what do you think of my new coat?**

W: It looks quite warm, and the size is perfect. **But why do you choose a red one?**

M: Oh, it's just that Chinese New Year is coming.

Text 3

W: **Andy**, would you like to go to the coffee shop with me?

M: **Oh, I'd love to, but I'm busy with this contract.** And could you help me get a cup of latte?

W: No problem. If you need help, just call Anna.

Text 4

W: **This photo is fantastic! The composition, the color and the light effect are all great!** Mike, did you use a new camera?

M: No, I adjusted my phone camera to get this photo. I think it's the best photo I've taken this year.

Text 5

M: **Amy**, I saw the video you posted on the Internet yesterday. I have to admit you're so talented. **Do you go to dance classes regularly?**

W: No, **I teach myself all the time.** But my parents plan to sign me up for a dance class.

Text 6

W: ⑥**Hello, this is Farmer's Pet Store.** I'm Rachel Brown. May I help you?

M: ⑥**Hello, this is Jeremy Smith speaking.** Could you please tell me where you are located?

W: Sure, we are at No. 15 Nanjing Road, between a bank and a flower shop.

M: Okay. That's great. ⑦**I can also withdraw some money after I get the dog food.**

Text 7

M: It's already evening! ⑧**What have you been doing in your room all day?**

W: ⑧**I've been reading a very interesting novel.** I can lend it to you after I finish it tomorrow morning.

M: Okay. How about we go to the movies tonight?

W: But nothing good is playing at the theater now. ⑨**How about playing table tennis?**

M: ⑨**OK, but I haven't played it before. Can you teach me?**

W: Sure!

**Text 8 (第 10 题为推断题)**

W: Oh, golly, I have to work extra hours today.

M: Me, too. I'm dog-tired.

W: Well, why do I have so much work today? I have just written six emails and made four phone calls. **⑪And I still haven't finished the meeting reports.**

M: It's a horrible Monday, huh. Can I help you with some of that?

W: Thank you. But I need to finish them by myself.

M: Please let me know if you need any help.

W: Yeah. Can you bring me a cup of coffee if you go out?

M: OK. I am going to get myself some supper. **⑫And I can give you a ride home if you can finish before 8:00 p. m.**

W: That couldn't be better. Thanks a lot.

**Text 9**

M: **⑬Oh, what a beautiful day!** I want to go out and play. Mom, can I?

W: It's still a little windy. And you haven't fully recovered from your cough. Remember the last time I told you not to play outside when it rains. You never listen to me.

M: I'm sorry. **⑭But I don't want to watch this cartoon any more.**

W: Er . . . let me see. I remember your elder sister bought a book of puzzles yesterday. Do you want to play with me?

M: OK. Let's begin.

W: **⑮First, what has to be broken before you can use it?**

M: **⑮Oh, I know it. It's an egg.**

W: **⑮Clever boy. Next, I have branches, but no fruit, trunk or leaves. What am I?**

M: **⑮Er, this one is difficult. Can you give me some clues?**

W: **⑮Well, it has to do with the meanings of the word.**

M: **⑮I give in. What is it?**

W: The answer is "bank".

M: **⑯Oh, these questions are really interesting. Let me try the next one . . .**

**Text 10**

M: David Evans decided to change places with his daughter Victoria. He went to school and sat through a full day of lessons. **⑰At first he was tense as he was 44 and it was a long time since he was at school.** But the teachers and students made him very welcome. That day Victoria's father had 9 different classes. He did worse in science and math as he didn't remember much from his school days. **⑱His answer in English literature was brilliant**, but he failed in physical training class as he was out of practice. While her father was at school, Victoria, aged 17, stayed at home and did her father's job in the house. Victoria's mother is an archeologist and she was in Egypt at that time, so the father had to do much about the house. **⑲In the morning Victoria cleaned the rooms and typed on the computer one chapter of her father's latest book.** **⑳In the afternoon she worked in the garden.** At four o'clock her father came home and told her about his school life. After dinner Mr. Evans had to do his homework while Victoria read the paper and watched TV. She said, "I think I prefer my own normal day!"

## 阅读理解

21. B 细节理解题。本题考查读图能力,根据地图可知,澳大利亚共有五个城市进入排名前十,故选择 C。
22. D 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“Sub-Saharan Africa is rated the least liveable region with an average score of just 50”,Sub-Saharan Africa 最不宜居,该地区平均得分最低。
23. C 细节理解题。根据第三段最后两句话可以得出答案“... New Zealand experienced another wave of Covid-19 and introduced new restrictions. As a result, Auckland ... fell by 33 places.”即,为应对疫情而采取的措施导致了奥克兰排名的下降。
24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句话可知,Grahame 在乡村度过了自己的童年,“which are believed to have inspired the setting for *The Wind in the Willows*.”乡村为 Grahame 设置故事背景提供了灵感。故选择 D。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段第五句话,“Grahame produced bedtime stories that he told Alastair and turned into *The Wind in the Willows*, his best-known work.”*The Wind in the Willows* 是 Grahame 根据自己给儿子讲的睡前故事发展而来,故该书最有可能是儿童文学。
26. A 推理判断题。由 25 题可知,Grahame 在儿子小的时候经常为他讲睡前故事,并且根据最后一段,在儿子死后,“Grahame was profoundly grieved.”由此可以推出,Grahame 是个慈爱的父亲,故选择 A。
27. D 细节理解题。根据文章最后一句话碑文内容,Grahame “leaving childhood and literature through him the more blessed for all time”,即 Grahame 为人们的童年以及文学宝库都永久地留下了美好的财富。故选择 D。碑文中“passed the river”是一个典故,源于古希腊神话,用于指代死亡。
28. C 推理判断题。本段作者想要解释马达加斯加天然香草最开始昂贵的原因。文中提到香草生长需要 3 到 4 年才会成熟;1 年只有 1 天花期,所以需要人工授粉;授粉后 9 个月才会收获果实;6 公斤果实产出 1 公斤干果。以上数据的列举表明天然香草香料的来之不易,所以才会有最初的高价位。
29. B 推理判断题。根据本文第三段第二句和第三句话得知,政府对香草定价太高,采购商因此转向价格更便宜而质量差一些的其他国家的香草替代物,结果迫使马达加斯加政府停止对香草定价。
30. D 细节理解题。本题需要查找细节从而找出马达加斯加香草的价格走向趋势。第二段提到由于香草香料生长和制造的漫长性导致开始价格高;第三段继续说由于价格过高,采购商用其他国家的廉价替代物导致马达加斯加的香草生产不挣钱,从而价格下降;第四段的“farmers' fortunes revived, 以及 rocketed”可以看出公众以及商家更看重天然的香草使得价格又上升乃至飙升。
31. C 主旨大意题。可用排除法做题,本文只在第二段提到香草香料制作的耗时耗力,全文其他段落没有提到生产香料的成本,排除 A 项。全文只讲了马达加斯加香草香料价格变化,并没有讲世界的香草产业,排除 B 项。全文也不是主要在讲香草的种植过程,排除 D 项。
32. A 词义猜测题。根据第一段最后两句话“When I contribute to a successful campaign that matches all of the above, what I get is sheer bliss. In this sense, I love advertising.”可知划线部分的词是在满足了广告要求后的感受,加上我还爱上了广告,所以这个感受是纯粹的快乐。
33. C 推理判断题。此题是要找导致广告有灰色地带的原因,因此定位到第二段。其中第二句话里的 incomplete picture of the product 可以推测出广告的灰色地带是没有完整呈现出其产品,加上后面举例了一个小吃品牌只提到了美味忽略了营养价值和卡路里含量,再次印证选 C。
34. C 推理判断题。第三段里作者提到他一直使用雀巢的奈斯派索,苹果手机以及耐克球鞋,而且他对这些品牌的新品广告是持开放态度的,由此可以推断出他是这些品牌的忠实客户。
35. B 主旨大意题。B 项中的 love 与 hate 表达出作者对广告矛盾的态度。第三段第一排的“a contradictory attitude”印证了 B 项。

### 七选五

36. F F 选项中 It 指代横线前一句中的“lifelong learning”，横线后第一句话句首的“such contexts”则指代 F 选项中提到的 different environments，故选择 F。
37. C 本段小标题为“Recognize your own personal interests and goals”，强调的是自己的兴趣和目标，而不是他人的。横线后句子结尾再次提及“for your own future”，故选择 C。
38. G 横线前句子“perhaps it is to...”和 G 选项“Or perhaps the interest...”结构一致，并且两句话分别指兴趣的两个不同层词，这和横线后句子中“Both of these interests”相照应，故选择 G。
39. D 本段小标题强调要把学习目标融入到自己的生活中。该段第一句话提到，将一个新的学习目标融入到自己忙碌的生活中需要认真考虑和辛苦付出，D 项语义承接该句，“如果不为之做好时间和空间上的准备，目标就不能实现。”
40. A 从小标题的结构来看，本题只能从 A 和 B 来选。根据本段第一句话，“Dedicating yourself to your new learning goal is the final and most important step”，本段强调的是要专注于自己的目标，为之付出努力。这和 A 句意思相同，故选择 A。

### 完形填空

41. B 结合后文可知，两个小朋友是光着脚跟着奶奶在寻找冰淇淋车，march 在这里表示（坚定地）向某地前进。
42. C 注意此题前面有 another 限定，所以不能理解为再一次的 purchase（购买）。他们是离开了之前玩耍的沙滩，跟着奶奶开始了寻找冰淇淋车的奇遇之旅。adventure 除了表示 a dangerous experience，还可以表示 an unusual or exciting experience。之前在沙滩玩是 an exciting experience，现在去找冰淇淋车是 another exciting experience。
43. A 结合后文内容可知他们是在 seek（寻找）冰淇淋车，注意 run the ice-cream truck 是经营冰淇淋车，而 run after the ice-cream truck 才是追冰淇淋车。
44. B 文章结尾最后一句话提到了 a positive state of mind，此题和后文 positive 原词复现。
45. D approach 在这里表示（待人接物或思考问题的）方式，方法，态度。“我”的母亲教我用乐观积极，并用同样的态度来教导我的孩子们。
46. A 此题考查动词短语辨析。lit up 两眼一亮，喜形于色；stood out 突出，显眼；glared down 怒目往下看；misted over 眼睛因充满泪水而变得模糊不清。
47. C 两个孩子和奶奶是去寻找冰淇淋车的下一站（stop）。
48. D 上文提到孩子们和奶奶不知道冰淇淋车往哪个方向去了，所以他们不得不做一个不确切的、粗略的（rough）猜测。
49. B 结合后文可知 Max 是想放弃了，所以是动摇了（shake）他的信念。
50. C no doubt 毫无疑问；no wonder 难怪，怪不得；no way 不可能，绝不；no use 没用。此处 Charley 是在劝说 Max 不要放弃，用 no way “绝不，不可能”来加强语气。
51. A 尽管有点怀疑，Max 还是一声不吭地（without protest）地同意了（agreed），complained 抱怨，投诉；declined 谢绝；questioned 质疑。
52. C 孩子们看到冰淇淋车了，此时的情绪是激动万分（thrill）。
53. B 此题较难，关键读懂 simple though it was 是让步状语从句，表示“虽然这句话很简单”。
54. D 无论他们遇到（encounter）任何挫折，“我”都会用这句话来鼓励他们。
55. D 一听到这句鼓励的话，孩子们就会立马转变转移到（transported）积极乐观的态度。

语法填空

- 56. introducing 考查介词后用-ing 形式。
- 57. who/that 考查定语从句,先行词是 the person。
- 58. wealthy 考查词形变化。
- 59. to 考查介词,搬到哪里 move to ...。
- 60. that 考查强调句 it was ... that ...。
- 61. Amazed 考查非谓语,amaze 和主语 Chiang 构成被动关系,过去分词作原因状语。
- 62. sought 考查时态,注意 seek 的过去式为不规则变化。
- 63. immediately 考查词形变化,修饰形容词 successful 需要用副词进行修饰。
- 64. a 考查冠词。要准确理解 line 在这里是作为名词,表示外面排起了队。
- 65. celebrities 考查名词的单复数。