

2020 学年第一学期“山水联盟”开学考试
高三年级英语学科试题

考生须知:

1. 本卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟；
2. 答题前，在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号并填涂相应数字；
3. 所有答案必须写在答题卷上，写在试卷上无效；
4. 考试结束后，只需上交答题卷。

第 I 卷

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the man send to the woman for her birthday?
A. A ring. B. A dress. C. A necklace.
2. Why did the man dislike the shoes?
A. They were ugly.
B. They were cheap.
C. They were uncomfortable.
3. What are the speakers probably doing?
A. Driving a car. B. Riding a bike. C. Walking outside.
4. What might the man use for the sweet bread?
A. Pears. B. Apples. C. Bananas.
5. What is the woman concerned about?
A. India's population.
B. The older generation.
C. The survival of animals.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How many books can a person get from the woman at once?
- A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
7. Where does the conversation take place?
- A. In a library. B. In a bank. C. In a bookstore.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. How did the man find the woman?
A. He put out an advertisement.

- B. He knew her from the Johnsons.
 - C. He found her through an agency.
9. What is unnecessary for the woman to do?
- A. Make dinner.
 - B. Wash the clothes.
 - C. Clean the bathroom.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the man's favorite part about autumn?
- A. The temperature.
 - B. The colors.
 - C. The fruit.
11. Which season does the man like best?
- A. Winter.
 - B. Autumn.
 - C. Summer.
12. Where did the man use to live?
- A. In the south.
 - B. In the north.
 - C. In the west.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. How long does the woman need to have a driving permit in total?
- A. One month.
 - B. Five months.
 - C. Six months.
14. How does the woman feel about driving with the man?
- A. She doesn't like it.
 - B. She has learned a lot.
 - C. She feels more comfortable.
15. What brand of vehicle does the woman want to buy?
- A. Lincoln.
 - B. Toyota.
 - C. Ford.
16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
- A. Boss and employee.
 - B. Instructor and student.
 - C. Father and daughter.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What does the speaker recommend the listeners to update first?
- A. Their work experience.
 - B. Their life stories.
 - C. Their opinions.
18. What should the cover letter have in it according to the speaker?
- A. Educational background.
 - B. All awards one has been given.
 - C. Basic personal information.
19. What kind of training does the speaker suggest the listeners mention if necessary?
- A. Basic training.
 - B. Advanced training.
 - C. Specialized training.
20. What is the speaker's job probably?
- A. A teacher.
 - B. A hiring manager.
 - C. A writer.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 25 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

“No act of kindness, no matter how small, is ever wasted.”

—Aesop

Today is Random Acts of Kindness Day. It's a day set aside to show extra kindness to the people around us—those we know and those we don't. Smiling and saying a few encouraging words is easy. But an act of kindness is something you actually do. A random act of kindness is usually unexpected and unplanned. Maybe you help someone carry groceries. Maybe you pay for a stranger's coffee. Or maybe send an encouraging note to a friend.

Caring for others is nothing new. In fact, the Bible tells everyone to “Love your neighbor as yourself.” But who is your neighbor? There is an example in the story of “The Good Samaritan”.

It tells of a traveler who was robbed and beaten. A religious leader saw the man lying in the road but didn't stop to help. Another religious man also ignored him. But a Samaritan came along. He was a foreigner. He showed compassion and took care of the strangers' needs. He showed mercy.

Is helping strangers a thing of the past? Are people today too busy or too afraid to help someone they don't know? I know from experience that goodwill between strangers still exists.

One Sunday morning I was running late for church. As I started to drive off, I noticed an elderly lady. She was dragging a large piece of wood out of the rain. I was in a hurry, but I hesitated. Then I stopped my car, got out and helped her move the wood.

Months went by. Then one day, I saw some workmen cleaning out an old store. There in the pile of trash was a large Coca-cola cooler. How fun! A worker said I could have it, so I picked it up and started home. I didn't get very far. It was much heavier than I thought. Then out of the blue, the elderly lady appeared with a cart! I had helped her, and she was returning the favor. Go and help your neighbor today!

21. Which of the following is NOT a random act of kindness?

- A. Smiling and saying a few encouraging words.
- B. Helping an old man cross the street.
- C. Paying for a stranger's breakfast.
- D. Sending an encouraging note to a friend.

22. What does the underlined phrase “out of the blue” in the last paragraph mean?

- A. Happily
- B. Fortunately
- C. Surprisingly
- D. Excitedly

23. How does the author show that kindness between strangers still exists?

- A. By making a comparison.
- B. By giving an example.
- C. By explaining reasons.
- D. By stating opinions.

24. Which can be the best title of the passage xkw?

- A. Love Your Neighbors
- B. Random Acts of kindness
- C. Random Kindness Pays Off
- D. It's Never Too Late to Help Others

B

You've always wanted to go to Alishan. The Alishan Scenic Area has so many marvelous places to explore. Now you're finally going to take that trip! But don't get so excited about your trip that you forget to plan carefully. If you choose to work with a travel agency, choose a legal one. Check online reviews of it. Ask or talk to people who have traveled with them. Once you choose one and have a trip schedule, read it carefully. Note what is included in the trip and what is not. If you are not sure, ask questions. Make sure everything is clear before you agree to the trip and pay your money. When you purchase your trip, also buy travel insurance. You want to be protected if something unexpected happens and you can't travel.

If you are arranging your own lodging, book a safe and legal hotel. For your own safety, choose one that meets the standards of department for tourism administration.

After you arrive in the Alishan area and check into your hotel, look around. Locate the emergency exits. You may never need them, but it's better to be safe than sorry. Check your hotel room, too. Make sure the doors and windows are closed and locked. Even if your room seems safe, don't leave our valuables there. Take them with you or leave them in the hotel safe.

There are many delicious restaurants around Alishan. Enjoy your food, but protect yourself from food poisoning. Always wash your hands with soap before eating. Eat well-cooked, hot food.

As you visit the famous sites of Alishan, keep an eye on your things. You don't want to set them down someplace and forget them.

On your trip, you'll likely see things you want to buy. Shop wisely. Compare prices and bargain if you can. Do not buy any counterfeit goods or illegal wildlife products.

If you follow these smart travel tips, you will enjoy the beauty of Alishan and return home safely with many wonderful memories.

25. What should you do before you pay for the trip?

- A. Choose a legal travel agency.
- B. Read the trip schedule carefully.
- C. Ensure everything is clear.
- D. Purchase travel insurance.

26. What's the main idea of the passage?

- A. Preparations for traveling to Alishan.
- B. Tips for traveling to Alishan.
- C. Food to enjoy in Alishan area.
- D. Scenic spots to explore in Alishan area.

27. Where can the passage probably be taken from?

- A. A magazine.
- B. A textbook.
- C. A tourist brochure.
- D. A book review.

C

What would you do if a large blue cat suddenly appeared in your bedroom? Better yet, what would you do if that cat came out of a time portal in your desk drawer? These might sound like crazy questions, but that is exactly how a boy named Noby Nobita meets the cat-shaped robot Doraemon.

Noby is a typical kid with everyday struggles. He deals with bullies, bad grades and making poor decisions. Unfortunately he will have an even more miserable life when he is an adult. That's why one

of his 22nd-century descendants decides to send Noby some help from the future. That help comes in the form of a cat-shaped robot named Doraemon. While he may look like a cat, Doraemon doesn't have ears or fur. Doraemon is easy to recognize by his blue color and a small pocket on his stomach. He helps Noby solve problems by pulling gadgets from the future out of this four-dimensional pocket. However, things rarely go as planned, and Noby and Doraemon usually get into even more trouble before they can resolve the problem.

Doraemon may be from the future, but he actually has a long history. People around the world are celebrating the 50th anniversary of the manga (日本漫画). The blue robot cat got his start in manga around the beginning of 1920. An anime TV series followed in 1979 to add more to his story. Now Doraemon is instantly recognized by people everywhere. The blue robot cat has been featured on countless items ranging from T-shirts to tableware. One way people are celebrating the 50th anniversary is with a special exhibition being held at the Fujiko F. Fujio Museum in Kawasaki, Japan. Visitors can enjoy artwork and original material of the famous robot cat. Next month, people will continue to celebrate with a new movie-Doraemon the Movie: Nobita's New Dinosaur. This movie is also a major milestone as it is the 40th movie in the franchise (经销权)! While the movie's title, Nobita's Dinosaur, is similar to one from the 1980s, the director has said that it will be a completely different story xkw.

With 50 years of stories to enjoy, how will you celebrate Doraemon's anniversary?

28. What is the purpose of the first paragraph?

- A. To ask readers some questions.
- B. To introduce the topic of the passage.
- C. To arouse readers' interest.
- D. To remind readers of Doraemon.

29. What can we know about Doraemon from the passage?

- A. It is a cat-shaped robot with ears and fur.
- B. It's easily recognized by its big pocket.
- C. It pulls out magical devices out of its pocket.
- D. It helps Noby solve problems as planned.

30. What can we infer from the last but one paragraph?

- A. Doraemon appeared more than a century ago.
- B. Doraemon enjoys great popularity around the world.
- C. Visitors can enjoy artwork of the famous robot cat in a special exhibition.
- D. Nobita's Dinosaur has much in common with another movie from the 1980s.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How you talk to yourself about events, experiences and people plays a large role in shaping how you interpret events. When you find yourself interpreting something in a negative way or only focusing on the bad aspect of the situation, look for ways to talk about the events in a more positive light. 31 — it simply means refocusing so that you give fair and equal importance to good events.

When you find yourself worrying about things, look for an uplifting activity to pull yourself out

of this negative mindset(心态).____32____, consciously try to turn your attention elsewhere and engage in an activity that brings you joy. Listening to cheerful music, going for a walk, and reading a good book are all ways to get your mind off negative thoughts.

____33____, it is important to give extra attention to good things that happen. Where negative things might be quickly transferred and stored in your long-term memory, you need to make more efforts to get the same effect from happy moments.____34____. Replay the moment several times in your memory and focus on the wonderful feelings the memory inspires xkw.

The negativity bias (偏见) can have a powerful impact on your behavior, but being aware of it means that you can take steps to adopt a more positive outlook on life. One of the best ways to combat negative bias is taking a more mindful approach that involves being aware of your own tendency toward negativity and consciously elevating happier thoughts to the forefront of awareness.____35____, so taking steps to combat this bias can play a role in boosting your mental well-being.

- A. It refers to seeing things in a new view
- B. Thinking repeatedly about the negative can result in a serious loss
- C. Because it takes more for positive experiences to be remembered
- D. So when something great happens, take a moment to really focus on ixkwt
- E. This doesn't mean ignoring potential dangers or wearing rose-colored glasses
- F. For example, if you find yourself mentally reviewing an unpleasant event or outcome
- G. You probably don't realize how often you say negative things

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

As an educator for 40 years, I had countless opportunities to witness the genuine goodness of teenagers. One such ____36____ moment came in the winter of 1991, when as a U.S. Marine reservist (预备役军人), I was called to active duty (现役) for Operation Desert Storm.

At the time, I was a ____37____ at Garden City High School. I ____38____ the letter when I got home from school and was given only two weeks before the final ____39____. That night, as I tried to ____40____ what would soon become my reality, I was on the phone for hours with family and friends. The following day, I ____41____ my students, and their sympathy and comfort were overwhelming.

I ____42____ the next two weeks in a confused state, ____43____ it was not until the last day of classes before departing that I discovered the true impact that this event would have ____44____ my future teaching career and me. It was Friday morning, and one by one, my ____45____ and students bid me goodbye. As the day progressed, I received cards and gifts.

____46____ to find boxes of candy and bottles of perfume among the presents, I was ____47____ as I opened gift after gift of what ____48____ deep personal meaning to the giver. There, wrapped in white tissue, I found a personal Bible with a note from a girl, ____49____ that it was her most valuable possession. In a small box, there was a St. Christopher medal from Mark, who ____50____ for his constant interruption in my class. There were other ____51____ symbols, and each opened my eyes wider to the real message of ____52____: we touch lives and teach lessons, not just through chalk and textbooks, but by who we are and by what our life stories tell about us.

When I returned from Operation Desert Storm, I had a new ____53____ of the classroom. I

had had a chance to see children from the “____ 54 ____” and that had made all the difference. I discovered that if I looked ____ 55 ____ enough, I was able to see past their teenage trouble and bravado (虚张声势) to a deep wisdom. I, the teacher, became the student, and the lesson I learned was priceless.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 36. A. comfortable | B. brain-washing | C. memorable | D. face-saving |
| 37. A. student | B. teacher | C. guard | D. doctor |
| 38. A. wrote | B. hid | C. delivered | D. received |
| 39. A. graduation | B. retirement | C. departure | D. resignation |
| 40. A. refer to | B. object to | C. adjust to | D. stick to |
| 41. A. ordered | B. met | C. recalled | D. taught |
| 42. A. hung about | B. jogged around | C. put aside | D. went through |
| 43. A. as | B. yet | C. once | D. while |
| 44. A. in | B. to | C. on | D. for |
| 45. A. friends | B. families | C. relatives | D. colleagues |
| 46. A. Expecting | B. Offering | C. Promising | D. Daring |
| 47. A. relieved | B. speechless | C. embarrassed | D. fearless |
| 48. A. represented | B. replaced | C. responded | D. reserved |
| 49. A. saying | B. writing | C. adding | D. informing |
| 50. A. longed | B. advocated | C. apologized | D. complained |
| 51. A. common | B. advanced | C. official | D. special |
| 52. A. behaving | B. teaching | C. observing | D. assessing |
| 53. A. understanding | B. attitude | C. target | D. identity |
| 54. A. outside | B. inside | C. gift | D. voice |
| 55. A. differently | B. casually | C. directly | D. closely |

第 II 卷

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

One of the benefits of technology has been ____ 56 ____ increase in the means available for people to stay in touch. While families once had to wait weeks, sometimes months, for letters ____ 57 (arrive), contact is now available from almost any part of the world at any time. This not only ____ 58 (allow) more opportunities to feel included, connected, and involved but also ____ 59 (many) chances to give and provide support, assess others' needs, determine their states of mind, and work to resolve conflicts.

____ 60 ____, availability for contact isn't always a good thing. For example, it used to be that estrangements (疏远) between parents and their adult children were done far more ____ 61 ____ (private). Prior to the ____ 62 ____ (exist) of social media or the rapid transmission of the Internet, one could be estranged from a child or parent, and the only people ____ 63 ____ would hear about it might be whomever the parents wanted to tell and the close circle of confidants (知己) of the estranged adult child. For all the sufferings ____ 64 ____ (cause) by an estrangement, it could mean a fairly clean break, however painful, for both the parent and the child. People would cut off contact and perhaps never ____ 65 ____ (hear) from again, unless or until they make up or give in to each other.

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华。你的英国朋友 Lynn 来信说她即将上大学，而她的妈妈担心她的生活自理能力。她不知该如何消除妈妈的顾虑。请你给 Lynn 回一封信，内容包括：

- 1.表示理解；
- 2.提出建议并说明理由。

注意：1.词数 80 左右；2.可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

I was sitting in a taxi, wondering if I had overdressed for the evening, when I looked out of the window and saw Mother rooting through (翻找) a dustbin. It was just after dark in March. I was stuck in traffic two blocks from the party where I was heading.

Mother stood fifteen feet away. She had tied rags around her shoulders to keep out the spring cold and was rooting through the trash. Her eyes widened with childish joy when she found something she liked. She looked like any of the thousands of homeless people in New York City. It had been months since I laid eyes on Mother, and when she looked up, I was afraid that she would see me and call out my name, and that someone on the way to the same party would see us together and that my secret would be out.

I slid down in the seat and asked the driver to turn around and take me home. The taxi stopped in front of my building, the doorman held the door for me, and the elevator man took me up to my floor. The apartment was silent except for the click of my heels on the polished wood floor. I felt ashamed when I saw Mother rooting happily through the dustbin. I looked around the room. I'd tried to turn it into the sort of place where the person I wanted to be would live. But I could never enjoy it because I worried about my parents on a sidewalk or somewhere else. I was ashamed of myself for wearing pearls and living on Park Avenue while they were busy keeping warm and finding something to eat. I hated myself — hated my clothes and my apartment.

What could I do? I'd tried to help them countless times, but they would insist they didn't need my help. They said that they were living the way they wanted to. And I just accepted who they were.

注意：

- 1.所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右；
- 2.至少使用 5 个短文中标有下划线的关键词语；
- 3.续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；
- 4.续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

Paragraph 1:

I had to do something, so I called my mother. _____

Paragraph 2:

After she heard that, her smile faded. _____

2020 学年第一学期“山水联盟”开学考试

高三年级英语学科试题参考答案

第一部分：听力

1-5 CCBAC 6-10 CABBC 11-15 ABCAA 16-20 CABAB

第二部分：阅读

第一节 21-24 ACBB 25-27 CBA 28-30 BCB

第二节 31-35 EFCDB

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

36-40 CBDCC 41-45 BDBCD 46-50 ABAAC 51-55 DBABD

第二节

56. an 57. to arrive 58. allows 59. more 60. However
61. privately 62. existence 63. who/that 64. caused 65. be heard

第四部分 写作

第一节 应用文

One possible version:

Dear Lynn,

I'm sorry to learn about your problem. It's normal for your mother to worry about your new college life. Here are some suggestions.

First, why not talk more with your mom? Heart-to-heart talks can help you understand each other better. Second, you'd better learn to take care of yourself in daily life, which will definitely help prove to your mom that you are already grown-up. It would also ease her anxiety if you could share with her the housework, such as cleaning, washing and cooking.

I hope my proposals will be of some help to you.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

One possible version:

Paragraph 1: *I had to do something, so I called my mother.* I invited her to have lunch at a restaurant. Mother was sitting at a booth, studying the menu, when I arrived. She waved heartily when seeing me. Having kissed her cheeks, I took my seat and we began to order. Then I told her that I saw her rooting through the trash the other day. I admitted that I was too ashamed to say hello to her, but I was worried about her. Although I was not rich, I wanted to do whatever I could to help her change her life and make it better.

Paragraph 2: *After she heard that, her smile faded.* A bit annoyed, she stared at me, telling me that she and my father were fine and didn't need any help. Then she told me the reason for her rooting through the trash that day was that people in this country were too wasteful and it was her way of recycling. Immediately, I felt ashamed of myself. Maybe it's I that needed help because there was something wrong with my values. No longer mentally trapped, I accepted with ease the fact that my parents were who they were.