

# 英语参考答案

## 第一部分 听力

1—5 CBBCA 6—10 AACCB 11—15 CABBA 16—20 CBABC

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

【篇章导读】这是一篇应用文。介绍了几个在伍拉科姆雨季可以玩的娱乐活动。

21. A 细节理解题。根据第一个项目的描述可知,两个主题公园有电影院,它们分别是 Woolacombe Bay 和 Twitchen House。故选 A。
22. D 细节理解题。根据第二个项目中的描述“We also have pottery painting on three of our Parks, a winner with the kids”可知,陶绘是赢得孩子们青睐的活动。故选 D。
23. C 细节理解题。根据第三个项目中的描述,这里有过山车,重力骑士等骑乘游戏。故选 C。

#### B

【篇章导读】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了 Jim 多年不见的老朋友 Doug 为其捐肾的感人故事。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中“Transplants are a long-shot alternative. The National Kidney Foundation estimates that... while waiting for a donor with the right blood and tissue types.”可知,肾移植的配型很难。由此推测,肾移植要靠机会和运气。故选 C。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第二段第一句可知,Jim 今年 69 岁;根据第三段中“among whom was one he hadn't seen for nearly 50 years”可知,有些战友 50 年没见面了。由此推知,Jim 出国参战的时候是  $69 - 50 = 19$  岁。他当时大约 19 岁。故选 B。
26. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中“And there's nothing finer than knowing I've helped another person live a better life.”可知,能为 Jim 捐肾,Doug 感到很高兴。故选 A。
27. B 写作目的题。本文主要讲述几十年未见面的老战友 Doug 为 Jim 捐肾的故事,故事的写作目的主要体现在 Doug 的捐肾动机上。根据第五段中“Doug had received help from his friends when he was in trouble, so he felt like it was a time that he could pay that ahead by donating a kidney to Jim”可知,Doug 捐肾是为了把爱传递,这是本文作者的主要写作目的。故选 B。

#### C

【篇章导读】这是一篇议论文。本文介绍了食盐的重要性以及一些主要国家的盐产量排名。

28. C 推理判断题。根据第一段中“Apart from adding flavor to our food, it is also an essential ingredient for the health of both man as well as animals, provided it is taken in the right quantities.”可知,只要摄取适量,食盐是人体和动物中不可缺少的物质成分。故选 C。
29. A 代词指代题。根据上句“Today, there are many countries around the world that are working hard to extract(提炼) salt so that we can enjoy our food to the fullest.”可知,此处 these 指代“国家”。即,其中一些国家的盐产量足以满足全世界的需求。故选 A。
30. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中按照盐产量列举的国家名单可知,墨西哥排名第七。故选 C。
31. B 观点态度题。根据最后一段内容“So, the next time you take your meal and... due to whom our food tastes so perfect.”可知,作者对盐工充满感激之情。故选 B。

## D

【篇章导读】这是一篇说明文。一些发明人员正在研究可食用包装,以代替塑料包装,从而减少污染,但可食用包装的卫生状况以及营养与否却引起了人们的担忧。

32. D 段落大意题。根据第一段中“But now,…”可知作者强调的是 but 之后的内容,即:越来越多的发明人员正在尝试用海藻、牛奶蛋白和马铃薯淀粉等食物来制作可食用的包装和餐具,也就是说新的可食用包装正受到越来越多的关注。故选 D。
33. D 细节理解题。根据 Notpla,可将问题定位到第二段。根据“the start-up company Notpla”可知,这是一家刚刚起步的公司。故选 D。
34. B 推理判断题。本段叙述了影响可食用食品包装广泛使用的诸多因素,这些问题的解决不可能一下子完成。故选 B。
35. A 标题归纳题。本文第一段点明主题“越来越多的发明家正在尝试用海藻、牛奶蛋白和马铃薯淀粉等食物来制作可食用的包装和餐具”,第二段和第三段分别叙述了可食用食品包装的优点和存在的问题。所以整个文章围绕“可食用食品包装”这一内容展开。故选 A。

## 第二节

【篇章导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了气压与雨的关系。

36. A A 选项中的 This movement 复指上句中的 the air move constantly。因此,这两句描述的是一致的内容。故选 A。
37. F 此句是对本段的总结和归纳,本段主要介绍了空气在高、低气压之间流动时形成水流一般的漩涡,这就形成了高、低气压周围的风。故选 F。
38. G 根据前后句可知,此处承接上文并与下句形成对比,分别讲述高气压和低气压形成不同的天气。下句是有关低气压形成云雨天气,那么此处空格应该是高气压形成晴天。故选 G。
39. E 根据下句中“the droplets are heavy enough”可知下句是紧接着 E 选项内容而展开的。两句语义顺承,衔接合理。故选 E。
40. C 上句讲述北半球气压变化大,形成雨天和晴天。而下句中“So in tropical areas”说明此处已经转移话题,讲述热带地区的气候状况了。故 C 选项符合语境。

## 第三部分 语言运用

### 第一节

【篇章导读】这是一篇记叙文。介绍了李子柒的个人生活经历以及她对中国文化传播的影响。

41. B 考查动词。根据上句“her parents got divorced and her father died early”以及下文“In 2012, her grandmother had an illness, 45 Li Ziqi came back home to pursue her dream of becoming a web celebrity while 46 her grandmother.”可知,李子柒在父母离婚之后,与祖父母住在了一起(live with...)。故选 B。
42. A 考查名词。根据下文“her grandfather would be in 43 of the cooking”可知她爷爷是个厨师,下文讲述李子柒制作美食视频也暗示出她受到爷爷的影响。故选 A。
43. D 考查名词。句意:在举行婚礼或葬礼等仪式时,她的爷爷会负责做饭。in favor of “有利于,支持”; in memory of “纪念”; in search of “搜寻”; in charge of “负责;主管”。故选 D。
44. C 考查动词。根据后面“and went to work in big cities”可知,李子柒来到城市工作,肯定是辍学了。故选 C。

45. D 考查连词。根据语境以及常识可知,奶奶生病,然后李子柒回到家里,这两句之间应是因果关系。故选 D。
46. C 考查动词短语。奶奶生病了,她回到了家里,显然是为了照顾奶奶。故选 C。
47. A 考查动词。根据下文“In front of the camera, she always appears in a set of traditional Han clothing,”以及整个故事情节可知,李子柒在家里制作(making)视频,而不是观看(watching)、卖(selling)或找(finding)视频。故选 A。
48. B 考查副词。2012 年她开始制作视频,2016 年获得大量关注,所以经过很长时间,尤其是经过艰苦的努力之后,最后终于(finally)成功。故选 B。
49. A 考查名词。本句指她的视频获得关注(attention),不是她得到钱(money)、审判(judgement)或信任(trust)。故选 A。
50. C 考查名词。李子柒成为中国网红,这是国内外许多人的梦想(dream),不是人们的主意(idea)、未来(future)或特权(privilege)。故选 C。
51. B 考查形容词。根据语境,此处形容词应该与前面的 charming 表达近似的特征。故选 B。
52. D 考查名词。此句承接上句“she always appears in a set of traditional Han clothing”由此可知,许多人除了喜欢她的厨艺之外,还喜欢她的服饰。故选 D。
53. B 考查名词。本段总结全文,此处指她的视频(videos)的影响力。故选 B。
54. C 考查动词。上文提到“went to work in big cities trying to support herself and her family.”以及“in 2016, after overcoming many difficulties”可知,此处总结李子柒的经历,她自立自强不断奋斗(struggling)并付出了很多。故选 C。
55. A 考查动词。此句呼应上文“her videos received a huge amount of 49.”,她的经历吸引(drawn)了国内外极大关注。故选 A。

## 第二节

【篇章导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了灯笼的来历及其用途变化。

56. invented 考查过去分词。根据下文的“were used as lamps”可知,此处动词为非谓语,分析语境及上下文逻辑关系,此处非谓语动词作后置定语,修饰前面的 lanterns。
57. widely 考查副词。后面的形容词 known 需用副词修饰。故此处填副词 widely。
58. peaceful 考查词性转换。此处需要形容词作定语修饰后面的名词 life。故填 peaceful。
59. making 考查动名词。在介词 for 后面,要用动名词形式做宾语。故填 making。
60. was 考查时态和主谓一致。根据“Historically”可知,本句描述历史上的状况,故要用过去式;主语为 or 连接的三个名词,谓语的数要遵循就近原则。故填 was。
61. with 考查介词。Be decorated with...“用……做装饰”为固定搭配。
62. which 考查定语从句。此处为非限制性定语从句,修饰前面的 decorations, which 在从句中作主语。
63. and 考查并列连词。本句为“both...and...”的固定搭配。
64. to view 考查不定式。当名词被形容词最高级修饰时,名词后面常用不定式作后置定语。根据 the best 可判断此处应填 to view。
65. celebrations 考查名词复数。根据前面的 a series of 以及常识可知,此处应填复数形式,表示一系列的庆祝活动。

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节

Dear Jim,

I'm very glad to know that you are interested in Chinese painting and planning to take a short course in China this summer vacation.

There are many training courses on traditional Chinese painting, among which the summer camp held by the National Academy of Fine Arts is the best.

In this camp, you will learn basic skills of traditional Chinese painting in fifty days with lectures, observation and practice. The program charges a relatively modest fee—500 *yuan* a week. The camp is held in the Academy, so it is very convenient and cheap to eat and live on campus.

Hoping to see you soon!

Yours,

Li Hua

### 第二节

*Unexpectedly, her post was shared by dozens of people.* It spread throughout the community. The very next day, a team of lawn care service members showed up to take care of her grass; dozens of volunteers showed up with tools to clear away the rubbish; and people brought groceries from the store, while others tidied up the house. All of these volunteers joined together to form a group dedicated to helping the Ragland family.

*Ms. Ragland had never met any of these people before in her life.* The compassion of the volunteers had an enormous impact to relieve her struggles. No one had imagined that the note to the struggling neighbor later sparked an outpouring of kindness from across the community—and the country. Needless to say, Ms. Ragland was filled with so much gratitude and her life was actually lit up by the note.

### 附:听力材料

Text 1

M: How does your father go to work every day? Does he take a bus or underground or maybe the train?

W: Oh, he always walks—because we live quite close.

Text 2

W: What are you doing, John? Why stop?

M: To be on the safe side, we'd fill up the tank now for we might run out of gas on the way.

Text 3

W: I am on a business trip in Chicago. What's the weather like there?

M: Well, it's usually warm at this time of year. But last week it was cold and wet. So don't forget to take an umbrella with you.

Text 4

W: There will be a boating race next week. Do you want to watch it?

M: Oh, the race is held to celebrate the Dragon Boat Festival. It's a traditional festival in China. I have been looking forward to seeing one for a long time.

Text 5

M: Excuse me. Can I get a refund of my ticket? I have to cancel my trip because I have something emergent to deal with tonight.

W: Which train is the ticket for?

M: Train No. 249. It will depart in four hours.

W: It is not too late. Pass your ticket to me, please.

Text 6

W: Your daughter is so cool! I can't believe she is only 7. How did she learn so much already?

M: Well, my wife and I have been reading to her since she was very young. So she became interested in reading at a young age.

W: That's wonderful. My son only plays computer games every day. I wish my son would do that, too.

M: Don't worry too much about him. He will read more when he is ready. It's better to let him do what he is most interested in. After all, he is just five, right?

Text 7

W: Hi, sir. Come and have a look here. We have all kinds of clothes.

M: I'm looking for a present for my wife. Tomorrow is her birthday. I know she needs a sweater.

W: All our sweaters are in this section. What do you think of this red one here? It's made of cotton.

M: It looks nice, but my wife usually prefers grey to red. I'd like to get a woolen sweater for her.

W: How about this one? It's made of pure wool, one hundred percent.

M: It feels good. I hope she will like it. How much is it?

W: It's... \$50 plus tax.

M: It's a little expensive. Do you think it's possible to get a discount?

W: Since you like it so much, how about a 10 percent discount? That's the best I can offer.

M: Thank you. I'll take it.

Text 8

M: Hooray! Freedom at last.

W: Hey, why are you so happy? Did you win a million dollars?

M: No. I just found out that I only have three more classes to finish, so I'm graduating in the summer.

W: Whoa. That's so cool. What classes do you have?

M: I have two business classes and a Spanish class.

W: That sounds great. So, what are you going to do with your finance degree after you graduate?

M: Well, that's still up in the air, but my father hopes I can work for him. He manages a computer software company, and he needs help in their accounting department. And if I don't do that, I might go back to school and get an MBA.

W: And how are you going to pay for that?

M: I'm not sure, but I might have to take out a loan. What about yours?

W: I wish I could start my own company. But now I have a schedule for a trip abroad. Would you like to join me?

M: Sure, good idea.

Text 9

W: Hi! Welcome to Rental Property Management. May I help you?

M: I want to rent a two-bedroom apartment.

W: Okay. My name is Anne Smith, the rental agent here.

M: Hi, I'm Bill Harrington.

W: Mr. Harrington, I would like to ask you some questions before I show you what we have available, so that we can match your needs better. First what price range are you interested in?

M: Somewhere between \$400 and \$450 a month.

W: Okay. What about the location of the house?

M: I'd like to live somewhere near the university. Or at least on a subway line.

W: Okay. Are there any other requirements that you would like to have?

M: I would definitely like to have a dishwasher, and with summer like these, central air! A balcony is not that important.

W: Okay. Here are photos of the apartments we have available which fit your preferences.

M: Thank you. This one on Broadway street looks nice. I would like to see that one.

W: Sure. Let me get the key and we will go to look at them.

M: Great! Thank you.

Text 10

Hello, everyone, I am Marlin Cathlina, a broadcaster of the program "making the nations". Today I'd like to share something about European Union with you.

The European Union is an organization of European countries. The countries are independent countries that are governed in different ways. In the United Kingdom, for example, the head of state is a king or a queen. In France, on the other hand, the head of state is a president.

But each of them sends their own representatives to the European Parliament, which has some control over what happens in each of the member countries. The idea of the European Union began in the 1950s. The first members were France, Germany, Belgium, Luxemburg, the Netherlands and Italy.

The number increased rapidly during the second half of the twentieth century. By the year 2,000, there were 15 member countries. In 2004, the European Union increased to 25 members. The expanded European Union has a population of more than half a billion people, twice as big as the population of the United States.