

2022 学年第二学期浙江精诚联盟适应性联考

高三英语学科 参考答案

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

1-5 ABCAC

第二节：（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

6-10 ACBCC 11-15 AABCB 16-20 BACBC

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节：（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，共 37.5 分）

21-23 BDC 24-27 DBAC 28-31 BBCB 32-35 BAAD

第二节：（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，共 12.5 分）

36-40 DEAGB

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41-45 DCBBB 46-50 BADCA 51-55 CCBBC

第二节：（共 10 个小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. what 57. happening 58. have been faced 59. a 60. extremely
61. closer 62. interaction 63. with/to 64. to eat 65. that

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分，按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应注意的主要方面为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 若书写较差，以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第五档 (13~15 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 —语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言应用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档 (10~12 分)	<p>完全完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <p>—虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。</p> <p>—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。</p> <p>—语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。</p> <p>—应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。</p> <p>达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
第三档 (7~9 分)	<p>基本完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <p>—虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖部分主要内容。</p> <p>—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。</p> <p>—有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。</p> <p>—应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。</p> <p>整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
第二档 (4~6 分)	<p>未恰当完成试题规定的任务。</p> <p>—漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。</p> <p>—语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。</p> <p>—有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。</p> <p>—较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。</p> <p>信息未能清楚地传达给读者。</p>
第一档 (1~3 分)	<p>未完成试题规定的任务。</p> <p>—明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。</p> <p>—语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。</p> <p>—较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。</p> <p>—缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。</p> <p>信息未能传达给读者。</p>
0 分	<p>未能传达给读者任何信息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。</p>

三、该题具体要求

(一) 内容要点

(二) 应用词汇和语法结构的情况

时态以一般现在式为主；使用与主题相关的词汇；能够使用适当的语法结构。

(三) 上下文的连贯性

按照内容要点展开写作，使用恰当的连接词或表达法使文章内容连贯。

One Possible Version:

Dear Alex,

I'm Li Hua. Learning that slogans for the World Environment Day 2023 are in great need, I'm writing to introduce my version – Our Earth, Our Responsibility.

It is born out of the understanding that we are one people and we have only one Earth. So it is vital that we should safeguard the diversity of life on Earth, its ecosystems and its limited resources. And it is the unity of people all over the world that matters most in protecting our earth.

I hope my slogan can call on more people to shoulder their responsibility and meet with your

favorable reply.

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

一、评分原则

- 1. 本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。
- 2. 评分时，先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
- 3. 词数少于 130 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
- 4. 评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：
 - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；
 - (2) 内容的丰富性；
 - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性；
 - (4) 上下文的连贯性。
- 5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
- 6. 如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次给分范围及要求

档次	描述
第五档 (21-25)	--与所给短文融合度高，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接合理。 --内容、语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但完全不影响意思表达。 --有效地使用了词语间的连接成分，所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16-20)	--与所给短文融合度较高，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接较为合理。 --内容、语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但不影响意思表达。 --比较有效地使用了词语间的连接成分，所续写短文结构紧凑。
第三档 (11-15)	--与所给短文关系较为密切，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接有一定程度衔接。 --内容、语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，但不影响意思表达。 --应用简单的句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6-10)	--与所给短文关系有一定关系，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接有一定程度衔接。 --内容欠丰富，语法结构单调，词汇项目有限，有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误，影响意思的表达。 --较少使用了句间的连接成分，全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1-5)	--与所给短文和开头语衔接较差。 --产出内容太少，语法结构单调，词汇项目很有限，有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误，严重影响意思表达。 --缺乏句间的连接成分，全文内容不连贯。
0 分	--白卷，内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

One Possible Version

Paragraph 1:

Without hesitating, Nick ran back inside again. By now, the whole house was in flames. Black smoke was gathering at the ceiling, then pouring down like a monster licking his skin. Upstairs went Nick. He searched under the bed, in the closet and other upstairs bedrooms, but

no kid. Sweat forming on his forehead, he choked on smoke, worried and helpless. It was then that he heard the crying from a dark corner. Ears alert, he managed to move towards the sound. In front of him was the little girl, huddling in the dark. With the flames inching closer, Nick quickly lifted the girl into his arms, stumbled down the stairs and into the blackness, throwing himself through the front door.

Paragraph 2:

Outside, the firefighters had arrived. “2-year-old girl and a man, possibly inside.” A firefighter called out as they rushed to put on their equipment. Just then, Nick came stumbling out from the house, Sally in his arms. He handed over the girl, collapsed on the sidewalk and gasped for air. He had only one thing on his mind: “Is the baby ok?” Fortunately, the girl was uninjured apart from a cut on her arm. Nick was rushed to the hospital where he was treated for first-degree burns to his ankle, leg and arm. Walters visited him and thanked him for rescuing their daughters. Outside the hospital, the story of Nick was already spreading. He was a HERO who had run into a burning building not once, but twice. Nick felt like a different person now with a clear purpose, his wife keeping him company. No quarrels!

听力部分录音稿

Text 1

M: Hurry up, Jenny! **Or we'll be late for the movie. (1)**

W: Don't worry, darling. We still have forty minutes left. It only takes us fifteen minutes to drive there. Where shall we go for dinner after it?

M: I know a restaurant. It's near the shopping center. I think you will like it.

Text 2

M: How is your life in London?

W: I don't like the weather. It's a little wetter than that in Oxford where I used to live.

M: **Oh, my parents live in Oxford now. (2)** They find it very beautiful.

Text 3

M: Hi, Cynthia, are we going for a long hike this afternoon as planned before?

W: Well, yes. Have you changed your mind about going? Or have you been occupied with your work?

M: Neither, but have a look at the sky! **Why not play chess instead? (3)**

Text 4

M: Have you tried out the new restaurant downtown?

W: Yes, I have. The food in Brick Oven Pizza Restaurant is delicious!

M: **Do you think it's worth bringing mom and dad next time? (4)**

W: Absolutely! Let's make it a family dinner spot.

Text 5

M: How was your flight? Is everything all right?

W: **It has been a long day. We waited for a long time before it took off, and the seat made me uncomfortable. Now, I just want to go to my bed and get some rest. (5)**

Text 6

M: Hello, Miss, this is my first visit here. May I make an appointment with Dr. Clare?

W: Could I have your name please?

M: Randolph Philips.

W: Got it. How about at 7:30 a.m. on Wednesday, the day after tomorrow or at 1:30 p.m. on Thursday?

M: The latter one is better. I have to send my children to the kindergarten every morning, so I could reduce some pressure on my wife.

W: Do you mind telling me your phone number?

M: Not at all. It's 6350973. Could I leave a message to you?

W: All right. And what's wrong with you?

M: Well, to tell the truth, **I fell from a ladder yesterday while painting my house and sprained my ankle. (6) I just felt a little bit painful at that time, so I didn't pay too much attention to it. (7)** However, I found it was swollen a lot this morning.

Text 7

W: Hi, Harry, what's new?

M: Where have you been? I've been trying to get in touch with you for days.

W: I went to New York on business. What's up?

M: **I'm out of work. (8)**

W: How come? You told me it was a good job and you would do it well a month ago. Why did this happen suddenly?

M: It's a long story. In a word, I didn't do a good job.

W: What are you going to do now?

M: I'm trying to find a job as soon as possible. **Nicole doesn't know yet. I didn't tell her. I spent the past three days at the coffee shop next to your office. She thought I went to work as usual. (9)**

W: That's not the way to solve the problem. Have you ever searched for a job on the Internet?

M: Of course, I have. But I wasn't able to get any of the jobs that I am interested in.

W: Listen. **Maybe you could go home and tell Nicole about this. (9) (10)** I'm sure she'll understand.

M: **I just don't know how to bring it up... Well, she has the right to know anyway. (10)**

Text 8

W: Hi, William, I have been looking for you. **Can you help me buy a car? (11)**

M: Sure, what kind of car do you want?

W: A Nissan.

M: Can you afford it?

W: Yes. I have enough money.

M: How much could you spend on it at most?

W: **The most I could spend is \$2,000. (11)**

M: You'll never get a new car for that. A second-hand car is your only hope.

W: A used car is OK, if everything goes well.

M: I just heard about something you may want to know. My neighbor who lives next door is an old woman. She and my mother just mentioned that **she had to give up her driver's license due to her bad eyesight. (12)** She can't drive anymore.

W: **Is her car in good condition? (13)** How much do you think she wants?

M: **It's really good, (13)** only 43,000 miles on it and most of those came from her driving down to New York each winter, but I don't know the price yet.

Text 9

M: Alice, how about looking for some fashionable clothes on Nanjing Road this Saturday? The weather is getting warmer and warmer.

W: Good idea. I haven't been to a physical store for a long period.

M: Then where do you usually buy clothes?

W: **On the Internet. Shopping online is my first choice. (14)** Sometimes, I watch live stream broadcasting. There are so many clothes to choose from. Whenever I search on the Internet, I can find whatever I need. Moreover, the goods on the Internet are much cheaper than those in the physical stores.

Most importantly, it keeps me from wasting too much time on window-shopping. (15)

M: Could you tell me how to shop online in China?

W: Sure. First, you need to download some apps, and then you can seek what you need on them. You can buy everything.

M: But how can I receive the goods?

W: **The deliverymen will bring them to your house in a few days. (16)**

M: **Really? That's unbelievable. (16)** People in Britain usually get what they buy online after a long time. Sometimes they even forget it. But if you're not satisfied with the goods, what will you do?

W: We can return them to the sellers and get the money back.

M: That's good. We should learn more from China.

Text 10 (第 17 题为主旨大意题)

The most common form of traveling overseas nowadays is by airplane. To ensure a pleasurable trip, travelers have to be familiar with the entire procedure from booking tickets to coping with in-flight emergencies. **To start with, there are a number of factors that have an effect on travelers' choices about airlines, including the service, the airfare, and the length of time to destination. (18)** Once you've booked the ticket, **you need to arrive at the airport at least one hour in advance. After that, check your luggage at the main ticket counter and get your boarding pass. (19)** When these two things are done, travelers have to pass through the security checkpoint where an X-ray machine is ready to scan if there are any prohibited items. This is for all passengers' safety. Then go towards the gate to wait for boarding. After travelers go on board, there are still a few things that need to be kept in mind. The plane is equipped with emergency exits, life jackets under the seats, and oxygen masks overhead. **Remember to read the safety instructions card that is put in the pocket of the seat in front of you. (20)**

答案详解

第二部分：阅读理解

第一节

A

21. 本篇阅读材料向读者推介了适合家庭乘船游览的几种选择。文体上属于广告类文章。故本题选择 B. An advertisement.

22. 细节考查题。从第三段最后一句 "... from dance class to volleyball to enrichment classes." 可以看出 Princess Cruises 适合表演芭蕾舞(ballet) 的孩子们，故正确答案为 D. Princess Cruises.

23. 细节考查题。从第四段的最后一句 “Best of all, there are plenty of family-friendly stateroom category options that cater to budget-conscious families.” 可以看出, Disney ships 对那些从出游经济预算方面考虑的家庭比较有吸引力, 故选择 C. Economical families.

B

本文从 Naomi 的视角介绍了日本人在圣诞节食用 KFC 的传统。

24. 在第二段中, 作者通过引述 the 30-something woman 的话, 来呈现本段落的中心句, “In Japan, it is customary to eat chicken at Christmas.” 紧接着, 作者通过列举了 2018 年圣诞节期间 KFC 的销售量、并与平时的 KFC 的销售量进行对比, 支撑了中心句。故本题正确答案是 D。

25. 细节考查题。从第四段的首句 “The festive commercials are what initially made me want to try to eat KFC for Christmas” 可以得知, Naomi 正是因为受到 KFC 广告的影响才开始尝试吃 KFC。故本题正确答案是 B。

26. 细节理解题。根据第四段的第二句可以推断得知, KFC 能够在日本受到欢迎的真正深层次的原因应该是 KFC 适应了日本的分享文化传统。故本题答案选择 A。

27. 主旨大意题。本文从 Naomi 的视角介绍了日本人在圣诞节食用 KFC 的传统, 故正确答案是 C。

C

本文是一篇人物介绍类的文章。文章介绍了执裁男子世界杯比赛的第一位女性 Frappart 的相关事迹。

28. 本段首句是段落的中心句, 第二句分别列举了 Frappart 所取得的多项第一。故本题正确答案为 B。

29. 细节推理题。根据文章的第五段的第一、二句我们可以推论出 Frappart 执裁男子比赛具有挑战性。通过第六段我们可以推论出 Frappart 的工作激烈着其他女性。故本题正确答案是 B。

30. 词义推断题。结合文章第二段的第二句 “In April 2019, she became the first female referee to take charge of a Ligue 1 match” 可以推论出 C. made her first appearance 为正确的答案。

31. 判断推理题。根据文章最后一段第一句的表达, 女性执裁, 比赛向全世界的大量观众 “broadcast”, 而选项 A 中运用的是 “吸引(drew)” 这个说法, 二者不对等, 故 A 选错误。通过文章最后一段中的最后一句, 可以得出 B 为正确的答案。C 项中的 in her first match 的表述不准确, 应该是 in her first refereeing job in a men’s World Cup. 根据二段第二句, 选项 D 中的时间应该是 In April 2019, 故 D 项错误。

D

32. 正确答案 B。细节推理题。根据文章的第一段第二句, Free sugar 应该是除了指 sugar added to processed foods and sodas 外, 应该还包括 sugar found in fruit juice and syrups. 因此 A 选项错误。根据第二段第二句 An author of the study, Cody Watling said... and were excluded from the analysis 可知 B 为正确选项。C 选项材料中为提及。D 选项中的内容是 Walter Willett 所建议的, 即非 Watling 所建议。故 D 错。

33. 正确答案是 A。根据上下文, 此处 break down 应该是 classify 的意思。

34. 正确答案是 A。

35. 正确答案 D。主旨大意题。根据文章的第一段可以得知, 作者警示读者: free sugars 含量高的饮食增加心脏病和中中风的危险, 故正确答案是 D。

第二节

文章介绍了如何走出孤独的几种策略。

36. 通过下文中的四个小标题以及空格出现端末, 可以得出 此处所缺失的句子应该是承上启下故正

确答案为 D。

37. 根据本空格所在的句子的小标题 Acknowledge what you're doing 以及空格的前面前面一个句子，可以得出正确答案是 E。

38. 根据本空格所在的句子的小标题 Make connections with others, 可以得出本题正确答案是 A。

39. 结合小标题 Use peer support groups 可以得知，文本所强调的是人们互相之间的帮助支撑，所以正确答案是 G。

40. 本空格表示转折，正确答案是 B。

第三部分 语言应用

第一节：完形填空

作者以父亲甜甜圈为线索，记叙了父亲对我的关爱以及我对父亲的深切怀念。

41. 通过下文中父亲的行为，此处应该是父亲“造访”小店，故正确答案是 D。

42. 父亲到小店和那里的人们交谈。正确答案 C。

43. 正确答案 B。

44. 为了防止咖啡溅出来，我的职责就是“拿稳”咖啡。所以本题正确答案 B。

45. 正确答案 B。

46. Eventually 表示最后、终于。符合本题特意。

47. 婚礼当天，我被父亲的甜甜圈巧克力所感动。正确答案是 A. touched.

48. 父子二人远隔重阳，所以互相的探访应该是很少。故正确答案是 D. few.

49. 父亲得了不治之症，病情进展迅速，故正确答案是 C. progress。

50. 选项 comfort 用做动词，意思是安慰，故正确答案是 A。

51. 依据上文中对父亲的病情的描述，父亲此刻的身体应该是虚弱的，故正确答案是 C. weak.

52. 当父亲看到病痛中的儿子，此时应该是情绪低落，所以正确答案是 C. darkened，表示脸色阴沉。

53. reach for 表示我“伸手去拿”，故正确答案是 B。

54. 正确答案是 B。

55. 通过后文的 recalling those best memories together with my Dad, 此时我的动作应该是高兴、欣慰和快乐。故正确答案是 C. smile。

第 II 卷

第二节

56. 答案 what。what 引导的介词宾语从句。

57. 答案 happening。含有 happening 的短语做后置定语。

58. 答案是 have been faced。本句子需要用被动语态，而且句子的 Recently 提示，谓语动词用现在完成时态。

59. 答案 a。考查短语 have a/an effect on sth。

60. extremely

61. 答案 closer。考查比较级结构：the + 比较级，the + 比较级。表示越来越…。

62. 答案 interaction。

63. 答案 to/with。考查动词短语 compare...to/with

64. to eat。考查 urge sb to do sth 中动词不定式做宾语补足语。

65. 答案 that。that 引导的同位语从句。