

Z20 名校联盟（浙江省名校新高考研究联盟）2023 届高三第一次联考

英语参考答案

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1—5 ABBCB

6—10 BCCAC

11—15 ABACA

16—20 BBCCA

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节：（共 15 小题，每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

A

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了 4 本适合儿童阅读的书。

21. C 考查细节理解。The Boy Who Grew a Tree 一书适合 5 岁及以上的孩子阅读，故 C 项正确。
22. B 考查细节理解。A 选项中，此书是 of nonfiction，所以错误；C 选项中，Timi 得知妈妈怀孕的心情是 unsettled，不安的；D 选项中，四本书里都有图画，所以错误。故 B 项正确。
23. D 考查推理判断。本文介绍 4 本适合儿童阅读的书，所以最有可能在教育板块，故 D 项正确。

B

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。挪威慈善团体 SOS 儿童村发起冬日行动，为筹集更多捐赠给叙利亚儿童送冬日的生活必需品。

24. C 考查细节理解。由第七段的“Johanne’s predicament was a hidden camera experiment by ... as part of ... to gather donations to send much-needed coats and blankets to help Syrian children get through the winter.”可知，Johanne 之所以在冬日寒风中瑟瑟发抖是在做一个实验，实验的目的是要帮助叙利亚儿童过冬，故 C 项正确。
25. A 考查词义判断。结合第二段普通人目睹的“the difficult situation of...”和第七段的“Johanne’s predicament”可知挪威慈善团体 SOS 是要通过 Johannes 窘境的实验唤起人们的同情心给叙利亚儿童捐赠冬日的生活必需品，故 A 项正确。
26. B 考查推理判断。文章最后一段中 Synne Running 的原话是：“People should care as much about children in Syria as they care about this boy.”意思是人们应该给与叙利亚儿童和这个孩子一样多的关爱。从“should”这个用词可见，故 B 项正确。
27. D 考查主旨大意。文章讲述的是一个实验，寒冬里一个小男孩没有穿外套，他在寒冷中瑟瑟发抖，实验者用摄像机记录记录人们看到小男孩窘境的反应，然后由此希望人们也就是 you 能像对待这个小男孩一样去帮助叙利亚饱受饥寒的儿童，故 D 项正确。

C

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。加利福尼亚的新动物福利保护法规定生产商对于商用养殖动物给予更多的人文关怀—提供充足的生存空间。此举激起来各大生产商的激烈反应，除一些支持派外，其他公司一直在对新法做抗争。

28. B 考查细节理解。由第二段“The law began going into effect last year, requiring hens and veal calves to be given more space to live in.”“the law will require that all eggs sold in California come from cage-free hens and that pork sold in the state come from breeding pigs that are not held in cramped cages.”可知，新动物福利法要求圈养母鸡和肉用小猪需给予更多的空间，不能让它们活动受限。故 B 项正确。

29. C 考查词义推断。由第三段 “but others have spent the last few years fighting the law rather than figuring out how to put it into practice.” 可知，其他生产商过去几年都在抗议新动物福利法，but表示转折，说明 “Some big companies like Hormel Foods have pledged to do so fully,” 一些大公司是愿意去按新法的规定去做的，所以 pledged 的意思是承诺。故C项正确。
30. B 考查细节理解。由第三段 “Pork producers have had the longest time to comply.” 猪肉生产商需要很长的时间去遵守这个新的动物福利法，“Some big companies like Hormel Foods have pledged to do so fully, but others have spent the last few years fighting the law rather than figuring out how to implement it.” 大的生产商承诺去做，其他生产商过去几年都在抗议新法。故B项正确。
31. D 考查推理判断。由第二段 “These are humane steps designed to lift these animals out of structures that barely allow them to move.” 第三段 “So far, that fight has been a waste of time that pork producers could have better spent figuring out how to reconfigure their farms.” 以及最后一段 “It’s a price the animals shouldn’t have to pay.” 可知，作者认为新法规定商业养殖动物需给予更多的活动空间是非常人性化的关怀与做法，进而带来的猪肉价格成本上涨也是人类应付出的代价。猪肉生产商对新法的抵制毫无意义浪费时间。所以作者对新法非常支持。故D项正确。

D

【解题导语】科学家们新发现玩智力游戏在一定程度上可以使人脑更加敏捷，但其中机制还有待研究。相比于完全依赖智力游戏，专家推荐需要将运动、睡眠、饮食、智力游戏结合起来形成一整套锻炼大脑的策略。

32. A 考查事实细节。第一段作者分享了一家商店老板执着于智力游戏的故事，通过老板的自述 “智力游戏使他的大脑更加敏捷、更加专注” 引出全文主题，即玩智力游戏在一定程度上可以使人脑更加敏捷。故 A 项正确。
33. C 考查事实细节。根据第三段首句可得知，智力游戏如何提高记忆力和认知功能仍然是个谜，故选 C。由第三段最后一句可知 A,B 均错误。由第四段可知，Gary Small 更推荐体育运动，两者并不是同等重要。故 C 项正确。
34. D 考查推理判断。从 good sleep and healthy diet 所在的这一句和专家所述的下一句 “Brain games work best as part of a whole package of brain-healthy strategies” 可得知，光玩智力游戏并不是上上策，最好的策略是将运动、睡眠、饮食、智力游戏整合起来。故 D 项正确。
35. C 考查主旨大意。文章第一段通过故事引入，第二段讲述了智力游戏有助于提升智商，第三段讲述智力游戏大概如何对智商提升有益，最后一段讲相比于完全依赖智力游戏，专家推荐需要将运动、睡眠、饮食、智力游戏结合起来形成一整套锻炼大脑的策略。结合全文，文章主要内容是智力游戏对于记忆力和认知能力的作用。故 C 项正确。

第二节：（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。国务院办公厅鼓励依法优化调整夏季作息安排，为职工周五下午与周末结合外出休闲度假创造有利条件。在稳定全国统一的既有节假日前提下，各单位和企业可根据自身实际情况，将带薪休假与本地传统节日、地方特色活动相结合，安排错峰休假。

36. E After rest and relaxation 与 short journey, together with their families 呼应。
37. D 人们对此项政策所产生的疑虑，担心无法受益，呼应 doubts。
38. F 另外的担心，政府机关周五下午放假导致紧急公共服务缺失。
39. A 建议改进以保障政策实施到位，才能实现目标 boost tourism and consumption。

40. G 总结使带薪年假实施到位的重要性。

第三部分：语言知识应用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。丈夫 Peter 因艾滋病渐失记忆，妻子在博客上记录他们的生活。在重现他们的婚礼场景中，妻子 Lisa 感到，虽然丈夫逐渐失去记忆，但是他们之间的爱一直存在。

41. C Lisa 开了博客，帮助自己应对丈夫记忆消退所产生的挑战 challenge。

42. A 我每天都会收到很多的消息 messages。

43. B 随着病情的恶化 worsen。

44. C 记忆严重 desperately 衰退。

45. A 他们在电视上看到一个婚礼场景 scene。

46. C 然而 however。

47. D 20 周年结婚纪念日 anniversary。

48. A 她丈夫的记忆快速下降 decline。

49. C 在我生命的最困难时期 toughest。

50. B 在婚礼上交换誓言 exchange。

51. A 好像来自童话故事 fairytale。

52. D 婚礼上所放的音乐和当天的主题相配 matched。

53. B 欣喜若狂 over the moon。

54. C 他们跳舞而来宾在一旁观看 looked on。

55. D 在她耳边耳语 whispered。

第二节：（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了家养鸡的历史。

56. making 考查非谓语动词。making 在句中做结果状语。

57. called 考查非谓语动词。被叫做 red jungle fowl 的野鸟，故填 called。

58. when 考查连词。究竟什么时候开始驯养鸡的还不明确，故填 when。

59. to have found 考查非谓语。claim to do sth, 且已经发现，故填 to have found。

60. An 考查冠词。

61. earliest 考查形容词最高级。最早的证据出现在 1,650 BC and 1,250 BC 之间，故填 earliest。

62. are 考查主谓一致。主语为 chicken bones，故填 are。

63. which 考查定语从句。非限定定语从句，指代前面整句话，故填 which。

64. appearance 考查名词。驯养鸡受到谷物种植的的影响，故填 appearance。

65. on 考查介词。固定短语 feed on 以……为食。

第四部分：写作

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

Dear Michael,

An online course entitled “Festive China” will be set up by our school. Knowing you are an enthusiast of Chinese culture, I’m writing to recommend it to you.

The course is arranged on every Friday evening from September 1, consisting of 12 two-hour sessions,

each of which introduces different Chinese festivals. You may learn origins, backgrounds and customs of them. If you desire to participate in it, you can visit our school website and enroll yourself before next Friday.

I'm sure the course appeals to you. Don't miss the chance!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

When I arrived at the station, I went direct into the audition and began my short performance. With boldness, I finished my performance relatively smoothly though palms were sweating. Never in my wildest dream did I imagine that I was indeed assigned the intern job to act on a school life show and my first public appearance on TV was in five days. After sharing the thrilling news with my dad, I received the warmest congratulations and expectations from my family. Picturing my families eagerly waiting for my performance, I worked day and night as busy as a bee for fear that I would make a fool of myself live on TV.

Finally came the day of my first public appearance on live TV with my parents at home watching. Wearing fancy dress and delicate make up, I was so proud but nervous that my show would be watched by so many audience. My mind suddenly went blank as I was immersed in my thoughts and totally forgot my lines. Deep frowns gradually climbed on my partners' face, with whose sudden vigorous pull, I was driven back to the reality. I soon came up with a little trick to make up for the embarrassing blank. As the show went on, so concentrated was I that I hardly dared to even blink my eyes. After my debut, I rang my dad with frustration and disappointment, only to reap his trust and encouragement again. It was literally dad's love that supported me along my way to be an outstanding actor.

英语听力原文

Text 1

W: **You wrote your name as Andy today.** I thought your name was James.

M: James is my first name, **but everyone calls me by my middle name.** (1) Sometimes, my friends even call me Lee, which is my last name.

Text 2

W: Your sister Gina is sleeping. Don't wake her up, Simon!

M: **But Mom! I want someone to play with me!**

W: Wait a minute while I help Daddy get ready for work. **Then you and I will hang out together outside.** (2)

Text 3

M: Do you like it here?

W: It's perfect! It reminds me a little of my parents' home, and a little of that holiday house we rented in Spain. Both places are very special to me.

M: **Then let's move in right away!** (3)

Text 4

M: I'll be back home in a couple of hours. I've just finished a meeting with one of our buyers, **and I'm on my way to the office now.** (4)

W: Great. Can you pick up some vegetables on your way home? I need them to cook supper.

Text 5

W: National Bank. Can I help you?

M: Yes, please. What are your business hours?

W: **We open at 9:00 a.m. and close at 4:00 p.m. during the week. On Saturdays, we close one hour earlier than usual, (5) and we are closed on Sundays.**

Text 6

W: **Class, whose parent is coming to speak this week for Family Fridays? (6) Is it your father, Mark? (7)**

M: Yes, he's flying home tonight. **He'll come with me to school tomorrow. (6)**

W: Very good. Where is he flying from?

M: Well, my father is a singer. He performs in different countries. This week, he had shows in Singapore.

W: I've heard some of his songs. The words are very thoughtful. And his voice is beautiful.

M: Thank you. He's more popular with people his age than with my generation. He sings in a more traditional style. But my brothers and I have always liked his music.

W: **Well, we look forward to meeting your father. Maybe he will sing something for us. (7)**

M: Definitely!

Text 7

W: **Todd, did you really agree to be a foreign language teacher for a second year? (8)**

M: **Why not? Don't you like trying different things? (8)** The school and the children will be different! And this year, I will be teaching near the beach. I might be able to go fishing every day! It won't take me long to get used to life there.

W: **You're going to be paid by two schools, right? (9)**

M: **That's right. (9) But I decided to be a foreign language teacher again without hesitation because I like trying new things. (8)** I'm also pretty popular everywhere I apply.

W: I'll bet. But my opinion is different from yours. I miss my parents. You know the saying: "East or west, home is best." I feel most relaxed in my hometown.

M: I think most people's views are similar to yours.

Text 8

M: Take a seat, please. Well, could you tell me your name and a little about yourself?

W: Crystal Bush. I am 23. I've been working abroad, and I'd like to work closer to home in the new year.

M: I see...I have read your application. You've been working in Japan for three years?

W: Well, I am a secretary in a big clothing company there. Previously, I was at a university.

M: You mean you worked at a university?

W: Right. I taught Japanese in a university, but I realized that job was pretty boring.

M: **Do you have any special reasons for wanting to come back from Japan? (10)**

W: I thought it would be nice to be near my family. **And you know, ever since the earthquake, it has been difficult for anyone to get a satisfactory job. (10)**

M: I see. How do you see your career development at this company?

W: Well, I'm ambitious. **I hope that my career as a secretary will eventually lead me into management.**

(11)

M: Sounds great. **I will give you a call as soon as I look over your application one more time. (12)**

Text 9 (第 14 题为总结题) (第 15、16 题为推断题)

M: So many impressive things are happening right now in our country. China is right at the top of so many brilliant ideas and talented designs. From smartphones to bridges, it's a great time for us. Our business is a part of this amazing growth. We're attracting talent from at home and abroad. We're getting some of the best people in here, and it shows. Good job, team!

W: But Mr. Sung, we're just a small company. **In fact, we only have one foreign employee, and it's our front desk attendant Kanda from Thailand. (13)**

M: You're right about that, Ms. Zhu. But I've just hired two more people to join our team — one from England, and one from Russia.

W: Is that a good idea, Mr. Sung?

M: These are two very professional people, and they're very good at what they do. I've also hired a new security guard...

W: Just in time!

M: Now, now, Ms. Zhu. We all know you have a great sense of humor, but I'm trying to have a serious discussion with you about the great future of our company!

Text 10

A trip to the capital wouldn't be complete without seeing the top 10 attractions in London. Make sure to tick these top things to see in London off your list. (17)

From the modern London Eye to the historic Tower of London, the top 10 tourist attractions in London are a must-see on any London sightseeing trip. Even better, many London landmarks are free to visit. Use the London attractions map to find them all.

There are also plenty of kid-friendly places to visit in London. Get up close and personal with underwater creatures at the British Ocean Center or explore the London Science Museum. Both are perfect for fun family days in London. (18)

You could also experience some culture at London museums, visit the Queen at Buckingham Palace, or take the perfect picture with Big Ben — just some of the many amazing places to go in London.

The top 10 London attractions list is based on visitor numbers — start your sightseeing in London now with these popular spots. (19)

Don't miss out on some of London's best attractions during busy times. **Book online to avoid the queues at the top 10 London attractions and get easy access to London's sights. (20)**