

巴蜀中学 2023 届高三适应性月考卷（四）  
英 语

**注意事项:**

1. 答题前,考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号在答题卡上填写清楚。
2. 每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。在试题卷上作答无效。
3. 考试结束后,请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。满分150分,考试用时120分钟。

**第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)**

注意，听力部分答题时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the man do last night?  
A. He watched TV.                      B. He played tennis.                      C. He worked overtime.
2. What does the girl want?  
A. A sweater.                      B. A dress.                      C. Shoes.
3. Where is the man hurrying to go?  
A. To his office.                      B. To a meeting room.                      C. To the front desk.
4. What does the woman mean?  
A. She is likely to visit the castle.  
B. She is impressed with the visit.  
C. She is disappointed at the castle.
5. Which subject does the girl dislike?  
A. Art.                      B. Geography.                      C. History.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有 2 至 4 个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读各个小题；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 题。

6. What did the man do in the wildlife park?
- A. He drove through it.
- B. He traveled with the keepers.
- C. He took a close look at the tigers.
7. What does the man think of the keepers?
- A. Free.                                      B. Helpful.                                      C. Strict.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 9 题。

8. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
- A. Learning methods.                      B. Language CDs.                      C. New vocabulary.

9. What does the woman do every night?
- A. She watches films.
- B. She listens to music.
- C. She reviews new words.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至第 12 题。

10. When does the conversation probably take place?
  - A. In the morning.
  - B. Around noon.
  - C. In the evening.
11. What is the purpose of the woman's call?
  - A. To invite the man to dinner.
  - B. To change an appointment.
  - C. To invite the man to visit their friends.
12. What will the man do next Saturday?
  - A. Go on business in Scotland.
  - B. Go to the woman's house.
  - C. Attend a wedding party.

听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 16 题。

13. Where is the magazine?  
A. On the sofa. B. On the desk. C. On the kitchen table.
14. What does the woman advise the man to do?  
A. Wait until she finishes the magazine.  
B. Buy a copy of the magazine.  
C. Read the magazine online.
15. How much will the magazine probably cost next month?  
A. £3. B. £4. C. £5.
16. What does the man say about the woman?  
A. She is addicted to *Cosmo*.  
B. She is a big fan of Martin Scorsese.  
C. She likes the film *The Departed* very much.

听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 题。

17. What was wrong with the speaker?
  - A. Her car broke down.
  - B. Her car key was lost.
  - C. She couldn't find her way.
18. What did the speaker do before meeting the stranger?
  - A. She stayed in her car.
  - B. She sat by the road.
  - C. She made a phone call.
19. How did the stranger help the speaker?
  - A. By calling for help.
  - B. By driving her home.
  - C. By accompanying her.
20. How did the speaker thank the stranger?
  - A. She paid him some money.
  - B. She expressed her gratitude.
  - C. She treated him to dinner.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节 （共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

1. As a first-time e-paper user, I am not sure if all the momentary pixelation（像素）is normal. The size is ideal for my new-teenager. There are hardly any annoyances and the kid seems enjoying the experience. The parental controls are, mildly put, inadequate. I would anticipate being able to define lock-down timings and limit usage duration for a device targeted at kids.

——Miki

2. This is such a lifesaver! My son reads books constantly. We were doing our best to buy books and use the library, but it was hitting our wallets hard. With the Kindle Free Time included with this Kindle kids edition, he has access to thousands of books. I get to set the age appropriate limits on the book access. As we live on a tight budget, it's great to have a one-year free subscription to Free Time.

——Billie

3. Just received this device today and I'm ready to throw it out the window. Navigation is horrible and even customer service admitted that they don't know how to help. It's a nightmare trying to get your free subscription set up as they just keep redirecting you to set up a 30-day trial and be charged after. I'll be cancelling everything and sending this back as soon as possible.

——Catherine

4. This is a reader's kindle. We want our children to read — not play video games all day. From the moment we received this device as a gift, our kids had immediate access to 55 books that we had purchased through our Amazon account. Now they can carry around a whole library of books. Not to mention all of the free out of copyright material that is available.

——Norah

21. What does Billie say about Kindle?

- A. It can save his son's life.
- B. It has no parental controls.
- C. It saves him a lot of money.
- D. It offers free books permanently.

22. Who may give the device the lowest rating?

- A. Miki.
- B. Billie.
- C. Catherine.
- D. Norah.

23. What are the four texts?

- A. Book reports.
- B. Diary entries.
- C. Tablet advertisements.
- D. Customer reviews.

B

When I win at my favourite games, my opponents tend to say: ‘Oh, you're so competitive!’ But when I lose, they smile good-naturedly and say: ‘Bad luck! Good game!’

This suggests that accurate sporting expressions should go something like this:

*I am sporty.*

*You are competitive.*

*They can't bear to lose.*

Or:

*I gave it a go.*

*You did your best.*

*He tried desperately hard.*

I'm not saying I don't have a competitive personality. We all do. On walks, I like to be out in front. In traffic jams, I find myself focusing on cars in other lanes, and fret if they edge ahead of me. I tense up while waiting for trains, determined to be first aboard.

The other day, I was one of the first to board a train, grabbing a perfect spot in first class. Yes, I had won! Just halfway, I went to get a free drink for a first-class seat from the buffet. But I had left my ticket on my table. I worked out that, if I moved very swiftly, I could nip（快走）through two carriages, and nip back without anyone taking my place at the front of the queue.

So I rushed back, picking up my ticket, and turned back. I was at the beginning of the second carriage, when, to my horror, I noticed, another figure, roughly my size, shooting towards the buffet from the other direction.

Desperate to arrive before he did, I started walking faster. But at exactly the same moment, he started walking faster, too. Trying to retain my dignity, I broke into a running. Whatever happened, I was determined to win! But, annoyingly, at the same time as I sped up, so did he. The race was on.

Finally, in my rush, I knocked into a suitcase and stumbled slightly. Still with my eyes on my challenger, I noticed that — strange but true — exactly the same thing had happened to him.

It was only as we both lifted ourselves up in exactly the same way that I realised that, throughout the race, I had been looking at a reflection of myself in the sliding door!

My competitor for first place in the buffet queue was...me.

24. Which sporting expression can replace “Bad luck! Good game!” in paragraph 1?

- A. I gave it a go.
- B. You did your best.
- C. You are competitive.
- D. He tried desperately hard.

25. What does the underlined word “fret” in paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Get anxious.
- B. Become relaxed.
- C. Feel disappointed.
- D. Remain excited.

26. What can we learn about the author?

- A. He never fails to beat anyone in his life.
- B. He has a gift for games and competitions.
- C. He is sporty but often aggressive to others.
- D. He is highly competitive and desperate to win.

27. Which of the following can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Sad competitor? I can surely beat myself
- B. Bad loser? No, but I can be a first-class fool
- C. Competitiveness works? Not in my case
- D. More haste? It will only result in less speed

C

Mars will launch a new range of lower calorie chocolate bars next month to avoid the government's latest crackdown on unhealthy snacks.

The company's “Triple Treat” range will include new versions of Mars, Bounty, Snickers and Galaxy bars, and will be available exclusively in Tesco supermarkets. The new formulation Mars bar will be 22 per cent smaller and contain 24 per cent fewer calories. However, it will cost 80p rather than the 65p charged for a standard bar. The company said the higher price was justified because it had used more expensive ingredients, such as date paste, raisins and peanuts in the new version.

From October, foods considered high in salt, fat or sugar, including Mars's traditional bars, will be banned from checkouts, store entrances and the ends of aisles under government plans to control the obesity crisis.

The NHS（National Health Service）spends more than £6 billion a year treating obesity-related ill health. The government says that children in the poorest parts of the country are more than twice as likely to be obese as their peers in the wealthiest areas.

Kerry Cavanaugh, Mars Wrigley UK Marketing Director, said: “Triple Treat does exactly what it says on the tin — it’s packed with a trio of fruit, nuts and our iconic chocolate, and is delightfully delicious to boot. At Mars Wrigley, we’re thrilled that Brits can now enjoy a great tasting — and health-friendly — Galaxy, Mars, Snickers and Bounty treat. Per 100g, the new Mars will contain 37 per cent less fat, 30 per cent less sugar and 55 per cent less salt than the original bar. Mars has developed the range over the past 18 months to ensure that it can continue placing its chocolate snacks in prominent locations in stores.”

Other candy and chocolate giants have struggled to make products that are in accordance with the government’s new rules. In 2019 Mondelez released Cadbury Dairy Milk with 30 per cent less sugar yet learnt that it was still in trouble when the criteria were confirmed two years later.

28. What do we know about the new Mars bars?
- A. They are sold at an unacceptable price.  
B. They will be available in three versions.  
C. They can be bought in most supermarkets.  
D. They feature lower calories and smaller size.
29. What’s the purpose of the government’s new rules?
- A. To crack down on illegal snacks.  
B. To ease the obesity crisis.  
C. To raise money for poor children.  
D. To treat obesity-related illnesses.
30. What does Kerry Cavanaugh probably agree with?
- A. The New Mars are both tasty and healthy.  
B. Britons will be disappointed at the new Mars.  
C. Mars bars are reinvented as sugar-free snacks.  
D. Restrictions on chocolate bars should be lifted.
31. What does the author want to show by mentioning Mondelez?
- A. The new rules require further tightening up.  
B. Businesses are slow to respond to the new rules.  
C. The new rules have hardly benefited snack producers.  
D. Businesses have had a hard time adjusting to the new rules.

D

Across India, summers can be extreme. Temperatures outdoors can soar to 124°F (51°C), high enough to melt the surface of the streets.

Millions of urban lower-income families live in tiny, one-room houses crammed together. Such shacks have tin and asbestos (石棉的) roofs. These materials absorb the sun’s heat, rather than reflect it back into the atmosphere. Additionally, only a few trees grow between the jam-packed houses. Making matters worse is the residents’ poverty. Most households cannot afford to run air conditioners and coolers. All these factors make the inside of these tiny houses extremely hot. Under such conditions, residents find it difficult to live, let alone work. Productivity declines.

Social workers and scientists have realized that the quickest way to cool such houses is to change their roofs. That’s because the roof receives the most direct sunlight. Climate researchers came up with many strategies to produce cool roofs. One easy way was with paint. Light-colored surfaces reflect more heat than darker ones, so roofs painted white would be cooler than those painted in any other color. This wasn’t a new idea. In fact, Indians have traditionally whitewashed homes with *chuna*. The annual Monsoon rains, though, wash the *chuna* away. Climate experts hoped that the white paints would last longer. Research findings revealed that painting alone could bring down the heat by up to 9°F (5°C).

Problems persist, though. While the paint is fairly cheap, poor people cannot afford it without financial help. In addition, the sunlight bouncing off white-topped roofs makes them too bright to look at. Residents usually use the roofs for drying wet clothes and vegetables, like chilies. But the glare from the whitened surfaces makes it tough for them to do these tasks. A third problem is that white-roofed

buildings reflect the sun’s rays throughout the year. Ironically, this makes roofs too cool in regions where winters get extremely cold. And keeping warm is costly, too.

Despite these drawbacks, many households are supporters of cool roof initiatives. For most, the benefits of the roofs outweigh their flaws. Indeed, the white paint has given their lives a new light.

32. What is a factor contributing to Indian houses’ extreme heat?
- A. The building materials of the roofs.  
B. Residents’ lack of green awareness.  
C. The influence of the global economy.  
D. There being no trees in the community.
33. Why is white paint a good choice according to paragraph 3?
- A. It is effective.  
B. It is innovative.  
C. It is replaceable.  
D. It is long-lasting.
34. What problem comes with white paint roofs?
- A. Their brightness will lead to color blindness.  
B. The paint will become too expensive to afford.  
C. It will be inconvenient to dry stuff on the roofs.  
D. Residents’ living cost will be higher in summer.
35. What is the text mainly about?
- A. Light-colored paints.  
B. A house-cooling strategy.  
C. White-roofed buildings.  
D. An energy-saving initiative.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

You may have seen them standing alone in a farmer’s field. With thin arms and a strange smile, they stand guard over the crops day and night. 36

Scarecrows have been around since at least the time of the ancient Egyptians. Back then, farmers covered wooden frames with nets to protect wheat fields. 37 Around 2500 BCE, the Greeks made the first human-like scarecrows. They added a face which was similar to that of the Greek god Priapus. 38 The Romans later copied this design and brought it to Europe.

Centuries after the Romans marched through Europe, people around the world were creating their own scarecrows. In Japan, scarecrows were shaped like people in raincoats and straw hats. In Germany, scarecrows were made to look like witches.

39 In the oldest book of Japanese literature, *The Kojiki*, a scarecrow named Kuebiko appears. Though he can’t walk, Kuebiko is a kind of all-knowing god. In the mid-19th century, writer Nathaniel Hawthorne brought scarecrows into literature with the short story “Feathertop.” In this tale, a witch who prays to the Devil brings a scarecrow to life.

Then there is the most famous scarecrow. His name is simply “Scarecrow,” and he appears in *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*. In the children’s novel, Scarecrow joins Dorothy, Tin Man and the Cowardly Lion on an adventure to meet the wizard of the magical land of Oz. 40

Aside from these examples, scarecrows have featured in rock songs and as characters in comic books. On Halloween, they are brought out as scary decorations. Both practical and creepy, scarecrows continue to capture our imagination.

- A. Scarecrows appear everywhere in the world.  
B. We can never ignore the influence of stories about scarecrow.  
C. They are scarecrows, whose job has gone unchanged for thousands of years.  
D. They would hide in the wheat, and then jump out to scare birds into their nets.  
E. This was thought to be scary enough to keep birds away from their precious fields.  
F. Throughout the years, scarecrows have made many appearances in popular culture.  
G. Scarecrow has appeared in films and plays around the world since the release of the book.



第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Linda Munson, 56, has worked a desk job from home since the initial COVID shutdown. At the height of the pandemic, when going to the gym wasn’t an option, millions of people began exploring 41 workouts from home. Munson’s never been much of a 42 person. “I am very socially awkward. I probably would sign up for a 43 and then not go,” she says.

In 2021, she was 44 with diabetes（糖尿病）and her doctor told her she needed to 45 more on her health. She started walking and 46 out junk food. One day, her son brought home a VR headset called an Oculus Quest.

While messing around with it, Munson 47 the popular fitness app Supernatural, and she was hooked. Supernatural lets you box, swing your arms at 48, meditate（冥想）or stretch with a 49 in front of you and in your ear while you’re moving to popular music.

Currently, Supernatural membership 50 hundreds of workouts and costs \$179 per year, after a two-week free 51. The Oculus Quest headset needed to 52 it is \$299. It’s worth it, Munson says. “When you finish one workout, you’re tired, but you think, ‘I can do one more.’ ” Moving to the beat is 53, she says, and “so much fun.” Also, “there’s nobody 54 you. I’m home and I can be weird,” she says.

Munson has lost nearly 50 pounds in a year, has not had to take diabetes 55, and can now play with her seven active grandchildren.

- |                    |                 |               |                |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. traditional | B. free         | C. virtual    | D. superior    |
| 42. A. gym         | B. city         | C. family     | D. career      |
| 43. A. friendship  | B. championship | C. membership | D. partnership |
| 44. A. treated     | B. diagnosed    | C. equipped   | D. linked      |
| 45. A. carry       | B. count        | C. put        | D. focus       |
| 46. A. left        | B. cut          | C. tore       | D. spread      |
| 47. A. regained    | B. developed    | C. discovered | D. understood  |
| 48. A. targets     | B. partners     | C. paintings  | D. toys        |
| 49. A. doctor      | B. teammate     | C. player     | D. coach       |
| 50. A. offers      | B. expects      | C. affords    | D. requests    |
| 51. A. success     | B. trial        | C. pleasure   | D. experiment  |
| 52. A. open        | B. submit       | C. obtain     | D. access      |
| 53. A. tricky      | B. demanding    | C. awful      | D. addictive   |
| 54. A. blaming     | B. approaching  | C. judging    | D. affecting   |
| 55. A. food        | B. medicine     | C. illness    | D. service     |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

As a kid, I spoke English to my Chinese immigrant parents, who 56 (reply) to me and my siblings mostly in kind. But my grandmother could communicate to us only 57 Mandarin Chinese; we’d figure out through gestures and facial expressions. A few phrases are 58 (particular) vivid to me: *hulihutu*, or “muddle-headed”; *fa feng*, or “to go crazy”; and most 59 (strike) of all, *mamahuhu*, which means “so-so” or “careless”. In Mandarin, *ma* means horse and *hu* means tiger; the idiom mamahuhu literally translates as “horse horse tiger tiger.”

Mamahuhu became 60 family in-joke for me and my siblings. But as we grew older, we realized mamahuhu also described our family. My parents and my grandmother could be precise when it mattered. My grandmother could make pork dumplings with grace and speed. When she packed my lunchbox, she stacked an inch of processed meat between white bread in imitation of the American 61 (sandwich) she rarely ate. My mother is a retired plant physiologist 62 research led to multiple patents related to improving plant growth. But when she helped me on an elementary-school project, she used 63 (steam) rice as an adhesive（黏合剂）, instead of buying a glue stick. My tinfoil（锡纸）crown fell apart in class.

Neither my grandmother nor my mother 64 (school) in American norms before; they had to fake it to make it. When I was a child, the mamahuhu attitude sometimes embarrassed me. But it also taught me not to get hung up on mainstream ideals of perfection but 65 (embrace) originality.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是学生会主席李华，你校筹划下周举办一次“魅力中国”城市展览，给国际学生提供了解中国城市的机会。请你用英语写一份通知，号召国际学生积极参与，内容包括：

1. 活动时间、地点；
2. 活动内容及意义。

注意：

1. 词数不少于 80；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

NOTICE

November 19, 2022

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\_\_\_\_\_

The Students’ Union

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Christmas was almost here. The snow was fresh and deep on the remote mountain path. Arriving home, Ben said, “I saw two horses trapped by the heavy snow.” Father looked at Jack, the older son. “Well, go take a look. Take the rifle and some hay. If they look as if they can survive, give them the hay. If not...”

The next morning, Ben and Jack set off in the cold, crisp snow. The snowmobile sank a bit in the deep snow, but they kept going. At last they reached the clearing where the horses stood.

“They’re starving!” said Ben. One of the horses had lost a lot of hair, and their tails were almost gone. Their eyes were lifeless and tired. Jack walked around the horses. “Well,” said Jack, sighing, picking up the rifle. “There’s no way to get them down through the snow. And they look pretty bad.”

“No! No!” cried Ben. “We should try,” he pleaded. “How do we know how bad they really are? Dad can get the vet!”

“Well, I don’t know,” said Jack slowly. He walked around the horses again. He patted the big brown one on the neck. It made a sad, small groaning sound. “Maybe you’re right.”

Ben quickly got the hay and spread it around. The horses ate hungrily, and Ben poured water into a pail for them.

Back at home the family had a hurried meeting.

“What if we put them on a big sled?” Jack said.

“I don’t know how we could get a sled that big up there,” Dad sighed. “I think the kindest thing to do is to put them out of their misery.”

“No!” said Ben. “We’ll just have to shovel（铲）a path or tunnel then.”

His parents raised their eyebrows.

“That’s a long way, and a lot of snow. I don’t know if it can be done,” Dad said, “unless we have an awful lot of people shoveling.” Ben could see he was warming to the idea.

“We’ll find some!” said Ben. He grabbed his coat and boots. “Come on, Jack, let’s go!”

- 注意：1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

*The two brothers went from door to door asking everyone to come and help.* \_\_\_\_\_

*Suddenly, a group of snowmobilers arrived with shovels and hot chocolate.* \_\_\_\_\_

# 巴蜀中学 2023 届高考适应性月考卷（四）

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5 ACBBC                  6~10 ABACB                  11~15 ACACB                  16~20 AABCB

### 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 CCDBA                  26~30 DBDBA                  31~35 DAACB

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 CDEFG

### 第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 CACBD                  46~50 BCADA                  51~55 BDDCB

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. replied                  57. in                  58. particularly                  59. striking                  60. a  
61. sandwiches                  62. whose                  63. steamed                  64. had been schooled                  65. to embrace

### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

#### 【参考范文】

#### NOTICE

November 19, 2022

Aimed at providing a platform where international students can have a chance to know about cities in China, an exhibition is to be held on our school playground next Friday afternoon.

Themed “Charming China”, the exhibition will present attractive pictures of major cities of China like Beijing. At the event, not only can you participate in a wide range of activities where you will be exposed to cultures and customs in different cities, but you can enjoy stunning performances given by Chinese students as well.

So if you are free at that time, please pay a visit to the exhibition! Undoubtedly, it will satisfy your curiosity about China and help you better fit in with Chinese culture.

The Students' Union

## 第二节（满分 25 分）

### 【参考范文】

*The two brothers went from door to door asking everyone to come and help.* They went to the hardware store and the gas station, putting notices up in the grocery store and the library. They went to the bank and the hotel. Then they took the snowmobile back up the mountain with more hay and water and some warm blankets. The horses seemed happy to see them. Ben and Jack started shoveling. They worked for hours but only made a small dent in the snow. “This is hopeless,” said Jack. He leaned on his shovel and wiped his dripping nose. “Let’s go home. No one is going to help.” Ben insisted, “We can’t give up.” But his fingers were frozen, his nose numb.

*Suddenly, a group of snowmobilers arrived with shovels and hot chocolate.* They had followed Ben and Jack’s tracks up the trail. “Boys, take a break,” they said. “There are more coming!” People came and shoveled every day, and a deep, narrow trench very slowly worked its way down the mountain. It was almost Christmas, but no one had time to even think about that. Jack and Ben constantly went to feed and water and talk to the horses. On the seventh day, hearing muffled voices and the sound of shovels, they knew they were almost there. In a few minutes there was a cheer, two men with shovels breaking through the snow at the bottom. Everyone was celebrating and hugging each other. “We did it, Jack!” said Ben, grinning from ear to ear. “We all did it together!”

### 【解析】

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

【语篇导读】本篇为应用文。主要介绍顾客围绕一款电子阅读产品 Kindle 展开的评价。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第二个顾客 Billie 的反馈，从第二段最后一句 “As we live on a tight budget, it’s great to have a one-year free subscription to Free Time.” 可知，Kindle 可以帮他们省下许多钱，故 C 项符合题意。
22. C 归纳概括题。通读全文可知，Catherine 认为这款产品非常糟糕。故 C 项符合题意。
23. D 推理判断题。从本文四段文字可以看出，均是对一个产品的用户评价和反馈，故 D 选项 customer reviews 符合题意。

## B

【语篇导读】本篇为记叙文。作者介绍了自己因过于在乎竞争，时刻想要超越别人而在一次火车途中，为了获得免费饮料而误以为车厢反射的自己的影子是竞争对手的一次荒诞的经历。

24. B 细节理解题。根据前面“我”赢了之后对手说的“You are competitive.”的 sporting expression，和从第一段最后一句话可知“Bad luck! Good game!”是在“我”输掉比赛时对手对我说的话，两两对应可知，“Good game!”可以被“You did your best.”替换，故 B 选项符合题意。
25. A 词义猜测题。从第三段中“On walks, I like to be out in front.”以及最后一句“I tense up while waiting for trains, determined to be first aboard.”中，“tense up”表示紧张，可判断，作者一直很好胜，在看到其他车往前走时，自己会比较着急，故 A 选项“Get anxious.”符合题意。
26. D 推理判断题。从全文推断，以及第三段和第四段的详细描述可知，作者很有竞争力且十分渴望赢，故 D 选项“competitive”和“desperate to win”符合题意。A 选项过于绝对，文章并未提到作者战无不胜的情况；B 选项提到的“games”太泛，作者不是在所有比赛中都很擅长。C 选项“aggressive”不符合文意。
27. B 主旨大意题。从全文概括以及最后一段“My competitor for first place in the buffet queue was...me.”可以推断本文是讲述一次自己为了获得免费饮料而误以为车厢反射的自己的影子是竞争对手的一次荒诞的经历。

## C

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。主要介绍玛氏箭牌推出了新品“Triple Treat”，是符合法规的“健康”巧克力棒：富含纤维，同时满足低糖和低卡的特点。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“a new range of lower calorie chocolate bars”和第二段“The new formulation Mars bar will be 22 per cent smaller and contain 24 per cent fewer calories.”可知，新推出的巧克力棒满足低糖，低卡，变小的特点，故 D 项符合题意。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“under government plans to control the obesity crisis”可知即将出台 HFSS (high in fat, sugar and salt) 法规，该法规旨在降低英国的肥胖率，故 B 项符合题意。
30. A 推理判断题。根据第五段 Kerry Cavanaugh 说的话“Triple Treat 完全符合它在包装上的描述，它代表着水果、坚果和标志性巧克力的三重奏，并且提供了令人愉悦的口味。”“在玛氏箭牌，我们很高兴看到英国人现在享受健康的美味——此次推出的 Galaxy、Mars、Snickers 和 Bounty 口味”可知，新品即好吃又健康，故 A 项符合题意。

31. D 推理判断题。作者提到 Mondelez 在 2019 年发布的吉百利牛奶含糖量减少 30%这个案例是为了支持她的观点：Other candy and chocolate giants have struggled to make products that are in accordance with the government's new rules. 其他糖果和巧克力巨头一直在艰难努力生产符合政府新规的产品，故 D 项符合题意。

## D

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。主要介绍了印度首都新德里的一些沥青路已经被热化，面对高温热浪天气，气候研究人员想出了许多制造凉爽的策略，其中最简单最快速的一个方法是用白油漆涂屋顶来降温。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段提及的因素中，在经济落后的印度，许多人民都生活在贫民窟里用镀锡铁皮搭成的小屋子里，铁具有导热性，在夏天 50 度的高温下，简直就是一个大烤炉，可知，屋顶的建筑材料是因素之一，故 A 项符合题意。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第三段 “One easy way was with paint. Light-colored surfaces reflect more heat than darker ones, so roofs painted white would be cooler than those painted in any other color. (最简单最快速的一个降温方法是给屋顶涂白油漆。浅色表面比深色表面反射更多的热量，所以涂成白色的屋顶会比其他颜色的屋顶更凉爽。)” 所以白油漆是有效的，故 A 项符合题意。
34. C 推理判断题。根据第四段，从白色屋顶上反射出来的阳光太亮，使人睁不开眼。居民通常使用屋顶来晾晒湿衣服和蔬菜，辣椒。但是白色表面的眩光使他们很难完成这些任务，故 C 项符合题意。
35. B 主旨大意题。从全文概括，主要讲了用白油漆涂屋顶来降温的策略。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。介绍了稻草人 (scarecrow) 的来历以及其形象在文学作品和其他文娱领域的应用。

36. C 考查文章主旨句。本段是引入介绍的段落，前面介绍稻草人的形象，故此句总结带出稻草人，并简单介绍，C 选项是概括总结，符合题意。
37. D 考查上下文衔接。前文讲述农民用网盖住木架子来保护小麦，可知下文应该是在讲农民的其他做法，故 D 选项符合题意，“They” 指代前文中的 “farmers”。
38. E 考查上下文衔接。前文讲希腊人将稻草人的脸做成希腊神 Priapus 的样子，这样是为了吓走鸟儿以保护他们宝贵的田地。故 E 选项符合题意。
39. F 考查段落主旨句。从后文可知，本段介绍的是稻草人在文学作品中的使用，故 F 选项中 “popular culture” 符合文意。



40. G 考查上下文衔接。前文介绍了文学作品中最出名《绿野仙踪》里的稻草人“Scarecrow”，以及从下文中稻草人在其他影视文学作品中的运用可知，自从《绿野仙踪》的上市，稻草人的形象就在影视和戏剧文学中出现，G 选项符合文意。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本篇为记叙文。介绍了 Linda Munson 在疫情期间爱上在家做虚拟锻炼运动。

41. C 根据后文提到“VR headset”“popular fitness app Supernatural”，可知是虚拟锻炼。
42. A 根据后句 Munson 说她不是一个善于社交的人，即使申请成为健身俱乐部的会员，她也不会去，说明她不是一个喜欢去健身房的人。
43. C 参考上一题，即使申请成为健身俱乐部的会员。
44. B 2021 年，她被诊断患有糖尿病，be diagnosed with “诊断患有”。
45. D 她被诊断患有糖尿病，医生告诉她要更加关注自己的健康。
46. B 所以她开始走路，不再吃垃圾食品。leave out 遗漏；cut out 停止；tear out 撕开；spread out 散开。
47. C 在玩耳机时，她发现一款受欢迎的 app Supernatural。
48. A 与教练一起拳击、挥舞双臂瞄准目标、冥想或做伸展运动。
49. D 参考上一题。
50. A 目前，Supernatural 会员提供数百项训练，在为期两周的免费试用后，每年需要花费 179 美元。
51. B 参考上一题。
52. D 登上 app 所需要的 Oculus Quest 耳机的价格是 299 美元。
53. D “当你完成一项锻炼时，你很累，满头大汗，但你会想，‘我还能再做一次。’”她说，“跟着节拍动起来会让人上瘾，而且太有趣了。”
54. C 她还说，“没有人评判你。我在家，我可以做奇怪的动作，这没关系。”
55. B 她在一年内减掉了近 50 磅，不用服用糖尿病药物，并且现在可以和七个孙子一起玩耍了。

#### 第二节

56. replied 考查动词时态，一般过去时。
57. in 考查介词，用某种语言表达用介词 in。
58. particularly 考查词形转换。此处需要使用副词修饰形容词。
59. striking 考查词形转换。此处是形容词的最高级。
60. a 考查冠词。此处并非特指。

61. sandwiches 考查名词单复数。
62. whose 考查定语从句关系词。我母亲是一位退休的植物生理学家，她的研究获得了多项与改善植物生长有关的专利。
63. steamed 考查非谓语动词。此处过去分词做定语，steamed rice 表示“白米饭，蒸饭”。
64. had been schooled 考查动词时态和语态。我的祖母和母亲以前都没有接受过美国规范的教育，故使用过去完成时、被动。
65. to embrace 考查非谓语动词。但马马虎虎的态度也教会了我不要沉迷于主流的完美理想，而要拥抱原创。

## 听力原文

### Text 1

W: Did you go out last night?

M: No, my wife had to work late, so **I made dinner and watched a boring program on TV**. But on Saturday, I will play tennis with Anton.

### Text 2

W: **Can I have those beautiful shoes, Dad? Will you buy them for me?**

M: They're too expensive! But what about this dress? It's nice.

W: I think it looks boring.

M: Well, let's go in. I want to try on that black sweater.

### Text 3

W: Excuse me, I'm new here. It's my first day actually. I'm looking for my office, but...

M: Oh, hello. Look I'm really sorry, but **I can't stop, you see, I'm late for a meeting**. You can go to the front desk for help.

### Text 4

W: What do you think of the visit to the castle?

M: Generally speaking, I'm very satisfied with this visit. **The castle is the most beautiful one I have ever seen.**

W: **I have the same feeling as you.**

### Text 5

M: Are you off to Monday's Art class?

W: Yes! It's my favorite. And then I have another lesson I love!

M: You mean Geography? Learning all those names of rivers and countries.

W: **It's better than learning about dates and things in the History class.**

### Text 6

W: So, how did you get on at the wildlife park?

M: Well, there's such a lot to see. The only thing was, my daughter was too young and we were not allowed to get close to tigers or feed them. Anyway, **I did drive my car through the park** and saw wolves and bears wander freely there.

W: Isn't that a bit dangerous?

M: Well, you can't go round on motorbikes or in soft-top cars. This is a strict rule you must obey. **And keepers of the park are traveling around in a special car all the time, so they're on hand if there's trouble.**

W: Sounds amazing!

### Text 7

W: So, how's your French class going?

M: Not bad, but I'm finding the pronunciation difficult.

W: Well, I improve my pronunciation by listening to language CDs, and sometimes I listen to French songs or watch French films.

M: That sounds good. But how do you learn new vocabulary?

W: **I learn new words best by writing them on pieces of paper and sticking them on things in my room. I look at them every night before I go to sleep.**

M: Hmm. Maybe I should try something like that!

### Text 8

W: Hello, Roger. It's Laura.

M: Laura! How are you?

W: Fine. How are things with you and Millie?

M: Great...fine...everything's fine. **We've got all Millie's sisters round for lunch at the moment.**

W: Yes, I can hear you're busy! Listen, I won't keep you. **I was just phoning to ask if you and Millie are doing anything next Saturday night. If not, would you like to come for a meal?** Patrick and Colin are coming over, and we thought it would be nice if you were there too.

M: We can't, I'm afraid. **An old mate of mine from college is getting married up in Scotland, and we're going up there for the wedding.** What a shame! It'd be nice to see you all again.

W: Yeah, it is a shame.

### Text 9

- W: Have you seen the new *Cosmo* magazine that I bought? I remember I put it on my desk.
- M: I saw it on the kitchen table.
- W: It's not there. Oh, here it is, **on the sofa**. There's an interesting interview with a popular director about his latest film that I want to finish. It's Martin Scorsese. You liked his film, *The Departed*, didn't you?
- M: Yes, it was fantastic! Can I read the article when you've finished?
- W: Sure. You know it has an online edition, too. **You could go online to read it.**
- M: Well, OK. Just out of curiosity, do you buy the magazine regularly?
- W: Yes.
- M: How much does the magazine cost?
- W: It's almost £3 now and **I heard they're going to put the price up to £4 soon next month**. I think few people would buy it if the price went up to £5.
- M: **I bet you'll still buy it. You wouldn't be able to live without your fashion magazine!**

### Text 10

- W: I had a special experience last night. **My car engine suddenly stopped in the middle of a deserted road**. When I got out of my car to check the engine, I accidentally locked myself out of my car! I was very nervous and scared, given that the road was so dark and quiet. **The only thing I could do was sit by the road and hope someone would come by and help me**. Luckily, a man drove by after about 20 minutes. He stopped and asked if he could lend a hand. He let me use his cell phone to call the rescue service. **He even waited with me, keeping me company until the truck for rescue service arrived**. What a wonderful, helpful man! Before he left, I offered to pay him for helping me, but he refused. He said it was his pleasure to help out a lady in trouble. **All I could do was thank him over and over again**. If it had not been for him, I could have been in real trouble. I asked him for his number and promised to meet him and have dinner sometime. I got very lucky that night, thanks to the stranger.