修辞格:移就

Epithet

宁波华茂外国语学校 薛洪波





英国自线控制费提前领

D-16: 10

Territor School and descript a finding of the constraints in constraints on

### **Enjoy Chinese examples**

- 1. 他们被幽闭在宫闱里,戴了花冠,穿着美丽服装,可是陪伴着她们的只是七弦琴和寂寞的梧桐树。(周而复《上海的早晨》)
- 2. 明日重寻石头路,醉鞍谁与共联翩。(陆游《过采石有感》)
- 3. 遥知未眠夜,多思在渔歌。(杜荀鹤《送人游吴》)

- 4.平林漠漠烟如织,寒山一带伤心碧。(李白《菩萨蛮》)
- 5. 寂寞富春水, 英气方在斯。(柳宗元《哭连州凌员司马》)
- 6. 自春来,惨绿愁红,芳心是事可可。(柳永《定风波》)

## **Enjoy English examples**

- 1. a sleepless night
- 2. a hopeless fight
- 3. a careful action
- 4. cheerful wine
- 5. a humble exam score
- 6. miserable tears
- 7. a murderous knife

#### **Definition**

移就(transferred epithet):

指有意识的把描写甲事物的词语移用来描写 乙事物的修辞方法。一般可分为移人于物、移物 于人、移物于物三类。具有使文句更简洁生动、 使语句表达力强、给人想象的空间给人以无穷诗 意的作用。例如:

The burning sun struck down on the thirsty earth.

They prolonged the handshake for the journalists, exchanging smiling words.

#### 移人于物

- 1. Sometimes they threw him bits of food, and got few thanks; sometimes a mischievous pebble, and a shower of stones and abuses.
- 2. He was left outside in the pitiless cold.
- 3. Hans shrugged a scornful(轻蔑的) shoulder.

#### 移物于人

- 1. All the time the creeping fear that he would never return to her grew strong within her.
- Darrow walked slowly around the baking court.
- 3. His stories achieved noting but cheap laughs.

#### 移物于物

- 1. The burning weather took away his energy quickly.
- 2. Henry shook violently in the freezing wind and driving rain.

# Practice: Put the following into Chinese

1. They spent a sleepless night discussing about what to eat the next morning.

他们一夜未眠, 讨论第二天吃什么。

2. The amazed silence shocked us all.

人们惊讶不已, 默不作声, 令我们震惊。

3. The miraculous effect of the herbal medicine has raised some conservative eyebrows.

草药的奇效使一些保守的人惊讶不已。

4. The guilt-free eggs caught the eyes of the public.

放心鸡蛋吸引了大众的眼球。

5. A pathetic beauty is written on the fallen leaves.

落叶上写满了悲怆的美。

6. The man crashed down on the protesting (抗议的) c hair.

- 7. Calling the waiter over, Tom stabbed an accusing finger at the soup bowl and cried, "A fly!"
- 8. Franklin Roosevelt listened with bright-eyed smiling attention, saying nothing, and applauding heartily with the rest.

(H. Wouk: The Winds of War)

# Thanks for your attention Any comments are welcome

# 参考书目

吕煦 实用英语修辞 清华大学出版社 2004年1月第1版 徐鹏 修辞与语用 上海外语教育出版社 2007年6月第1版 冯翠华英语修辞大全 外语教学与研究出版社 2005年1月第1版 吴平英汉修辞手段比较 安徽教育出版社 2001年9月第1版 骆世平英语习语研究 上海外语教育出版社 2006年1月第1版 余立三英汉修辞比较与翻译 商务印书馆 1985年12月第1版