

2022 届高三开年摸底联考 新高考卷 I

英 语 试 卷

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
- 考试时间为 100 分钟,满分 120 分。

第一部分 阅读理解 (共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Mount Storm King Hike

Distance:8.5km ;Time:3-4.5h

When to do : April-October

Mount Storm King is a hard hike in Olympic National Park. This hike is the site where you can overlook Lake Crescent, making it a popular destination for views. Mount Storm King has a rope climbing section to aid in getting up the steep summit. This hike isn't one to do in poor weather since the path can get too slippery to safely climb. If you're feeling adventurous, you'll love the summit!

Hurricane Ridge Hike

Distance:5.5km ;Time:1.5-2.5h

When to do : May-October

Hurricane Ridge is a perfect hike for beginners, families with kids, and hikers using wheelchairs. This 5.5km route is paved and extremely easy to follow. With lots of beautiful views stretched out before you, you'll see why this hike is used by so many tourists every year. The hike is subject to seasonal closures, so make sure to check before planning a winter trip.

Ruby Beach Hike

Distance:1.6km ;Time:0.5h

When to do : Year-round

Washington has no shortage of incredible beaches, and the endless coastline is always a treat to explore. Ruby Beach is an example of the scenery that makes the Pacific Northwest a dramatic sea. This beach walk is a go-to for locals and is often frequented by visitors as well. It's only 1.6km in

length and involves almost no elevation gain, making it a nice pick for tourists of all levels. Ruby Beach tends to be somewhat busy, so try visiting in the mornings or midweek if possible.

Hoh Rainforest Hike

Distance:1.8km ;Time:0.5h

When to do: Year-round

Hoh Rainforest is one of the most-visited hikes in Olympic National Park. You'll wander through the rainforest on an easy, family-friendly path, appreciating massive species of plants and animals on the way. As this path gets busy, you are recommended to make the trip on a weekday, which offers the best chance of a quieter hike.

21. Which hike do adventure lovers prefer to go?

- A. Mount Storm King Hike. B. Hurricane Ridge Hike.  
C. Ruby Beach Hike. D. Hoh Rainforest Hike.

22. What should visitors know about Hurricane Ridge Hike?

- A. It's usually closed in winter.  
B. There are often hurricanes here.  
C. The trip is to be booked in advance.  
D. It's dangerous to hike in poor weather.

23. What do the last two hikes have in common?

- A. They are usually busy on weekdays.  
B. They are open to visitors all the time.  
C. They both present species of wildlife.  
D. They are specially intended for locals.

B

When my dad was first diagnosed with cancer and had radiation, I pushed my folks to start eating more fresh produce and preferably organics. My mom really improved her cooking from the roasted slice of pork and frozen-veggies(冷冻蔬菜) dinners that I had fallen in love with. Dad said he had never eaten so well.

My dad had been an IBM guy, who often said, "People never change," but he became skilled in overall treatments and began to take well-informed control of his own course of action. I wasn't thinking too much of his changes, but he had survived cancer for over 10 years, constantly learning, running his charity golf events, doing a bit of travel, and always looking pleasant and smiling.

My dad and I decorated a farmhouse in 2012, and I started taking care of the orchard(果园), shaping rows for crops and a herb garden, and learning to care for four red hens. Bringing farm-fresh food to my folks was a way I could contribute to dad's health as well as his enjoyment of life, take a little work off my mom's hands, and sit and chat about something other than cancer.

The idea for this business came from what we learned about the role of food in health. My dad's doctor told him that eating fresh produce could help resist cancer. Dad helped me set up the farm and worked till just a few days before he passed. But all of what I do here is based on experience,

research, and strong values.

We learned more than I ever wanted to know. But the goals of this farm developed as we learned, and here we have it: Produce with a purpose—fresh produce, grown for disease-fighting and preventive health value, delivered with easy but crazy—delicious recipes as well as support, encouragement, overall thinking and even a bit of humor.

24. What was the author’s favorite food in the past?

- A. Organic food.
- B. Fresh vegetables.
- C. Barbecued meat.
- D. Fast–food meal.

25. What did the author think of his dad?

- A. He was a stubborn senior.
- B. He was crazy about adventures.
- C. He was indifferent to his disease.
- D. He was positive about challenges.

26. What inspired the author and his dad to start the farm?

- A. The pressure of his mother.
- B. The suggestions of a doctor.
- C. The deadly cancer of his dad.
- D. The great harvest on the farm.

27. What is the text mainly about?

- A. A farm with a purpose.
- B. A dream of my family.
- C. The cancer of my father.
- D. The value of fresh produce.

C

If you’re a traditional pasta (意大利面) lover, then you know the noodles come in all sorts of different shapes. There are flat noodles, round noodles, shells, tubes with stripes, and many more. Some of these pastas pack easily into a small box or package. But others require much larger boxes or bags because their hard 3D shapes take up a much greater amount of space.

Now a team of scientists at Carnegie Mellon University (CMU) has figured out a way that pasta can be packed flat in a package, and still form fancy 3D shapes once it’s cooked in the water. The team hopes that the new pasta will be easier on the environment.

The team was inspired by “flat-pack furniture”. Flat-pack furniture comes tightly packed in a box and is easy to store because it takes up so little space. Sending flat-pack furniture is also much easier on the environment because there’s very little wasted space in the delivery vehicles.

To bring the flat-pack idea to the pasta world, scientists used 3D printers to create flat sheets made with semolina (麦粳) flour and water, which look normal, but actually involve some clever engineering. When cooked in water, the flat sheets have been designed in such a way that they instantly transform into different 3D shapes, including traditional pasta forms.

The team, led by Lining Yao, has even experimented with other shapes to see how creative they could get. He can make flat pasta like beads of caviar (鱼子酱), and when the pasta are placed in

hot soup, they can turn into smaller noodles.

Aside from being visually impressive, the project could prove to be especially interesting for the shipping industry and food trader, as it could allow for more food to be shipped and stored than ever before. For the consumers, all that would then be required is to put the pasta in water and watch it transform into the desired shape.

28. What is the feature of the traditional pastas?

- A. They take up less space in a package.
- B. They are environment–friendly products.
- C. They can be made into a variety of shapes.
- D. They are popular food all around the world.

29. Why did the scientists produce flat pastas?

- A. To pack them up easily in a box.
- B. To make them look more attractive.
- C. To meet the demand of food retailers.
- D. To change them into different 3D shapes.

30. What is the author’s attitude toward the new pasta?

- A. Indifferent.
- B. Negative.
- C. Objective.
- D. Appreciative.

31. What is the best title of the text?

- A. Scientists Create Flat Pasta That Changes Shapes
- B. Will 3D–printed Pastas Be The Future Of Food?
- C. The Flat–pack Pasta Tastes Better After Boiling
- D. Is Flat–pack Furniture Easier On The Environment?

D

There’s little more frustrating than being told to smile when you’re feeling miserable, but new research published in the journal *Experimental Psychology* has found that faking (装出) a smile can act on the parts of our brain linked to mood, improving our outlook.

Led by researchers at the University of South Australia, the study confirmed that forcing a smile can essentially trick the mind into receiving the facial expressions and body language of others more positively, which in turn boosts our own mood. I guess that the “fake it till you make it” approach can hold more water than we realized.

In the experiment, the researchers gathered a group of participants and asked them to place a pen between their teeth. If you try doing this yourself now, you’ll notice holding a pen forces your face into a smile. They then asked the participants to evaluate the facial expression and movements of other people, sometimes with the pen in their mouth and sometimes without.

The results showed that the pen–in–mouth people viewed the facial expressions and movements of others in a more positive light than those with no pen. By forcing the face into a smile, the experiment was able to improve the outlook of participants regardless of their mental state. The findings

showed that smiling not only changes how we see facial expressions but also how we read body expressions, with both generating more positive emotions within us.

“When your muscles say you’re happy, you’re more likely to see the world around you in a positive way,” said Dr. Marmolejo–Ramos, lead researcher on the study. “In our research we found that when you forcefully practice smiling, it stimulates the emotional center of the brain to encourage an emotionally positive state.”

For mental health, this has interesting meanings. If we can trick the brain into treating stimuli (刺激) as “happy”, then we can potentially use this mechanism to help improve mental health. Well, I guess there’s only one thing to do then...

32. What is the finding of the researchers in the new study?
- A. Positive people always wear a smile on their face.

B. A person’s mind is easily affected by the surroundings.

C. Forcing a smile can make people feel more positive.

D. Faking a smile in trouble is a challenge to everyone.
33. What do the underlined words “hold more water” mean in paragraph 2?
- A. Make more sense.

B. Draw more attention.

C. Arouse more argument.

D. Provide more information.
34. What did the experiment mainly focus on about the participants?
- A. Their mental state.

B. Their facial expressions.

C. The pen between their teeth.

D. The effect of fake smile on them.
35. What might be the author’s advice at the end of the text?
- A. Smiling to life every day.

B. Releasing all your emotions.

C. Waiting for a smile to be nice.

D. Having faith in everything.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Improve the culture of reading in schools

As a form of students studying at school, I must admit that we have a long way to go to make Malaysia a reading nation. At schools, I have found that most students only focus on studying and preparing for important examinations. 36

Although the ministry of education had introduced the literature component at the secondary level, the standard of reading leaves much to be desired. Thus, I propose that schools arrange more time for reading books, especially non–academic books such as novels and short stories which have literary values and merits. 37 They should be suggested as part of a regular reading campaign.

The reading culture must be trained at a young age. Admittedly some students speak and write well in English largely due to their parents’ encouragement who are highly educated. A large number of

students who come from poor backgrounds do not have the advantage of reading and improving their language skills. 38 Merely emphasizing reading is not enough. Schools must set the trend.

39 Each classroom should be well–stocked with books and students instructed to read at least three books in a week. The school library should also be well–stocked. Currently, school libraries mostly stock academic books. Very few popular works of fiction by great writers are stocked.

It is my belief that if the above suggestions are taken seriously by the schools as part of the extra–curriculum, a great number of students won’t feel ashamed about their language ability. 40 They will try their best to improve themselves without the prompting of school authorities and their teachers.

- A. At least two free periods must be allocated for reading.
- B. In this way, students would strengthen their writing skills.
- C. These books that can enhance one’s general knowledge are plenty.
- D. In fact, students will eventually develop their interest in the language.
- E. So schools play a great role in encouraging the reading habit among students.
- F. Their reading is limited to school books so they possess restricted knowledge.
- G. When students enter university they will have more time for extra–curricular activities.

第二部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 完形填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

John Berry of Burlington, Kentucky, was just 15 years old when his mother died unexpectedly. He has lots of 41 of his mother from his youth. 42, when she passed away, he didn’t have many physical 43 to remember her by.

A few years after her death, John’s father 44 her car to a collector in Michigan. As he grew up, John’s 45 was still on that green car. Over two decades ago, John reached out to the car’s owner to ask if he could buy it, but the man 46.

For about 20 to 22 years, John kept contacting with that gentleman. Finally, after years of 47, the man wrote to John and said he was 48 to pass the car on. The gentleman said, “I am 81 years old, and get to thinking about your 49 for the car. I think it is time to let it go.”

When receiving the car, John 50 the entire experience was like a trip down memory path. Not only was the car still in 51 condition with just 42,000 miles, but the glove box also contained a time capsule from his mother’s 52: a pair of sunglasses and stamps that she had 53 there.

Some things really are worth the wait! John finally realized his 54 and now his own children can take a ride in the very car their grandmother owned. 55 really does pay off.

41. A. memories

B. collections

C. sufferings

D. misunderstandings
42. A. Fortunately

B. Sadly

C. Obviously

D. Surprisingly
43. A. activities

B. examinations

C. strengths

D. possessions
44. A. sold

B. lent

C. presented

D. donated

45. A. addition

B. training

C. mind

D. pressure
46. A. refused

B. changed

C. disappeared

D. regretted
47. A. struggling

B. waiting

C. recovering

D. searching
48. A. happy

B. unable

C. ready

D. anxious
49. A. application

B. complaint

C. ability

D. desire
50. A. watched

B. heard

C. knew

D. felt
51. A. terrible

B. modern

C. previous

D. unique
52. A. story

B. life

C. principle

D. decision
53. A. kept

B. lost

C. completed

D. found
54. A. career

B. chance

C. fault

D. dream
55. A. Kindness

B. Honesty

C. Patience

D. Courage

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A new competition has been added to the calendar of world sports events—the Balloon World Cup. We are all familiar 56 the “sport” of keeping balloon up. Most of us have joined in the decades—old pastime of 57 (keep) a balloon up in the air without letting it touch the floor. Spanish soccer star Gerard Pique loved this so much 58 he developed it into an international event. The first Balloon World Cup 59 (hold) in Spain on Thursday. Peru’s Francesco de la Cruz was the very first man 60 (win) world champion. He defeated Germany’s Jan Spiess in the final with a 6–2 victory.

Mr. Pique got his 61 (inspire) for the tournament from TikTok videos that went popular. He loved watching clips of the game 62 (play) by an American family during the COVID–19 lockdown. It then developed from the family’s living room into a “Keep–Up Balloon League”. Pique then made the game global. The contests took place on an 8m x 8m court, 63 contained living room furniture as 64 (obstacle). Teams from 32 countries participated. Pique said, “It’s something 65 (total) different. Sometimes you have to get out of your comfort zone and try new things.” There are hopes that it could become an Olympics event.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 书面表达(满分15分)

世界环境日(6月5日)即将到来,为了提升你校学生对环境问题的认识与态度,学校英语社团将举办关于爱护环境的征文比赛,请你以“爱护环境从身边做起”为题写一篇英语稿件参赛,内容如下:1. 介绍世界环境日;2. 保护环境的行为;3. 建设最美校园。

要求:1. 词数80左右;

2. 适当增加内容,以使行文顺畅。

Caring for the Environment Starts from Ourselves

第二节 读后续写(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I could feel the excitement rising in me as I held the beautifully wrapped present in my hands. I felt the string of the package softly and then, unable to contain my curiosity any longer, I tore it open. It was a bright, brand new laptop. I had scored straight As for my O level examination and this was my reward. I had always envied my friends who were exchanging news about ‘chat rooms’, ‘instant messaging’ and ‘e–mailing’, all of which I knew nothing about. Now I was going to find out.

It started out simply enough. I was searching for some information online when I came across a social networking site. Soon I became attracted to my new–found electronic friend. I began to spend more and more time on YouTube and became addicted to Facebook and Twitter. I had never imagined that the day would come when I would be controlled entirely by the glowing screen before me. Whenever I was not glued to these social networking sites, I would be going through gossip or fashion websites.

As time passed, I realized that I was addicted to the Internet. During weekends, when I had more time on my hands, I could easily spend a few hours on my laptop. It came to a point where I chose to lock myself in my room, refusing to come out and take part in family discussions. I preferred to stay connected to the people I made friends with on the Internet although I had never met them. Soon I was spending the whole hours of the morning surfing on the Internet. Sleep was reduced to small naps and my grades at school also began getting from bad to worse.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

It was about this time that my parents noticed my change. \_\_\_\_\_

Then one day, my father took away my laptop. \_\_\_\_\_