

2024 届高三年级 2 月份大联考

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了在冬季预防呼吸系统疾病的事实和建议。

1. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 RSV Infection 下面对应的易感人群是“Babies”可知答案。故选 B。
2. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“7. Wear masks when travelling or taking care of the sick.”可知,照顾病人时要戴口罩。故选 B。
3. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Medical consultation and treatment 栏下内容“Babies, especially those under 3 months, show fever”可知,当两个月大的婴儿发高烧时要看医生。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了摄影师 Xie Jianguo 致力于拍摄自然状态下的野生动物,宣传保护野生动物的故事。

4. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“Photographer Xie Jianguo’s passion for photographing wild animals”可知答案。故选 B。
5. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“Xie places great emphasis on establishing a harmonious relationship with the animals he encounters”可知答案。故选 D。
6. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段“So far, the project has organized 30 photography events, hosted over

100 photo exhibitions at home and abroad, and exhibited over 7,000 photographic works.”可推知,这个项目的成就是通过列举数据的方式呈现的。故选 A。

7. D 【解析】推理判断题。文章主要讲述的是摄影师 Xie Jianguo 致力于拍摄自然状态下的野生动物,宣传保护野生动物的故事。由此可推知,本文的出处可能是摄影杂志。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了《龙菜·传承》新书的发布,《龙菜·传承》不仅是一部详尽记录和深度解析龙江美食的著作,更是一次独特的尝试,它展示了龙江菜系的传承和创新。

8. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据最后一段“The release of Longjiang Cuisine · Inheritance”可推知,画线词意为“发行”。故选 B。
9. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“The book discusses the development and inheritance of Longjiang cuisine ... exploring the history and culture of Longjiang cuisine”可知,这本书旨在介绍龙菜文化。故选 B。
10. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段“In the book, more than 200 classic Longjiang dishes, such as ...”可推知,第三段列举一些菜肴旨在充当经典范例。故选 C。
11. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“Longjiang dishes are gradually changing to ‘clear, light, elegant and tonic’ in shape and taste”可知答案。故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了可重复使用的宇宙飞船被发射到轨道上执行实验任务。

12. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“During the orbital flight, it has been tasked with verifying reusable technologies and space science experiments”可知,第三次测试的航天器承担验证可重复使用的技术和太空科学实验的任务,官方未透露其他相关信息。故选 A。

13. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“which is aimed at providing a convenient and affordable way to travel between Earth and outer space”可知,该技术旨在为地球和外太空之间的旅行提供一种便捷和负担得起的方式,即使外太空旅行变得更容易实现。故选 A。

14. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段“reusable spacecraft will have a wide range of applications”可推知,本段主要介绍了可重复使用的宇宙飞船的一些潜在应用。故选 B。

15. D 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了可重复使用的宇宙飞船被发射到轨道上执行实验任务。由此可推知,D 项最适合作文章标题。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了节日饮食与健康的关系。

16. E 【解析】上文提到人们通常不会在同一句话中同时使用健康和节日饮食,当提及……,E 项“通常是为了表达对体重增加的担忧”符合语境。故选 E。

17. F 【解析】上文提到因为这些东西会导致体内产生

炎症。F 项“这可能会削弱免疫系统的功能”与上文是因果关系,符合语境。故选 F。

18. A 【解析】上文提到尽管很多人并不考虑他们所吃的东西对免疫力的影响,A 项“科学界认为这一点至关重要”符合语境。故选 A。

19. G 【解析】上文提到虽然偶尔的放纵可能不会造成持久的伤害,下文说即使只是一个月的时间不注意营养,也会影响微生物群,G 项“我们吃什么会直接影响到免疫系统的功能”符合语境。故选 G。

20. B 【解析】此空前一句讲保持你的免疫系统有效运作,下文说只要用更聪明的方式庆祝,你仍然可以享受自己! B 项“你不必停止庆祝”符合语境。故选 B。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在上海音乐学院学习指挥,被中国音乐和乐器所吸引的经历,并想通过自己的经历传播音乐带来的快乐。

21. B 【解析】根据下文“I read through it”可知,作者收到了一封邮件。故选 B。

22. C 【解析】根据上文“my life was about to change”以及下文“I had been chosen to receive a full scholarship for a master's degree”可知,作者读信时非常兴奋,心跳加速。故选 C。

23. A 【解析】根据下文“I learned the conducting”可知,作者是主修指挥专业的。故选 A。

24. D 【解析】根据下文“the ancient tales of dragons and the old legends of China”可知,作者来中国后就可以探究中国古老的龙的传说和传奇故事了。故选 D。

25. C 【解析】根据上下文可知,which 指的是“the

ancient tales of dragons and the old legends of China”, 这些都让作者着迷。故选 C。

26. B 【解析】根据上文“Five months later, I arrived in Shanghai”可知,作者踏入了一个全新的世界。故选 B。

27. C 【解析】根据上文“At the airport, two of my Costa Rican friends were waiting for me”可知,作者的两个老乡去接他,之后应该是陪伴他到宿舍。故选 C。

28. A 【解析】根据上下文可知,此处是说作者清楚地记得到宿舍当天被笛子旋律所吸引的场景。故选 A。

29. D 【解析】根据下文“I used to hear in my country”可知,笛子的声音与作者在自己国家听到的不一样。故选 D。

30. B 【解析】根据下文“who guided me in 31 my skills”可知,作者学习的是指挥的技巧。故选 B。

31. A 【解析】根据上下文可知,作者在自己的国家指挥技术已经学习得很好,但是他的中国老师指导他提升技巧的。故选 A。

32. D 【解析】根据上下文可知,作者在中国学习并沉浸在音乐中是一次美妙的人生之旅。故选 D。

33. C 【解析】根据上下文可知,此处指各种中国乐器所发出的不同声音。故选 C。

34. B 【解析】根据下文“I hope to spread ...”可知,作者的使命是向全世界分享这美妙的音乐体验。故选 B。

35. B 【解析】根据上文“amazing musical experience”可知,作者要传播的是音乐带来的快乐。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道

了故宫零垃圾运动。

36. to reduce 【解析】manage to do sth. 为固定搭配,意为“设法做成某事”。故此空填 to reduce。

37. the 【解析】此处意为“对公众开放”。公众:the public。故此空填 the。

38. was launched 【解析】这句话的主语是 a zero-waste campaign,为可数名词单数,空缺处的成份是谓语,与主语之间为动宾关系,时间状语为 in January 2020,时态应为一般过去时。故此空填 was launched。

39. protecting 【解析】这句话的逻辑主语为 the action,逻辑主语与 protect 之间为主动关系。故此空填 protecting。

40. of 【解析】get into the habit of 为固定搭配,意为“养成……的习惯”。故此空填 of。

41. products 【解析】product 为可数名词,意为“产品”,make cultural and creative 后需接名词作宾语。故此空填 products。

42. which 【解析】此句为非限制性定语从句,此空为从句主语位置,主句是一件事,需用 which 指代。故此空填 which。

43. or 【解析】buried 与 burned 为并列选择关系,句意为:其目标是尽量减少需要填埋或燃烧的垃圾的产生。故此空填 or。

44. approximately 【解析】此处需用副词作状语,修饰后面的数字。故此空填 approximately。

45. have participated 【解析】分析句子结构可知,此空为谓语,主语为并列复数名词,时间状语是 Up till now,需用现在完成时。故此空填 have participated。

第三部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

A debate focusing on whether it is necessary for teenagers to study abroad was held last Saturday. Debaters of both sides had excellent performance. They argued on the topic heatedly with their good preparation, swift response, clear expression and great team cooperation, which earned them a lot of applause. The team thinking it unnecessary for teenagers to study abroad won eventually.

Both debaters and audience said they benefited a lot from the activity. Such kind of activity definitely enriches students' school life. More importantly, debating is a great way to cultivate students' argumentative expression, logical thinking and team spirit.

第二节

One possible version:

Suddenly, an idea occurred to Josie that she could change the words on the man's sign. "Hurry up, Father, or

the old man may have left." Josie ran back to the street excitedly, leaving her father puzzled. To Josie's relief, the beggar was still there sitting on the steps of the building and the amount of coins in the hat seemed the same as that in the morning. Josie told the old man that she could help to rewrite the sign. The beggar nodded his head. She then took the sign, turned it around, and wrote some words. She put the sign back so that everyone who walked by would see the new words.

Seeing the new sign, more people paused their steps and soon the hat began to fill up. A lot more people were dropping money into the hat. Josie was more than happy and her father was amazed and somewhat proud of his daughter. When the sun was on its journey to set, people were getting back home. The beggar was surprised and grateful, nodding to everyone casting coins into the hat and keeping saying "Thank you!". The last sunlight was casting on the sign, which read: "Today is a beautiful sunny day but I cannot see it."