

# “江淮十校”2020 届高三第三次联考·英语

## 参考答案、提示及评分细则

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Basketball fans around the world are mourning the dead of American superstar Kobe Bryant. Bryant ^ killed in a helicopter crash last Sunday in California, along with her 13-year-old daughter Gianna and seven other people. Bryant was an 18-time All-Star player. He won five NBA championship and two Olympic gold medals. He was wide considered one of the great basketball players of his generation during his 20-year career with the Los Angeles Lakers. The helicopter carry Bryant and the others crash into a hilly area in foggy conditions outside Los Angeles. The cause for the crash is under an investigation.

#### 第二节 书面表达

范文:

Dear Charlie,

I am Li Hua, a Senior 3 student. Lately, I've been busy preparing for my College Entrance Exam, but unluckily I find it quite hard to be concentrated. So I'm writing to you for guidance.

I'm faced with some problems which trouble me a lot. First, I have to spend so much time on my homework that I hardly have time to take sports. Moreover, the high expectation from the teachers and my parents makes me extremely stressful because I don't want to let them down. What troubles me most is that it's difficult for me to enjoy a sound sleep every night.

I wonder if you can help me with those difficulties. Your precious advice will be much appreciated.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

## 书面表达评分细则

### 一:评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的内容为:内容要点,应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

### 二:各个档次的给分范围及标准(满分 25 分)

#### A. 第五档(很好):(21 - 25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

#### B. 第四档(好):(16 - 20 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

#### C. 第三档(适当):(11 - 15 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

#### D. 第二档(较差):(6 - 10 分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

E. 第一档(差):(1-5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

F. 不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 答案详解

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### A 篇

本篇关于美国电影发展史上的中国元素,突出强调电影中的中国角色,随着时代的变迁已有了根本的改变,中国元素得到美国电影界的尊重。

21. A 本题考查细节推理。根据第一段第二句“Throughout history, many Chinese Americans are devoted in this area.”可知在美国电影发展的历史长河中涌现出很多贡献突出的华裔电影人,第一段第三句通过列举 Formosa Café 的突出华裔电影人陈列室来论证第一段第二句话的观点。故答案为 A。
22. D 本题考查细节理解。由第二段倒数第二句“In 1926, Charlie Chan, a Chinese investigator from Hawaii, appeared for the first time in a movie.”可知 Charlie Chan 第一次出现在电影中且文章其他部分未提起其他相关信息,故 A 项排除;由第三段第一、二句“Charlie Chan and Fu Manchu may have been Chinese characters, but the actors were usually white men made up to look like Asian. Actors Sidney Toler, Roland Winters and Ross Martin all played Charlie Chan.”可知 Charlie Chan 为电影里的某个角色而不是演员,故 B 项排除;由第二段倒数第二句“In 1926, Charlie Chan, a Chinese investigator from Hawaii, appeared for the first time in a movie.”可知 Charlie Chan 这个角色在电影里的身份为 investigator,故 C 项排除;而由第二段中第二句和第三句“‘There was an idea that the Chinese was the “yellow peril”, who you couldn’t trust. And that resulted in the character called Fu Manchu. Fu Manchu was an evil character who wanted to destroy the western world.’”可知 Charlie Chan 为不受人欢迎的角色,故答案为 D。
23. C 本题考查细节推理。由第三段第一句“Charlie Chan and Fu Manchu may have been Chinese characters, but the actors were usually white men made up to look like Asian.”可知当时是美国本土人演中国角色,故 A 项排除;B 项出处为傅满洲这一具体角色特征,不能以点代面;通过纵览最后一段可知美国电影人不会在电影里冒犯中国,他们对中国人的印象已经有了很大的改观,所以 D 项排除,故答案为 C。

#### B 篇

本篇主要介绍挪威城市 Eskilstuna 在垃圾回收时将不同类别的垃圾用不同颜色的垃圾袋收纳的独特之举,同时分析了此种举措对居民生活的主要影响。

24. D 本题考查细节推理。纵览第一段可知“colorful waste”是 Eskilstuna 处理垃圾的做法,未提及垃圾泛滥“flood”,故 A 项排除;由第一段第二句“Like many cities in Sweden, Eskilstuna has an impressive recycling record. It met the EU 2020 target of recycling 50% of waste many years ago”可知该区域垃圾分类成效显著但未提及该区域垃圾循环最引人注目,故 B 项排除;由第二段“‘But thanks to those bright colors, scanners can select the bags and separate them efficiently. The food waste in green bags is processed on site into a certain thick liquid to make burnable gas, which powers the city’s buses. One of the benefits of this method of recycling is that there is less cross-pollution, so more of the recycled waste can actually be used to make new things.’”可知垃圾袋是彩色而不是垃圾,故 C 项排除。纵览第一段可知 Eskilstuna 认真对待垃圾循环处理问题,故答案为 D。

25. A 本题考查词义猜测。根据第二段第二句、第三句“because they're collected altogether in a rush, once a fortnight from outside people's houses. But thanks to those bright colors, scanners can select the bags and separate them efficiently.”可知垃圾早先是匆忙的收集,后期因为袋子颜色才能很好分类,所以起先堆得不整齐,故答案为 A。
26. A 本题考查推理判断。由最后一段“as long as they think they can persuade their citizens to get busy sorting at home.”这一部分可知给居民是增添了麻烦,所以 B 项排除;由第二段最后两句“Waste that cannot be recycled is burnt at a local plant to generate electricity. This reduces reliance on fossil fuels, but does create greenhouse gases.”可知会产生一定污染,故 C 项排除;文章中只提到发电厂,和降低垃圾回收率,D 项所提及垃圾厂成本文章未提及,故 D 项排除。而结合第二段“One of the benefits of this method of recycling is that there is less cross-pollution, so more of the recycled waste can actually be used to make new things.”可知垃圾回收率提升,故 A 项为正确选项。
27. D 本题考查主旨大意。本篇文章关于环保。A 项杂志关于育儿;B 项杂志关于时尚;C 项杂志关于经济;D 项报纸话题涵盖面广包括环境保护,故选 D。

#### C 篇

本篇就当前很多顾客青睐的含糖量高的热饮进行讨论,警示顾客含糖过高的饮品对健康的危害,同时也呼吁相关部门采取措施来解决热饮带来的健康问题。

28. B 本题考查段落结构分析。第一段指出大众偏爱含糖量高的热饮,第二段用数据来支撑第一段的观点,故答案为 B。
29. C 本题考查细节推理。由第二段“Some drinks have actually reduced in sugar over the past few years, but many more haven't.”可知只是部分热饮供应商而不是大多数,故 A 项错误;由第一段“Chocolates, syrup(糖浆), cream on top, many of the hot drinks we consume even more at this time”可知此类热饮顾客偏爱而不是说热饮都得含 chocolates 和 syrup,故 B 项错误;由第二段可知三家热饮店 Starbucks, Caffe Nero, Casta 被调查,故 D 项错误;由第三段第一句“The drink makers won't have those details listed next to the price. If known, it would be quite alarming.”可知热饮商不会将含糖量标出,故答案为 C。
30. C 本题考查情感态度价值观。纵览全文可知作者既肯定了部分热饮商的努力,确实用行动支持降糖,同时也指出一些热饮店的部分产品的含糖量不减反增,作者的立场是理性客观地,故答案为 C。
31. A 本题考查细节推理。在文章中只提出某官方组织采取行动未涉及要多建立该类机构组织,故 B 项排除;由第三段第一句可知热饮商没有将含糖量与价格同时标出,而不是替代价格,故 C 项错误;由第三段第五句“If told the amount of sugar contained, many would take hot drinks just as a treat not on a daily basis.”可知一周喝一次热饮是相对理性的选择,故 D 项排除;由最后一段“But Action on Sugar are still calling for more tax on hot coffee drinks.”可知对热饮店加税是相对可行的举措,故答案为 A。

#### D 篇

本篇主要阐述暴力事件频发与网络暴力游戏的关系,介绍了在此领域的一些研究发现,和专家学者的思考。

32. D 本题考查段落结构。由第一段第三句“But the idea that there is a link between violent video games and violent acts reappeared following the mass shooting in El Paso”可知由于最近爆发的恐怖袭击事件,引发了人们对于暴力游戏引发暴力事件的猜想,二者为论据与论点的关系,故答案为 D。

33. B 本题考查细节推理。由第二段第三句“Benjamin Burroughs is a professor of media”,可知两位并不都从事于心理学研究,故 A 项排除;纵览全文对 Benjamin Burroughs 的描述只提及他借用他人的研究未提及他自己的研究,故 C 项排除;由第二段第四句“He said that there is no linkage to gun violence, when mentioning video games.”,和第四段倒数第三句“Markey believes that video games might excite people, but they do not change who people are.”可知二者都不认同网络游戏会对玩家有伤害,故 D 项排除;由第二段第五句中“Burroughs pointed that some studies show a short-term increase in aggressive thoughts and feelings after playing video games,”以及最后一段倒数第三句,可知二者皆认同网络游戏对玩家情绪的影响,故 B 项为正确选项。
34. A 本题考查细节理解。由第三段第一句“teenagers who played violent video games showed higher levels of emotional arousal(激发) — strong emotions like anger or fear.”可知游戏玩家游戏过后会有情绪波动,而其他选项信息文中未涉及,故答案为 A。
35. B 本题考查主旨大意。本文围绕游戏与暴力的关系展开讨论,向读者介绍当前学者们对于网络游戏是否引发暴力事件的研究发现。故答案为 B。

## 第二节 阅读七选五

本文话题为共情,围绕共情的定义、共情的意义、与共情的方式展开、以期让读者反思自我、培养共情意识。

36. F 本题考查段内句法衔接。依据为文章中“Turn on the TV, and you're showed with news and reality shows full of people, fighting, competing, and generally treating one another with no respect.”。
37. D 本题考查过渡句。依据为第一段中所阐释的电视节目的泛滥对人的共情性的伤害,以及第二段大意即学会共情的必要性。
38. B 本题考查段内句子衔接。依据为“Many top companies report that empathy is one of the most important things they expect from new managers.”
39. G 本题考查段内句子衔接。依据为“empathy is a kind of ‘emotional intelligence’ that will help us achieve it.”
40. C 本题考查段落主题句。依据为第三段大意如何提升共情能力。

## 第三部分

### 第一节 完形填空

背部的伤痛让英国人罗斯·奥利维亚,开始练习太极,这让她认识了丈夫,并且双双来到中国。然而在举家迁往上海追寻梦想三年后,奥利维亚的丈夫去世,留下奥利维亚孤身一人继续追随他们对太极的热爱。

41. B 句意:奥利维亚背部受伤使她儿时成为芭蕾舞者的梦想破灭。“梦想的破灭”用动词 destroy。
42. C 句意:但这次受伤却使她开始练习太极(一种慢动作的武术运动)。lead to 指“将某人带入,引进”,这从文章第一句也能得到提示。
43. A 太极是一种典型的慢动作的武术运动。typically 意思是“典型地,通常地,一般地”。
44. D 句意:她最初是希望增进健康。她是因为背部伤痛才走向太极的,所以最初的目的肯定是希望增进健康。
45. A 句意:不久之后,她同自己的教练雷·尼尔森结婚。从后面的 who taught her how to play tai chi 可以看出是“老师,教练”。

46. D 句意:她同自己的教练雷·尼尔森结婚,并共同创办一所学校,在8年多的时间里向1万多名学生教授太极。作为学校,应该是教授或者是教育传播太极。A、B、C的词都不合适。
47. B 句意:他们一边在大学教英语一边跟着多个高手学习太极。这一题的答案从后文 Oliver spent her time outside tai chi teaching English as she did before 能得出他们是在教语言。
48. C 参考上一句。
49. A 句意:经过数年的练习,奥利维亚发现她经常性的背痛消失了。这里结合第一段的内容,不难得出答案。
50. C 句意:但是,2003年丈夫的去世给她带来了极大的悲痛,留下她一人去追随他们对于太极共同的热爱。这里的 came 表示痛苦的来到。
51. C 句意参考上一句。shared 表示“共同的”,previous 意为“之前的”,separate 表示“各自的,分别的”,temporary 意为“暂时的”,喜欢太极应该是夫妻俩共同的兴趣和爱好。
52. D 句意:她想到了放弃,但她最终还是下定决心坚持来纪念她的丈夫。本题考查动词短语,从后面的 carry on 可以看出此处表示放弃(give up)。come off 表示“成功做成”,stand up 表示“起立,支持”,“turn away”表示“拒绝进入,或是弃用方法”。
53. A 参考上句解析。她继续太极是为了纪念她的丈夫。honor 是“纪念”的含义。
54. B 句意:在她的“太极家族”——包括教练和学员的支持下,奥利维亚将她的时间花在了教英语和参加文化交流项目上。在遭受痛苦的时候,身边的人给予的应该是支持。而非“影响”,“教育”或是“认同”。
55. B 句意:参考上句。这里考查动词和 events 的搭配。
56. A 句意:她建立了双龙会,这个组织让很多中国功夫高手向西方人传授功夫,为这些西方人组织研讨会等项目来感受推拿、针灸、中医和书法。该题考查谓语句动词,enable 表示“使能够……”,符合句意。order 表示“命令”,promise 表示“许诺”,remind 表示“提醒”。
57. B 句意参考上句。组织研讨会等是为了让西方人了解或是体验一些传统的中国文化事物。
58. D 句意:因为她对文化交流的贡献,奥利维亚被授予上海白玉兰奖。从前文可知,奥利维亚为文化的交流做了很多事情,从后文也能看出是表示她的贡献。
59. C 句意:significant 此处表示“重大的”,可以修饰 contribution 一词,也符合文意。
60. D 句意:她被英国女王伊丽莎白二世正式宣布授予大英帝国荣誉勋章——这是对英国国民的最高荣誉之一。require 表示“要求”,celebrate 表示“庆祝”,respect 表示“尊敬”。

## 第二节 语法填空

61. decorated 此处做后置定语,修饰 robe,意为:身穿一件以花卉刺绣装饰的古代飘逸长袍,decorate 和 robe 之间是被动关系,故用过去分词。
62. attracting 这里用现在分词表示自然而然的结果。
63. has welcomed/has been welcoming 此处是对谓语句动词的考查,从 during the last decades 这个时间状语,可知为现在完成时或现在完成进行时。
64. but 这里需要一个连词,根据句意:在过去的几十年,中国人接受了西方的时尚和先进的未来技术,但是越来越多像肖航这样的年轻人在穿着打扮上追求复古,穿起了汉服。所以前后句意是转折关系,用 but。

65. Obviously 修饰整个句子,用副词。
66. costumes 考查名词单复数。根据 these 可以看出是复数概念。
67. greater 考查形容词比较级,根据后面的 higher demand 可以看出这里存在一个比较关系,因此用比较级。
68. where 考查定语从句关系词。该句先行词是抽象的地点名词:business,句意:肖航现在经营汉服生意,主要为汉服摄影顾客提供服装搭配服务,有时还会策划汉服形式婚礼。
69. acceptance 考查词性转变,wide 是形容词,后面跟上名词。
70. in 考查固定短语 in public,表示“公开地,在公共场合”。

### 听力原文

#### Text 1

W: I'm sorry to bother you, but I can't read the sign at this bus stop. Do you know if the bus to Brooklyn stops here?

M: Yes, I do. Oh, sorry, it doesn't. You have to take the No. 12 bus across the street.

#### Text 2

W: Peter, why aren't you leaving for the airport now? It's already 4:20 pm now. Your flight takes off in just about two hours.

M: I'm waiting for Sara's car. She said she'd arrive here in about fifteen minutes.

#### Text 3

W: You carry on making the same mistake. The customers are always complaining.

M: I'm sorry, but I've only been here a while. I'm sure I'll do better in a few months.

W: We haven't got months. If you don't improve very soon, I'll have to let you go.

#### Text 4

W: Can I help you?

M: Yes, I'm looking for some suit that I can wear at the office as well as on weekends.

W: Let me show you a new summer collection.

#### Text 5

W: Mike is good at tennis, isn't he?

M: Yes. But speaking of tennis, Steven is the best in our school.

W: I don't think so. David is the best in my mind because he had won many prizes in tennis matches.

#### Text 6

M: We're going to bring you around to the back of the shopping mall. There are a bunch of journalists outside who want to get photos of you.

W: Thanks for letting me know. Since my movie came out, I can't seem to go anywhere without someone wanting to photograph me or ask me questions. It's so tiring to be famous.

M: That's why I'm here. I'll make sure we keep away from people who want to bother you.

W: I appreciate it. Can you hand me those sunglasses? I want to put them on before we get out of the car. Maybe people won't realize it's me if I wear sunglasses.

Text 7

M: So, Fiona, what's your plan for the coming holiday?

W: I'm going to fly to Florida with my parents three days after the end of the term. We finish this term on July 10th, right?

M: That's right—so what are you doing there?

W: We're spending a week in Orlando, you know, visiting all the theme parks. There are also a lot of big shopping malls there. Then we're staying in another place near Orlando called the Everglades.

M: What's that?

W: It's a kind of nature reserve, with crocodiles and birds and other animals.

M: It sounds really cool.

W: Yes, I can't wait! What about you? Do you have any traveling plan?

M: I just stay here because I have got a part-time job as an accountant in a restaurant. I wish I could have a journey as well.

W: Oh, I forget to tell you the news that the Florida International University in Miami has opened what it says is the first computer art museum. You don't have to visit the university to see the art. You just need a computer linked to a telephone.

M: That's fantastic! Thanks very much.

Text 8

W: What's wrong with you, Grandpa?

M: Monica, my friend Alex phoned me this morning and told me a piece of bad news that made him sad.

W: What's that?

M: The plan of changing the old library on Doblin Street into a community center has been postponed.

W: Is it a serious problem?

M: Yes, the community center was supposed to serve the senior citizens. Alex is not as lucky as I am. He doesn't have any family with him. He depends on such places.

W: But I know there is a community center on Cranberry Street.

M: It's small and it's far away from where Alex lives. Most seriously, the center is mainly built for kids. Ping-pong tables, soda machines, music—it's too noisy for the elderly.

W: Why was the plan put off?

M: Alex said it was due to lack of funds for rebuilding and for the furniture needed.

W: Then what can we do to help Alex?

M: Another friend of us, Baker, will accompany me to visit Alex in order to give him some comfort.

Text 9

M: Excuse me, madam. I'm a student from the IT department. I want to get some information about the next training course about computer science.

W: Sure. What can I tell you?

M: I'm wondering about the exact starting and finishing date of the course.

W: Well. It begins on May 16th and ends on May 26th.

M: Any detailed information?

W: For the first 3 days, you will have to attend some lectures about some knowledge about computer science. Those lectures are given by some famous professors in computer technology. Then for the next 5 days, you will work in some positions in an IT company which allow you to apply what you have learned to practice. For the last two days, there will be some seminars for discussion. In the meanwhile, you have to get ready for a test for computer science.

M: Is the test difficult?

W: Well, it depends. If you study hard during the training, it's much easier for you.

M: Right. Do you have a fixed timetable for the course?

W: Here you are.

M: That's OK. Then I will come just on May 15th. See you then.

W: OK! Bye.

Text 10

W: Good morning, everyone! Welcome to join our company. I'm Sophie, Director of the HR Department. Let me tell you some regulations of our company to you. The starting of the work can be both exciting and challenging. No matter what your future job is, you will have to learn to work with others. That is what our company stresses the most. Learning to get on well with others must come first, including all staff in the company and our customers. And secondly, this is a book about our company, which introduces what our company is like. You'd better read it later. You can walk around your workshops this afternoon to know more about your products. However, you are not allowed to leave the company before 5:30 pm. By the way, you can have your lunch in the company's canteen on the first floor. Finally, I want to say to all of you: learning is so important that it can change your future life. You can turn to your supervisors if you have any questions. Of course, I'm willing to give you a hand if you have any difficulty. You can come to my office directly, which is located on the third floor.