雅礼教育集团**2022** 年高二下学期英语期末考试答案解析

第一部分 听力

参考答案

1-5. BACAB 6- 10. CABCA 11- 15. CACBB 16-20. ABACB

听力原文

**Text** **1**

W: The sports meeting starts at 8:30.

M: It has been delayed to 8: 45. But to get a good seat, we should aim to get there fifteen minutes earlier.

**Text** **2**

M: I heard you are going to drive to New York this weekend.

W: Oh, I’ve changed my mind. I think flying will be more comfortable.

**Text** **3**

W: Good to see you. You look fitter and better.

M: Thanks. I had a lot of exercise and have been drinking vegetable juice every day.

**Text** **4**

M: Why are you studying English?

W: I work at the front desk of a big hotel here. We have a lot of guests from America，so I want to improve my listening and speaking skills.

**Text** **5**

M: How can I help you, madam?

W: Yes, officer. I want to report a robbery. It happened about two hours ago.

**Text** **6**

M: How are you getting on with your studies?

W: Pretty well. We are busy preparing for the College Entrance Examinations.

M: Do you think you can pass the exams?

W: Yes, I think so. They aren’t likely to be very difficult.

M: I am very glad to hear that. What do you want to do when you leave school?

W: I want to go to a teachers’ college. I want to be a teacher.

M: Why?

W: You know that my hometown is not very rich. Many children there can’t afford to go to school. So I want to do something for them.

M: That sounds great! All the best!

**Text** **7**

W: Hi，my name’s Mary Jackson and I have a friend Susan，whose son Bobby is taking gymnastic lessons from you. She suggested I call you.

M: OK. Will the lessons be for yourself or a child?

W: They will be for myself. My son’s only three and I’d like him to start taking lessons next year.

M: Very well. Do you like sports or do you have another reason for taking up lessons?

W: I like sports.

M: Then what would you like to learn?

W: I’d like to learn how to be a gymnast. I also want to help my son study gymnastics.

M: Good. We’ll fix a date then.

W: Thank you! How about on the weekend？Can you spare some time?

M: OK. I’ll just check my calendar and call you later when I know for certain. Bye!

**Text** **8**

M: Hello. This is Mark speaking.

W: Hi！This is Barb. Why didn’t you come in today?

M: Oh，we held a party for David to say goodbye to him last night. I’m afraid I drank too much and I felt terrible when I woke up this morning.

W: That’s too bad. You’ll have to be more careful next time.

M: Is there anything new at the office?

W: No, nothing special. Oh, yes, you know Bill, the fellow with the moustache？His wife had a baby girl last night. He said both his wife and daughter are fine. He’s very happy.

M: That’s wonderful! We’ve got to celebrate!

W: Yes, we certainly should. Do you think you can make it tomorrow?

M: Sure, I’ll get everything ready by then.

W: I hope so. I also hope you take good care of yourself and don’t drink too much.

M: Thank you. See you.

**Text** **9**

M: You look rather pale. Are you feeling well?

W: Not very. I was sick most of the night. I didn’t sleep very well.

M: What seems to be the matter? Is it the flu?

W: No, I think it was something I ate. We ate at that new restaurant last night, and I must have eaten something that didn’t agree with

me.

M: Was it that new restaurant over on Fourth Street?

W: As a matter of fact, it was. Why do you ask?

M: Jerry ate there last week and had the same kind of problem. He was sick the next day，too.

W: Maybe the health authority should investigate the place.

M: That’s what I think. Two people having similar problems in such a short time can’t be a coincidence!

**Text** **10**

M: Let’s welcome Professor Sinclair and invite her to give us her suggestions on weight loss

strategies for overweight children.

W: Good afternoon. Childhood obesity(肥胖症)has been receiving increasing attention in recent years. It’s no big secret that children like sweets, snacks and fast food. Fast food restaurants make fatty meals even more popular by including toys. However, there are healthy foods that children can enjoy just as much as other choices. Apple sticks dipped in butter are a delicious choice for midday snacks. Following the suggestions in the food pyramid is an easy way to make sure that a child has all of the nutrition he or she needs. My second suggestion is exercise. Exercise may seem like a dull activity, but it really can be enjoyable. Going for a bike ride, taking a walk around the neighborhood or running around the playground are all fun ways for children to get out and get moving. Fitness for kids is very different to fitness for adults. While adults often have a strong will to force themselves to exercise, kids usually would much rather sit in front of the television and watch their favourite cartoons. It’s important to make things fun to get a child’s attention and peak his or her interest. Finally, it is extremely important for overweight children to stick to a healthy lifestyle. The lifestyles of overweight children can prevent them from improving their health. Eating healthy foods and making fitness for kids a fun experience can help get children on the right track to a healthier lifestyle.

第二部分 阅读理解

A 篇：21-23 **CAD**

本文主要介绍了在英国湖区钓鱼时需要注意的一些事项。

21. C。细节理解题。根据 For wheelchair anglers 部分的 An electric wheelchair accessible boat is available at Coniston Boating Centre. 可知， Coniston Water 有可以使用轮椅的无障碍船，残疾人更方便，故选 C。

22. A。细节理解题。根据 Code of conduct 部分的●not use live bait (鱼饵) — this is banned by... 可知，湖区里禁止使用活虫作 诱饵，故选 A。

23. D。细节理解题。根据 Help native wildlife 部分的●Clean and wash all equipment...和●Dry all equipment and clothing...可知应 选 D。

B 篇：24-27 **BBCB**

斯洛文尼亚的洞穴探险爱好者 Ludvik Husu 发现了一个新的溶洞，在这个以拥有 14000 个地下洞穴而自豪的国家引起了轰动。 24. B。观点态度题。根据第三段中的 ...a discovery that made the headlines this summer...可知应选 B 项。

25. B。细节理解题。 根据第六段中的 Glazar said Postojna is one of the richest caves in the world “in limestone formations.”可知 B 项表述正确。

26. C。词义猜测题。根据画线处下文中的 For instance, the UNESCO-listed Skocjan system was where the European Space Agency sent some astronauts to prepare for life in space. 以及倒数第三段中 Tomaz Zorman 的话可知，列入联合国教科文组织名录的 Skocjan 系统是欧洲航天局派出一些宇航员为太空生活做准备的地方，喀斯特世界是非常特殊的，就像太空中的环境一样: 你不知道下一步会发生什么。由此可推知，此处指的是洞穴系统对探索外太空也有帮助。分析选项可知应选 C 项。

27. B。推理判断题。根据第二段中 The cave enthusiast, with more than 50 years of experience...以及第三段中的 The 63-year-old had come across a ... 可知，今年已经 63 岁的 Ludvik Husu 有着 50 多年的洞穴探索经验，由此可推知， Ludvik Husu 在 13 岁 之前就开始进行洞穴探索了，故选 B 项。

C 篇：28-31 **CCBA**

鸟类在迁徙的过程中，由于长时间飞行身体会变得非常热，科学家们发现，迁徙距离越长的鸟类它们的羽毛颜色越浅，这样 可以帮助它们降温。

28. C。细节理解题。根据第一段 Overheating is a serious issue for birds flying long distances...和下文表述可知对于迁徙鸟类来 说，在长时间的飞行过程中，身体变得非常热是一个问题，故 C 项正确。

29. C。细节理解题。根据第二段的 The latest study of nearly all of the 10,000 or so bird species has found that the farther birds migrate (迁徙), the paler their feathers tend to be.及下文内容可知 C 项正确，其他几项并非科学研究的最新发现。

30. B。推理判断题。根据第四段的 Another study found that some migrating birds fly much higher...和最后一段的...even harder to stay cool as the planet heats up....or to fly even higher during the day.可知有些鸟飞得更高是为了让身体不那么热，故 B 正确。根 据第四段的...despite having to spend more energy staying high in thinner air.可知 A 错；其他两项文中没有提。

31. A。细节理解题。根据最后一段内容和“These responses will probably involve costs, which may reduce individual survival, with potential negative consequences at the population level,” he says.可知 A 项正确。

D 篇：32-35 **ABDC**

32. A .细节理解题。由第一段中的"This piece of Belgian innovation is not only an answer to the labor shortage in the agricultural industry..."可知,这款机器人可以帮助解决农业劳动力短缺的问题,故本题选 A 项。

33. B .段落大意题。由第二段中的"Harvest prediction, picking according to market needs, simply picking when the berries are ripe instead of when workers are available"以及"strawberries will be fresher and show less bruising"可知,第二段主要说的是机器人采 摘的优点,故本题选 B 项。

34. D .推理判断题。由最后一段中的"Octinion plans to launch harvesting robots for other crops in the upcoming years”可推知,未 来还会有各种收割机器人产生,故本题选 D 项。

35. C. 标题 归纳题 。文章 第 一 段 中 的 "A robot navigates through strawberries, detecting ripe ones, picking them without bruising(擦伤)them and placing them in its basket. It sounds futuristic but it is possible now thanks to Rubion, the picking robot for strawberries"已经指出了文章的主要内容,再结合下文可知,这篇文章主要介绍了比利时工程师团队研发的一款草莓采摘机器 人 Rubion,由此可知,C 项为最佳标题。

七选五： 36-40 **EFGCD**

本文是--篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在菜园里种菜给我们的成长带来的益处。

36. **E.** 由下文“It is more than just a practical exercise. It is something that makes you a better person. ”(这不仅仅是一个实践练 习。这会让你成为一个更好的人。)故可推知，空处讲种植你自己的食物的益处。结合选项 E Growing your own food in your garden can help you grow, too. (在你的花园里种植你自己的食物也可以帮助你成长。) 符合此推断， 上下文语意连贯。故选 E 项。

37. **F.** 由空格处位于该段句尾， 故可知， 为总结该段内容。根据空前上文“You can be more resilient (有适应力的). Resilience is about how we react to changing circumstances with mental strength. ”(有适应力的。有适应力是指我们如何用精神力量应对 不断变化的环境。) 可知， 结合选项 F 项 Then you’ll be more able to deal with whatever challenges life brings. (这样你就更有能 力处理生活带来的任何挑战)与该段意思一致，为总结该段内容。故选 F 项。

38.**G.**根据空前“You can build more skills. Becoming resilient involves being able to take a greater level of control over your own

basic needs. ”(你可以培养更多的技能。变得有适应力意味着能够更大程度地控制自己的基本需求。) 及空后“You can build skills not only in gardening, but also in other skills like DIY, crafting, repair, cooking, and food preservation as you create and tend your garden and process the produce you grow. ”(你不仅可以培养园艺技能， 还可以培养其他技能， 如 DIY、手工制作、修理、 烹饪和食物保存，因为你可以创建和管理你的花园，加工你种植的农产品。)故可推知，空格处为作为园艺人士对自己的提 高。 G 项 As a gardener, you can build vital skills for higher levels of self-reliance. (作为一名园艺人士，你可以培养获得更高水 平的自立所需的能力)符合此推断，上下文语意连贯。故选 G 项。 39.**C.** 由该题为段落标题题，可知为总结该段内容。根据空后的内容“Gardening can allow you to reduce daily concerns as you can harvest a lot from your space. This leaves more time and space for other considerations. You learn to look beyond your own basic needs and recognize the needs of others—human and non-human—in the world around you. ”(园艺可以让你减少日常烦恼， 因为 你可以从你的空间里收获很多。这为其他考虑留下了更多的时间和空间。你学会超越自己的基本需求， 认识到周围世界中其 他人类和非人类的需求。)可知，讲的主要是超越自己的基本需求。 C 项You can learn to look beyond your own needs. (你会 学会考虑超越自己需求的问题)与此内容一致，为总结该段内容。故选 C 项。

40.**D.**根据空后的 This is something that you will come to appreciate when you use your garden to the fullest. (当你充分利用你的 菜园时， 你就会明白这一点) 以及最后一句“Recognizing the gifts that nature gives you can help to increase your compassion, to recognize that others are less fortunate, and to reach out to others in a wide range of ways. ”(认识到大自然给予你的礼物可以帮 助你增强同情心， 认识到别人不那么幸运， 并以多种方式与他人接触。) 故可推知， 空格处内容为“If you have a garden, you are in a fortunate position. ”(如果你有一个花园，你就很幸运了。)与后文推断内容一致。上下文语意连贯。故选 D 项。

完形填空：

【答案】 **41-55** **DCCBD** **ACBAD** **CDBAA**

【解析】本文是记叙文。讲述了一位英国游戏玩家突发癫痫， 5000 英里外的联机队友火速报警施救的故事。

【41题】考查动词词义辨析。句意： 一位德克萨斯州的游戏玩家遇到了现实生活中的情况， 她帮助拯救了 5000 英里外的另 一位玩家的生命。 A. spare 抽出； B. enrich 丰富； C. devote 致力于； D. save 拯救、节省。根据最后一段中的“I’ve spoken to her and expressed our thanks-she’s glad she could help.”可知，这位游戏玩家拯救了另一个玩家的生命。故选 D。

【42 题】考查名词词义辨析。句意： 他的搭档，德克萨斯州的迪亚， 刚戴上耳机就听到了一种声音，她只能将这种声音描 述为癫痫发作的声音， 所以她开始担心， 问他发生了什么事， 他是否还好。 A. handbag 手提包； B. earrings 耳环； C. headphone 双耳式耳机； D. show 演出，表演；节目。根据空格后的 and heard what she could only describe as a seizure 可知选 C。

【43 题】考查形容词词义辨析。句意： 同上。 A. threatened 吓人的； B. trapped 被困的； C. concerned 担忧的； D. annoyed 恼 火的。根据下文“asked what was going on and if he was OK. ”可知， Dia 是在担忧她的搭档。故选 C。

【44 题】考查副词词义辨析。句意： 当他没有回应时， 她立即开始查找英国的紧急电话号码。 A. eventually 最后； B. instantly 马上； C. gradually 逐渐地；D. especially 尤其。根据下文“started to look up the emergency number in the UK”可知， 预料到另 一个玩家有危险， Dia 马上采取行动。故选 B。

【45题】考查动词短语词义辨析。句意： 当拨打紧急电话号码不奏效时， 她不得不借助非紧急电话。 A. apply to 适用于， 应 用于； B. lead to 导致， 通向； C. respond to 响应， 回答； D. turn to 求助于， 转向。根据 when that didn’t work 和 she had to 可 知选 D。

【46 题】考查名词词义辨析。句意： 它有与真人对话的选项。 A. option 选择； B. order 命令； C. arrangement 安排； D. action 行动。根据上文“she just had to hope the non-emergency number would work.”可知，这是可以与真人对话的选项。故选 A。

【47 题】考查动词词义辨析。句意： 有人接了电话， 她不得不强迫自己不要惊慌， 保持冷静。 A. explode 爆炸； B. complain 抱怨； C. panic 惊慌； D. quit 退出。根据下文“and to stay calm.”可知，在有人接电话后， Dia 保持冷静不慌张。故选 C。

【48 题】考查副词词义辨析。句意： “嗨。我现在美国， 正在和朋友打电话。”迪告诉接线员。A. accidentally 意外地； B. currently 目前地；C. fortunately 幸运地； D.frequently 频繁地 。根据下文“‘ in the US and in a call with my friend. ’Dia told the operator.” 可知， Dia 告诉接线员，自己目前在美国。故选 B。

【49 题】考查名词词义辨析。句意：同上。 A. operator 接线员； B. journalist 新闻记者；C. gamer 玩家；D. doctor 医生。根 据上文 Someone answered the call 可知选 A。

【50 题】考查名词词义辨析。句意：我有他的地址。 A. age 年龄； B. name 名字； C.symptom 症状；征兆； D. address 地址。 根据最后一段中的提示“Dia had our address but didn't have any contact numbers ”可知， Dia 知道游戏搭档家地址。故选 D。

【51题】考查动词词义辨析。句意： 事实上， Aidan 的父母当时正在楼下看电视， 直到三个警察敲了门， 他们才意识到他们

的儿子有危险。A. decide 决定；B. explain 解释； C. realize 意识到； D. judge 判断。根据最后一段中“ we could be downstairs and not know anything was happening, ”可知，家长没有意识到 Aidan 有危险。故选 C。

【52 题】考查介词短语词义辨析。句意：同上。 A. on watch 值班；监视； B. out of control 失去控制； C. at hand 在手边；即 将到来； D. in danger 在危险中。儿子突发癫痫，处于危险中，故选 D。

【53题】考查形容词词义辨析。句意： Aidan 的母亲说:“我们非常感谢迪亚所做的一切， 也很震惊我们在楼下却不知道发生 了什么。 ”A. relieved 如释重负的； B. shocked 惊讶的； C.puzzled 困惑的； D. bored 无聊的。根据下文“we could be downstairs and not know anything was happening,”可知，Aidan 的父母在楼下都没有意识到自己的孩子有危险， 所以他们对此感到很震惊。 故选 B。

【54 题】考查名词词义辨析。句意： Dia 有我们的地址， 但没有任何联系电话， 所以她能从这么远的地方得到帮助， 真是令 人惊讶。A. contact 联系， 联络； B. code 电话区号； C. emergency 紧急情况； D. room 房间。根据上文 Dia had our address 以 及 had to turn to the non-emergency number 可知选 A。

【55 题】考查动词词义辨析。句意：同上。 A. managed 管理、设法做； B. learned 得知、学习； C. hoped 希望； D. promised 答应。根据第二段中的“When that didn’t work, she just had to hope the non-emergency number would work.”可知， Dia 在帮助 Aiden 的过程中，刚开始查英国的紧急号码，但没有用， 她又找到非紧急号码，由此可知，Dia 一直在想法来帮助 Aiden ， manage to do 设法做某事。故选 A。

语法填空：

56. which 57.ranging 58.a 59.told 60.biggest

61. to improve 62.Given 63.flexibility 64. be tackled 65. on

56. which. 考查连词，本空需填引导一非限制性定于从句的引导词，结合上文的先行词 program，填 which；

57. ranging. 考查非谓语动词，所给词和其逻辑主语 companies 为主动关系，故填 ranging；

58. a. 考查冠词，本空需填一冠词来修饰后文的 think tank(智囊团) 。Autonomy 应该是众多智囊团中的一个智囊团，故填 a;

59. told. 考查谓语动词，根据后文的时态，本空需用一般过去时，结合其与主语的关系，填 told;

60. biggest. 考查形容词的级别，根据语义及上文的限定词 the company’s，本空需将所给词改成其最高级，故填 biggest;

61. to improve. 考查非谓语动词，此处作目的壮语，故填 to improve;

62. Given. 考查非谓语动词，此处需将所给词改成 given，意为“考虑到” ；

63. flexibility. 考查词性转换，此处需将所给词改成其名词形式，故填 flexibility;

64. be tackled. 考查谓语动词，根据语义，此处需用被动语态，加之上文有助动词 would，故填 be tackled;

65. on. 考查介词，此处需填介词 on,构成固定搭配 have...impact on...。

写作范文：

第一节： 应用文

Dear Jack,

Thank you for your trust to share with me your confusion about communication. I totally understand how challenging it is before we master communication skills. Here are some of my suggestions.

First, you should know about the person you are communicating with and determine the most suitable communication channel and style to use. Then, pay special attention to body language, which will give clear clues for an effective conversation by revealing thoughts and attitudes. Finally, don’t neglect the value of empathy. Put yourself in the other person’s shoes and understand others from their perspectives.

I hope my suggestions can be helpful to you and wish you a pleasant stay here in our school.

Yours sincerely, Li Hua

第二节： 读后续写

One possible version:

Paragraph1:

*From* *then* *on,* *Kathy* *stayed* *back for* *about* *an* *hour* *after* *every* *swimming* *lesson* *for* *me.* Her teaching is simple yet extremely effective. Without too many cliché instructions, she assisted me to jump into water directly and then demonstrated the proper

swimming stroke beautifully. But once I was in the water, the feeling of fear drowned me again. In great disappointment even frustration, I leaned against the pool wall and dared not to swim any further. Kathy swam around me, patted on my back and encouraged me to try again. As time went by, I made great progress.

Paragraph 2:

*Four* *months flew* *past* *and* *it* *was* *time for* *me* *to* *take* *my* *test.* Leaping into the water, I was seized by the familiar fear again. On the verge of giving up, Kathy’s trust breathed courage and confidence in me. I managed to collect all my strength and swam to the finishing line. Eventually I passed the swimming test! Never had I been so overjoyed. Turning around, Kathy reached for me and hugged me tightly. The light of the sun shone on us, witnessing the start of a new friendship.