

B3U5

Canada - “The True North”



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

1. chat
2. surround
3. measure
4. within
5. border
6. mix
7. quiz
8. confirm
9. distance
10. nearby
11. tradition
12. impress

vi. & n. 聊天;闲聊

vt. & vi. 包围;围绕

vi. & vt. 测量;衡量;判定 n. 计量单位;措施

prep. 在.....之内

n. 边界;国界;边沿 vt. & vi. 与.....接壤;接近

vt. & vi. 混合;调配

n. 测验;问答比赛

vt. 证实;证明;批准

n. 距离;远方

adv. 在附近 adj. 附近的;邻近的

n. 传统;风俗

vt. 使印象深刻;使铭记



重点单词

13. pleased

adj. 欣喜的;高兴的;愉快的

14. terrified

adj. 恐惧的;受惊吓的

15. broad

adj. 宽阔的;广泛的

16. dawn

n. 黎明;拂晓;破晓

17. approximately

adv. 接近;大约

18. downtown

adj. 市区的 adv. 在市区;往市区

19. misty

adj. 有薄雾的;模糊的

20. wealthy

adj. 富有的

21. frost

n. 霜;霜冻

22. topic

n. 话题

23. urban

adj. 城市的;市镇的

24. scenery

n. 景色;风景



派生单词

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. <u>surround</u> | vt. & vi. 包围;围绕 | → <u>surrounding</u> adj. 周围的; 附近的 |
| 2. <u>system</u> | n. 系统;体系;制度 | → <u>systematic</u> adj. 成体系的; 系统 |
| 3. <u>religion</u> | n. 宗教;宗教信仰 | → <u>religious</u> adj. 宗教信仰的 |
| 4. <u>theory</u> | n. 学说;理论 | → <u>theoretical</u> adj. 理论上的 |
| 5. <u>globe</u> | n. 球体;地球仪;地球 | → <u>global</u> adj. 全球性的;全世界的 |
| 6. <u>violent</u> | adj. 猛烈的;激烈的;强暴的 | → <u>violence</u> n. 暴力; 暴行 |
| 7. <u>fundamental</u> | adj. 基本的;基础的 | → <u>fundamentally</u> adv. 从根本上 |
| 8. <u>harmful</u> | adj. 有害的 | → <u>harm</u> n. & v. 伤害; 损害 |
| 9. <u>multiply</u> | vi. & vt. 乘;增加 | → <u>multiplication</u> n. 相乘; 增加 |
| 10. <u>exist</u> | vi. 存在;生存 | → <u>existence</u> n. 存在; 生活方式 |
| 11. <u>puzzle</u> | n. 难题 vt. & vi. (使)迷惑 | → <u>puzzled</u> adj. 困惑的; 迷惑不解的 |



重点短语

- 1. prime minister 首相; 丞相
- 2. rather than 与其; 不愿
- 3. settle down 定居; 平静下来; 专心于
- 4. manage to do 设法做
- 5. catch sight of 看见; 瞥见
- 6. have a gift for 对……有天赋
- 7. in the distance 在远处



词义释义

1. downtown in, towards or typical of the centre of a city, especially its main business area
- 2. governor a person who is the official head of a country or region that is governed by another country
3. continent one of the large land masses of the earth such as Europe, Asia or Africa
- 4. quiz a competition or game in which people try to answer questions to test their knowledge
5. eastward towards the east
6. mist a cloud of very small drops of water in the air just above the ground, that make it difficult to see
- 7. approximately used to show that something is almost, but not completely, accurate or correct



话题词汇

Places in Canada

Vancouver, Toronto, Calgary, Ottawa, the Rocky Mountains, Thunder Bay, Lake Superior, Niagara, St Lawrence River

Animals in Canada

beaver, grizzly, penguin, eagle

Direction and location

polar, eastward, westward, upward, surround, within, border, urban, downtown, nearby, harbour, continent, booth, workplace



美句赏析

One person's car is another person's scenery.

---Jonathan Ive

Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.

---Benjamin Franklin

Laughter is the closest distance between two people.

---Victor Borge

Faith is the bird that feels the light when the dawn is still dark.

---Rabindranath Tagore

I want to do things that terrify me, unless they're going to kill me.---Orlando Bloom



遣词造句

Group 1: multicultural; chat; Canadian

Canada is a multicultural country, where you can see Canadians of different colors chat with each other.

Group 2: scenery; manage to do; settle down

He managed to make ends meet, after he settled down in the distant place with a beautiful scenery.

Group 3: eastward; catch sight of; eagle

Going eastward, you will catch sight of eagles, which cannot be seen commonly.

Group 4: have a gift for; impress; topic

He has a gift for telling stories of various topics, which impresses people a lot.



核心词汇

1. surround n. & v.

写出例句中surround相关表达的含义

The lack **is surrounded with/by** trees.

被...环绕

They're **surrounded** the building **with** police.

用...包围...

Science and secrecy **surround** the murder.

(某情况或事件) 密切相关

I like to **surround** myself **with** beautiful things.

与某事在一起/为伍



Quiz

名言翻译

和积极的人在一起，你也会变得积极。

Surround yourself with positive people and you'll be a positive person. (by Kellie Pickler)

我被优秀的人包围，而我也和优秀的人在一起。

I'm **surrounded** by good people, and I **surround** myself with good people. (by Lil Peep)



核心词汇

2. measure v. & n.

将例句中measure的含义与右边中文意思匹配。

- She was being **measured** for her wedding dress.
- Education shouldn't be **measured** purely by examination results.
- The room **measures** 6*6 meters.
- **Measures** are being taken to reduce crime in the city.
- Sending flowers is a **measure** of how much you care.

n. 尺度, 标准, 程度

v. (某物的) 体积
[长度, 数额等]为

v. 估量, 衡量

n. 措施

v. 测量



Quiz

台词翻译

潮恩教育
www.sunedu.com



来自《家有正太 第1季 第10集》



一个真男人的衡量标准



来自《亚特兰蒂斯 第1季 第11集》



你为什么想要测量时间的流逝



核心词汇

3. impress v.

根据例句写出impress的用法和相应意思

He impressed her with his sincerity.

impress sb with/by sth
使留下深刻印象

We were very impressed by the standard of work.

Father impressed on me the value of hard work.

impress sb on/upon sth
使意识到(重要性/严重性)

I had always impressed upon the children that if they worked hard they would succeed in life.

Her words impressed themselves on my memory.

impress sth/itself on sth
使铭记；给留下深刻印象

派生词 impression n. 印象；效果；印记



Quiz

名言翻译

给别人留下深刻印象
要比给别人快乐更容易。

NIGELLA LAWSON

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潮恩教育

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努力用语言让我
妈妈印象深刻是
我最喜欢的追求
之一。

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核心词汇

4. mix n. & v.

写出例句中mix相关表达的意思

- **Mix** the soured cream **with** ketchup. (和) 混合, 搅和
- His books **mix** historical facts **with** fantasy. (使) 结合
- Charlie doesn't **mix** well **with** the other children. 交往, 相处, 交际
- The town offers **a** fascinating **mix of** old and new. ... 的混合; 混杂



Quiz

根据图片写句子

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mix the egg with the flour



a mix of colors



核心词汇

5. confirm v.

写出例句中confirm的相关意思

New evidence has **confirmed** the first witness' story. 证实

Could you **confirm** the dates we discussed? 肯定，确认

This just **confirms** my worst fears. 证实（自己的想法或情感）

派生词

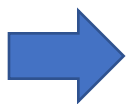
confirmation n. 证实，批准



Quiz

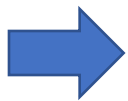
改写句子

Rumors of job losses later turned out to be ture.



Rumors of job losses were later confirmed.

It has made me believe that not being an actor is a right decision.



It has confirmed me in my decision not to become an actor.



即学即用

Canada is the second largest country in the world in land area, after Russia. — Surrounded by the Atlantic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, and the Arctic Ocean, it has the longest border with water of any country in the world. Its border with its nearby country the US is also the longest, with four fifths of the population living in urban areas near the southern border.

The places that are now Canada have long been home to many Aboriginal people. Later, Europeans settled down here, contributing to the country's various traditions. Now in Canada, many cultures are mixed and coexist with each other, which impresses a lot of visitors.



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